### UNITED NATIONS ECONOMIC COMMISSION FOR EUROPE

# UNECE Countries in Figures





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### NOTE

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### ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS

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### UNITED NATIONS PUBLICATION

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### INTRODUCTION

The United Nations Economic Commission for Europe (UNECE) was established in 1947 to promote economic integration across a broad region of 56 countries in Europe, North America and Central Asia. UNECE Countries in Figures gives a snapshot of the social and economic conditions in each of these member States, using statistical indicators from a wide variety of different domains, ranging from GDP per capita to rates of computer use by age and sex, and from gender differences in wage rates to the proportion of land area covered by forest.

This publication was prepared by the UNECE Statistical Division and includes data collected from national and international sources of official statistics. All figures refer to the most recent year for which information is available, usually 2011. Most of the data can also be found online through the UNECE Statistical Database (unece.org/statistics/data), which is updated regularly to include the latest available data.

Readers should be aware that differences in statistical methods might affect crosscountry comparability, although every effort has been made to minimise the impact of this. The UNECE takes an active role in work to harmonise definitions and methodology wherever poss ble. The websites of the UNECE, national statistical offices and other international organizations provide more detailed descriptions and technical notes, which can give users a greater insight into issues of comparability.

I am pleased to present the 2013 edition of this publication, and hope that it will serve readers as a helpful quick reference guide to the socio-economic conditions in the countries and territories of the UNECE region.

Sven Alkalaj UNECE Executive Secretary

### ABOUT UNECE COUNTRIES IN FIGURES

UNECE Countries in Figures presents profiles of social and economic indicators for each of the 56 UNECE member countries.

These profiles, prepared by the UNECE Statistical Division, are intended to be of interest to readers not necessarily familiar with statistical terminology or with interpreting statistical tables. A glossary of terms is available at the back of the publication. Users are also advised to consult the explanatory notes for specific details about the origins and applicability of the indicators used.

An online version of this publication can be found at: unece.org/statistics/profiles2013.

### UNECE STATISTICAL DATABASE

This publication showcases some of the many indicators available in the UNECE Statistical Division's online database. The database includes internationally-comparable statistics and is updated regularly.

The latest data can be accessed via the UNECE website at: unece.org/statistics/data.

### CONTACTS FOR MORE INFORMATION

Comments or questions about the data or about the content of this publication are welcome. Please email support.stat@unece.org for further information.

### ABOUT THE UNECE STATISTICAL DIVISION

The Statistical Division of UNECE works with member countries to strengthen the systems of statistical information needed for effective economic, social and environmental policymaking. It services the Conference of European Statisticians (CES), composed of the Heads of the national statistical organizations of the UNECE region, working in close cooperation with other international organizations active in statistics, as well as with countries from other regions of the world.

The Statistical Division implements the goals of the CES through technical assistance programmes, activities such as intergovernmental meetings and workshops, maintenance of databases, and through the development of standards and guidelines. This work aims to achieve more efficient production of official statistics and better international comparability of statistical data within and between regions. The Division also helps countries to bring their statistical systems in line with the UNECE Fundamental Principles of Official Statistics (unece.org/stats/archive/docs.fp.e.htm).

The Division works across a wide range of subject areas, including:

- · Economic statistics
- National accounts
- Social and demographic statistics
- Gender statistics
- · Sustainable development, environment and climate change related statistics
- · Globalization
- · Measuring progress towards the Millennium Development Goals
- · Dissemination and communication of official statistics
- Streamlining statistical production
- Management, organization and institutional frameworks for national systems of official statistics.

Coordination of the statistical activities of international organizations active in the UNECE region occurs through the Division's maintenance of a Database of International Statistical Activities (unece.org/disa).

The UNECE makes available key statistical data about the countries of the region through online databases and publications (unece.org/stats).





# MMISSION FOR EUROPE

### **EXPLANATORY NOTES**

### Country and territory notes

In all cases, details of the territorial coverage for any given indicator can be found in the footnotes for that indicator on the UNECE statistical database.

<u>Cyprus</u>: Data refer to the government-controlled area, with the exceptions of area, total population and population density, which refer to the whole of Cyprus.

<u>Denmark:</u> Separate profiles are provided for the territories of Greenland and Faroe Islands.

<u>France:</u> Data do not cover the overseas territories. For most indicators, data do not cover the overseas departments. Details of the territorial coverage for any given indicator can be found in the footnotes for that indicator on the UNECE statistical database. A separate profile is provided for Saint Pierre and Miquelon, since this falls within the geographical region of the UNECE.

<u>Georgia:</u> In most cases, data do not cover Abkhazia and South Ossetia (Tshinvali). Details of the territorial coverage for any given indicator can be found in the footnotes for that indicator on the UNECE statistical database.

<u>Guernsey (United Kingdom):</u> Total population does not cover inhabitants of Alderney and Sark.

<u>Israel:</u> The coverage of the data provided by the Central Bureau of Statistics of Israel does not always coincide with the map shown in the country profile for Israel in this publication.

The position of the United Nations on the question of Jerusalem is contained in General Assembly Resolution 181(II) of 29 November 1947, and subsequent resolutions of the General Assembly and the Security Council concerning this question.

<u>Kosovo:</u> United Nations Security Council Resolution 1244 (1999) provides a legal basis for the establishment, pending a final settlement, of substantial autonomy and self-government in Kosovo.

<u>Moldova, Republic of:</u> In most cases, data do not cover the region of Transnistria. Details of the territorial coverage for any given indicator can be found in the footnotes for that indicator on the UNECE statistical database.

Serbia: Data do not cover Kosovo.

### **Comparability of data**

Readers should be aware that differences in statistical methods might affect crosscountry comparability, although every effort has been made to minimise the impact of this. The UNECE takes an active role in work to harmonise definitions and methodology wherever possible. Primary sources, such as the websites of national and international statistical offices, should be consulted for more detailed statistics, descriptions, and technical notes, which may give users a greater insight into issues of comparability.

### Data not available

The indications 'data not available' or '..' signify that recent values for these particular data are not currently available in the UNECE Statistical database. It is possible that some of these data are available from other official sources.

### **GDP data**

The GDP data presented by the UNECE Statistical Division in this publication are time series ready for immediate analysis. When appropriate, source segments with methodological differences have been linked and rescaled to build long consistent time series, which reflect various national practices [different base years, fixed base, chain volume linking, allocation of FISIM (Financial Intermediation Services Indirectly Measured), etc.] as explained in methodological country notes available online in the UNECE Statistical Database (unece.org/statistics/data).

Total and per capita estimates in US Dollars for GDP and GDP components may differ slightly for some countries from the estimates published by other national and international data sources, because of differences in the population and national accounts data that were used by the UNECE secretariat and those that were provided by national authorities participating in the 2005 International Comparison round at the time of the comparison.

Data for GDP and its aggregates for the most recent periods are preliminary and are subject to further revision by countries when more exhaustive source data for the relevant periods become available.

### GDP and employment by major sectors

As detailed in the glossary at the end of this publication, groupings of economic activities follow the International Standard Industrial Classification of all Economic Activities (ISIC). The country profiles for the following countries use the categories of activities as defined in ISIC Revision 4: Austria, Azerbaijan, Belgium, Bulgaria, Croatia, Cyprus, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Ireland, Italy, Kazakhstan, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Montenegro, Netherlands, Norway, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Serbia, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden, Switzerland, United Kingdom. The remaining country profiles use the categories of activities as defined in ISIC Revision 3.1. The groupings of categories are designed to allow the statistics given to be broadly comparable.

### Women and men in selected occupation groups

The selected occupation groups correspond to first-level categories in the International Standard Classification of Occupation, in its 2008 version (ISCO-08) for European Union member countries, Iceland and Norway. The reference classification for other countries is the 1988 version (ISCO-88).

### SYMBOLS AND ABBREVIATIONS

Recent data not available ... 0 Less than 0.5 85+, 95+ 85 years of age or more, 95 years of age or more h Hour(s) km **Kilometres** km<sup>2</sup> Square kilometres % Percentage EUROSTAT Statistical Office of the European Union GDP Gross domestic product ISIC International Standard Industrial Classification of All Economic Activities ILO International Labour Organization mi Miles PPP Purchasing power parity UN United Nations UNECE United Nations Economic Commission for Europe US United States of America USD United States Dollars UTC Coordinated Universal Time

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### **COUNTRY PROFILES**

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### INTERNATIONALLY ADMINISTERED TERRITORY

Kosovo

### **INFORMATION IN COUNTRY PROFILES**

(A translation into French and Russian is available at the end of this publication)

- Capital
- Population of capital
- Area
- Total population
- Population density
- Official languages
- National currency
- National statistical office (name and website)
- Population by age (five year age groups)
- Life expectancy at birth and at age 65, by sex
- Total fertility rate
- Adolescent fertility rate
- Mean age of women at birth of first child
- Computer use by age and sex
- Women in the labour force
- Gender pay gap
- Women in part-time employment
- Female tertiary students
- Women victims of homicide
- Women researchers
- Women and men in selected occupation groups
- Women and men in public life

- Employment
- Unemployment rate
- Youth unemployment rate
- Exports of goods and services
- Imports of goods and services
- External trade balance
- Gross external debt
- Real GDP growth rate
- Economic activity rate by sex
- GDP in agriculture, industry and services
- GDP
- GDP per capita
- Final consumption expenditure
- Purchasing power parity
- Exchange rate
- Consumer price index
- GDP by major sectors
- Employment in major sectors
- Area of forest
- Persons injured in road accidents
- Persons killed in road accidents
- Total length of railways
- Total length of motorways

# **COUNTRY PROFILES**



/ (==/ (( ( ) ) (	
Capital (population, 2011)	Tirana (536 998)
Area (km <sup>2</sup> )	28 748
Total population (2009)	3 194 417
Population density (per km <sup>2</sup> )	111
Official language(s)	Albanian

National currency Albanian Lek (ALL) National statistical office

> Institute of Statistics (INSTAT) www.instat.gov.al

### Population by age, 2009



Life expectancy (in years)	at birth	at 65
	2008	2004
Males	73	15
Females	78	18
Total fertility rate, 2009 average number of children per woman		1.6
Adolescent fertility rate, 2008 number of live births per 1,000 women aged	15-19	12
Mean age of women at birth of first child age in years	1, 2010	23.4

### Computer use by age and sex

% of 100	total	Women	= Men
80			
60		Data	
40		not	
40 20		availabl	e
0			
	16-24	25-54	55-74
		Age	



44%
11%
29%
58%

Women and men in selected occupation groups, 2009



Government ministers, 2011	7%		93%	
			0010	
Members of parliament, 2011	16%		84%	
Judges, 2011	43%		57%	
	0%	50%	10	i 096
Judges, 2011	43%	50%	5/%	09

# ALBANIA

	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
Employment (% change over previous year)	0.3	0.4	3.7	-7.7	2.0	1.2
Unemployment rate (%)	13.8	13 2	12.5	13.6	13.6	13.3
Youth unemployment rate (%)		20.1	27.2	27.2		

	% of GDP
Exports of goods and services, 2010	32.4
Imports of goods and services 2010	53.8
External trade balance, 2010	-21.4
Gross external debt 2010	42.5

### Real GDP growth rate



### Economic activity rate, 2009



### GDP in agriculture, industry, services (2005=100)



### Forest resources

Area of forest percentage of land area, 2010	28.3
Road accidents	
Persons injured	
in road accidents, 2010 Persons killed	1 716
in road accidents, 2010	352

GDP at current prices	
millions of US Dollars, PPP, 2011	28 154
millions of ALL, 2010	1 279 773
GDP at current prices, per capita	
US Dollars, PPP, 2010	8 581
ALL, 2010	381 509
Final consumption expenditure at current prices, pe	er capita
US Dollars, PPP, 2008	7 326
Purchasing Power Parity (PPP)	
ALL per USD, US=1, 2011	45.456
Exchange rate	
Annual average, ALL per USD, 2011	100 895

### Consumer price index







Data

not

available

Manufacturing; mining & quarrying; energy (ISIC 3.1 C-E)

Construction (ISIC 3.1 F)

Wholesale & retail trade, repairs; hotels & restaurants; transport & communications (ISIC 3.1 G-I) □ Financial intermediation; real estate, renting & business activities

(ISIC 3.1 J-K) Other service activities (ISIC 3.1 L-P)

### Transport infrastructure

Railways	428
total length in kilometres, 2004	420
Motorways	2 631
total length in kilometres, 2007	2 0 3 1



Capital (population, 2011)	Andorra-La-Vella (22 256)
Area (km <sup>2</sup> )	470
Total population (2011)	78 115
Population density (per km <sup>2</sup> )	166
Official language(s)	Catalan
National currency	Euro (EUR)
National statistical office	

Departament d'Estudis i d'Estadística (DEE) www.estadística.ad

### Population by age, 2011



S ANDORRA LA	es Escaldes
5 10 km	
GDP at current prices <sup>0</sup> <sup>5</sup>	10 mi
millions of EUR, 2011	2 573
GDP at current prices, per capita	
EUR, 2010	31 006
Exchange rate	
Annual average, EUR per USD	0.718
	% of GDP
Exports of goods and services, 2011	22
Imports of goods and services, 2011	44 6

### Consumer price index

Time: UTC + 01:00





### % change over previous year



Life expectancy (in years)	at birth	at 65
	2009	2009
Males	79	18
Females	95	23
Total fertility rate, 2011 average number of children per woman		1.3
Adolescent fertility rate, 2011 number of live births per 1,000 women aged	15-19	5

Forest resources	
Area of forest	
percentage of land area, 2010	35.6





# ARMENIA

Capital (population, 2011)	Yerevan (1 121 933)
Area (km <sup>2</sup> )	29 743
Total population (2011)	3 268 468
Population density (per km <sup>2</sup> )	110
Official language(s)	Armenian
National currency	Armenian dram (AMD)
National statistical office	

National Statistical Service of the Republic of Armenia www.armstat.am

### Population by age, 2009



Life expectancy (in years)	at birth	at 65
	2009	2009
Males	71	13
Females	77	16
Total fertility rate, 2010 average number of children per woman		1.6
Adolescent fertility rate, 2009 number of live births per 1,000 women aged 15-19		
Mean age of women at birth of first child age in years	1, 2010	23.3

### Computer use by age and sex

% of 100	total	≡Women ≡Men					
80		Data					
60							
40	not						
40	available						
20		urunubic					
0							
	16-24	25-54	55-74				
		Age					



	-
Women in the labour force, 2010 percentage of total for both sexes	47%
Gender pay gap monthly earnings, 2010 hourly wage	36%
Women in part-time employment, 2010 percentage of total of women employed	34%
Female tertiary students, 2009 percentage of total for both sexes	56%
Women victims of homicide, 2003 percentage of total for both sexes	14%
Women researchers, 2010 percentage of total for both sexes	48%

Women and men in selected occupation groups, 2001



			Women	Men	
Government ministers, 2010		11%		89%	
	- 0				
Members of parliament, 2011		<mark>9</mark> %		91%	
Judges, 2011		22%		78%	
	0%		509	4 10	i 0%
	J70		507	0 10	0.30

# ARMENIA

2011 -0.9 6.2 ...

	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
Employment (% change over previous year)			1.4	-2.6	2.8
Unemployment rate (%)	7.5	70	6.3	7.0	7.0
Youth unemployment rate (%)	55.9	576	40.4	40.9	38.9
% of GDP					

Exports of goods and services, 2011	23.7
Imports of goods and services, 2011	47.3
External trade balance, 2011	-23.6
Gross external debt, 2011	72.9

### Real GDP growth rate



### Economic activity rate, 2010



### GDP in agriculture, industry, services (2005=100)



### Forest resources

Area of forest percentage of land area, 2010	9.3
Road accidents	
Persons injured	
in road accidents, 2009 Persons killed	2 753
in road accidents, 2009	325

GDP at current prices	
millions of US Dollars, PPP, 2011	18 011
millions of AMD, 2011	3 776 443
GDP at current prices, per capita	
US Dollars, PPP, 2010	5 448
AMD, 2010	1 119 056
Final consumption expenditure at current prices,	per capita
US Dollars, PPP, 2010	5 179
Purchasing Power Parity (PPP)	
AMD per USD, US=1, 2011	209.670
Exchange rate	
Annual average, AMD per USD, 2011	372.501

### Consumer price index



sectors, 2011



Agriculture, hunting & forestry; fishing (ISIC 3.1 A-B)

Manufacturing; mining & quarrying; energy (ISIC 3.1 C-E)

Construction (ISIC 3.1 F)

Wholesale & retail trade, repairs; hotels & restaurants; transport & communications (ISIC 3.1 G-I)
Financial intermediation; real estate, renting & business activities

(ISIC 3.1 J-K) Other service activities (ISIC 3.1 L-P)

### Transport infrastructure

Railways	843
total length in kilometres, 2001	045
Motorways	1 686
total length in kilometres, 2008	1 000

39%

11% 6%



# **AUSTRIA**

Capital (population, 2011)	Vienna (1 721 573)
Area (km <sup>2</sup> )	83 858
Total population (2011)	8 423 635
Population density (per km <sup>2</sup> )	100
Official language(s)	German
National currency	Euro (EUR)
National statistical office	
	Statistics Austria

www.statistik.at

### Population by age, 2011



Life expectancy (in years)	at birth	at 65
	2010	2010
Males	78	18
Females	84	21
Total fertility rate, 2011 average number of children per woman		1.4
Adolescent fertility rate, 2011 number of live births per 1,000 women aged	15-19	9
Mean age of women at birth of first child age in years	i, 2011	28.5

### Computer use by age and sex, 2011





Women in the labour force, 2011 percentage of total for both sexes	46%
Gender pay gap	
monthly earnings, 2010	34%
hourly wage, 2010	26%
Women in part-time employment, 2011 percentage of total of women employed	44%
Female tertiary students, 2009 percentage of total for both sexes	53%
Women victims of homicide, 2011 percentage of total for both sexes	39%
Women researchers, 2009 percentage of total for both sexes	28%

Women and men in selected occupation groups, 2011



			Wome	n	Men	
Government ministers, 2011		43%			57%	
Members of parliament, 2011		28%			72%	
Judges, 2011		49%			51%	
		%	60	)96	10	i nev
	0	70	50	770	10	0.26

# AUSTRIA

	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
Employment (% change over previous year)	1.7	1.8	2.0	-0.7	08	1.7
Unemployment rate (%)	4.8	4.4	3.8	48	4.4	4.2
Youth unemployment rate (%)	9.1	8.7	8.0	10 0	88	8.3

	% of GDP
Exports of goods and services, 2011	57 3
Imports of goods and services, 2011	54 0
External trade balance, 2011	33
Gross external debt, 2011	187 8

### Real GDP growth rate



### Economic activity rate, 2011



### GDP in agriculture, industry, services (2005=100)



### Forest resources

Area of forest percentage of land area, 2010	47.1
Road accidents	
Persons injured	
in road accidents, 2010 Persons killed	45 858
in road accidents, 2010	552

GDP at current prices	
millions of US Dollars, PPP, 2011	354 789
millions of EUR, 2011	300 712
GDP at current prices, per capita	
US Dollars, PPP, 2011	42 132
EUR, 2011	35 710
Final consumption expenditure at current prices, per o	apita
US Dollars, PPP, 2011	30 854
Purchasing Power Parity (PPP)	
EUR per USD, US=1, 2011	0.848
Exchange rate	
Annual average, EUR per USD, 2011	0.718

### Consumer price index







Agriculture, forestry and fishing (ISIC 4 A)

- Manufacturing, mining and quarrying, energy and water supply (ISIC 4 B-E) Construction (ISIC 4 F)
- Wholesale and retail trade, transportation, accommodation and food, communication activities (ISIC 4 G-J) Ernancial, insurance, real estate and other business service activities (ISIC 4 K-N) Public administration and defence, education, health and other
- service activities (ISIC 4 O-U)

### Transport infrastructure

Railways	5 828
total length in kilometres, 2010	5 020
Motorways	1 7 1 9
total length in kilometres, 2010	1715

9



# AZERBAIJAN

Capital (population, 2012)	Baku (2 122 300)
Area (km <sup>2</sup> )	86 600
Total population (2011)	9 173 082
Population density (per km <sup>2</sup> )	106
Official language(s)	Azeri
National currency	Manat (AZN)
National statistical office	

State Statistical Committee of the Republic of Azerbaijan www.azstat.org

85 Males Females 80-84 75-79 70-74 49 5% 50 5% 65-69 60-64 55-59 50-54 45-49 40-44 35-39 30-34 25-29 20-24 15-19 10-14 5-9 0-4 500 300 200 100 400 Thousands 300

Life expectancy (in years)	at birth	at 65
	2010	2007
Males	71	15
Females	76	16
Total fertility rate, 2010 average number of children per woman		23
Adolescent fertility rate, 2010 number of live births per 1,000 women aged 15-19		
Mean age of women at birth of first child age in years	, 2010	24.4

### Computer use by age and sex, 2010





Women in the labour force, 2009 percentage of total for both sexes	49%
Gender pay gap	
monthly earnings, 2010	45%
hourly wage, 2008	46%
Women in part-time employment, 2010 percentage of total of women employed	28%
Female tertiary students, 2009 percentage of total for both sexes	49%
Women victims of homicide, 2011 percentage of total for both sexes	25%
Women researchers, 2010 percentage of total for both sexes	55%

Women and men in selected occupation groups, 2010



### Women and men in public life

		Women	Men	
Government ministers, 2012	0%		100%	
Members of parliament, 2011	16%		84%	
Judges	11%		89%	
	0%	50%	10	1 0%

### Population by age, 2010

# **AZERBAIJAN**

	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
Employment (% change over previous year)	1.2	13	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.1
Unemployment rate (%)	6.6	63	5.9	5.7	5.6	5.4
Youth unemployment rate (%)	15.8	136	14.0	13.9	14.9	
% of GDP						

	% of GDP
Exports of goods and services 2011	58.7
Imports of goods and services, 2011	25.0
External trade balance 2011	33.6
Gross external debt, 2010	13.2

### Real GDP growth rate



### Economic activity rate, 2009



### GDP in agriculture, industry, services (2005=100)



### Forest resources

Area of forest percentage of land area, 2010	11.3
Road accidents	
Persons injured	
in road accidents, 2010 Persons killed	2 871
in road accidents, 2010	925

GDP at current prices	
millions of US Dollars, PPP, 2011	93 048
millions of AZN, 2011	50 069
GDP at current prices, per capita	
US Dollars, PPP, 2011	10 144
AZN, 2011	5 458
Final consumption expenditure at current prices, per ca	pita
US Dollars, PPP, 2011	4 935
Purchasing Power Parity (PPP)	
AZN per USD, US=1, 2011	0.538
Exchange rate	
Annual average, AZN per USD, 2011	0.790

### Consumer price index



sectors, 2011

23%

38%

7% 7%



Agriculture, forestry and fishing (ISIC 4 A)

Manufacturing, mining and quarrying, energy and water supply (ISIC 4 B-E) Construction (ISIC 4 F)

- Wholesale and retail trade, transportation, accommodation and food, communication activities (ISIC 4 G-J) DiFnancial, insurance, real estate and other business service activities (ISIC 4 K-N) P Ublic administration and defence, education, health and other service activities (ISIC 4 O-U)

Transport infrastructure

Railways total length in kilometres, 2010	2 079
Motorways	
total length in kilometres	



# BELARUS

Capital (population, 2012)	Minsk (1 885 100)
Area (km <sup>2</sup> )	207 600
Total population (2011)	9 473 172
Population density (per km <sup>2</sup> )	46
Official language(s)	Belarussian
National currency	Belarussian ruble (BYR)
National statistical office	

National Statistical Committee of the Republic of Belarus www.belstat.gov.by

### Population by age, 2011



Life expectancy (in years)	at birth	at 65
	2011	2009
Males	65	12
Females	77	17
Total fertility rate, 2010 average number of children per woman		1.5
Adolescent fertility rate, 2008 number of live births per 1,000 women aged	15-19	22
Mean age of women at birth of first child age in years	1, 2010	24.9

### Computer use by age and sex

% of 100	total	=Women =Men	
80		Data	
60			
40		not	
		available	
20		or o	
0			
	16-24	25-54	55-74
		Age	



Women in the labour force, 2010 percentage of total for both sexes	52%
Gender pay gap monthly earnings, 2008 hourly wage	26%
Women in part-time employment percentage of total of women employed	
Female tertiary students, 2010 percentage of total for both sexes	57%
Women victims of homicide, 2011 percentage of total for both sexes	32%
Women researchers, 2010 percentage of total for both sexes	42%

Women and men in selected occupation groups, 2009



		Women	Men
Government ministers, 2011	3%		97%
Members of parliament, 2011	32%		68%
Judges		n.a.	
	0%	50%	100

# BELARUS

	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
Employment (% change over previous year)	1.3	1.1	2.0	0.7	0.5	-0.2
Unemployment rate (%)	1.1	10	0.8	0.9	0.7	0.6
Youth unemployment rate (%)						

	% of GDP
Exports of goods and services 2011	87.9
Imports of goods and services, 2011	90.0
External trade balance 2011	-2.1
Gross external debt, 2011	61.7

### Real GDP growth rate



### Economic activity rate, 2009



### GDP in agriculture, industry, services (2005=100)



### Forest resources

Area of forest percentage of land area, 2010	41.6
Road accidents	
Persons injured	
in road accidents, 2009 Persons killed	7 198
in road accidents, 2009	1 322

GDP at current prices	
millions of US Dollars, PPP, 2011	141 551
millions of BYR, 2011	274 282 051
GDP at current prices, per capita	
US Dollars, PPP, 2010	13 721
BYR, 2010	17 141 108
Final consumption expenditure at current prices, p	er capita
US Dollars, PPP, 2010	9 778
Purchasing Power Parity (PPP)	
BYR per USD, US=1, 2011	1937.690
Exchange rate	
Annual average, BYR per USD, 2011	4974.633

### Consumer price index



major sectors

sectors, 2011



Agriculture, hunting & forestry; fishing (ISIC 3.1 A-B)

Manufacturing; mining & quarrying; energy (ISIC 3.1 C-E)

Construction (ISIC 3.1 F)

Wholesale & retail trade, repairs; hotels & restaurants; transport & communications (ISIC 3.1 G-I) = Financial intermediation; real estate, renting & business activities

(ISIC 3.1 J-K) Other service activities (ISIC 3.1 L-P)

Transport infrastructure

Railways	5 509
total length in kilometres, 2001 Motorways	0.000
total length in kilometres	



# Capital (population, 2011) Brussels (163 210)

Area (km <sup>2</sup> )	30 528	
Total population (2011)	11 020 952	
Population density (per km <sup>2</sup> )	361	
Official language(s)	Dutch, French and German	
National currency	Euro (EUR)	
National statistical office		
Directorate-General Statistics and Economic Information		

(Statistics Belgium) www.statbel.fgov.be

### Population by age, 2010



Life expectancy (in years)	at birth	at 65
	2010	2010
Males	78	18
Females	83	21
Total fertility rate, 2009 average number of children per woman		18
Adolescent fertility rate, 2009 number of live births per 1,000 women aged	15-19	10
Mean age of women at birth of first child age in years	, 2010	28 0

### Computer use by age and sex, 2011





Women in the labour force, 2011 percentage of total for both sexes	45%
Gender pay gap	
monthly earnings, 2009	22%
hourly wage, 2010	9%
Women in part-time employment, 2011 percentage of total of women employed	43%
Female tertiary students, 2009 percentage of total for both sexes	55%
Women victims of homicide	
percentage of total for both sexes	
Women researchers, 2009 percentage of total for both sexes	33%

Women and men in selected occupation groups, 2011



	· · · ·	Nomen	Men
Government ministers, 2011	38%		62%
Members of parliament, 2011	39%		61%
Judges, 2010	47%		53%
	0%	50%	100

# BELGIUM

	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
Employment (% change over previous year)	1.1	1.7	1.8	-0.2	0.7	1.4
Unemployment rate (%)	8.3	75	7.0	7.9	8.3	7.2
Youth unemployment rate (%)	20.5	18 8	18.0	21.9	22.4	18.7

	% of GDP
Exports of goods and services, 2011	84.3
Imports of goods and services, 2011	83.1
External trade balance, 2011	1.2
Gross external debt, 2011	275.3

### Real GDP growth rate



### Economic activity rate, 2011



### GDP in agriculture, industry, services (2005=100)



### Forest resources

Area of forest percentage of land area, 2010	22.4
Road accidents	
Persons injured	
in road accidents, 2010 Persons killed	58 895
in road accidents, 2010	841

GDP at current prices			
millions of US Dollars, PPP, 2011	426 732		
millions of EUR, 2011	369 836		
GDP at current prices, per capita			
US Dollars, PPP, 2011	38 872		
EUR, 2011	33 689		
Final consumption expenditure at current prices, per capita			
US Dollars, PPP, 2011	29 932		
Purchasing Power Parity (PPP)			
EUR per USD, US=1, 2011	0.867		
Exchange rate			
Annual average, EUR per USD, 2011	0.718		

### Consumer price index



GDP by major sectors, 2011

Employment in major sectors, 2011

1%

13%

6%

24%



Agriculture, forestry and fishing (ISIC 4 A)

Manufacturing, mining and quarrying, energy and water supply (ISIC 4 B-E) Construction (ISIC 4 F)

nodation and

Wholesale and retail trade, transportation, accommodation a food, communication activities (ISIC 4 G-J) Binancial, insurance, real estate and other business service activities (ISIC 4 K-N) ePublic administration and defence, education, health and oth service activities (ISIC 4 O-U) nd defence, education, health and other

### Transport infrastructure

Railways	3 578
total length in kilometres, 2009 Motorways	5 510
total length in kilometres, 2010	1 763



# **BOSNIA AND HERZEGOVINA**

Capital (population, 2009)	Sarajevo (305 242)	
Area (km <sup>2</sup> )	51 197	
Total population (2011)	3 839 737	
Population density (per km <sup>2</sup> )	75	
Official language(s)	Bosnian, Serbian, Croatian	
National currency	Convertible mark (BAM)	
National statistical office		

Agency for Statistics of Bosnia And Herzegovina www.bhas.ba

### Population by age, 2009



Life expectancy (in years)	at birth	at 65
	2010	
Males	74	
Females	79	
Total fertility rate, 2010 average number of children per woman		1.3
Adolescent fertility rate, 2009 number of live births per 1,000 women aged	i 15-19	16
Mean age of women at birth of first child age in years	d, 2010	25.9

### Computer use by age and sex

% of 100	total	=Women =Me	n
80		Data	
60			
40	not		
	available		
20			
0			
	16-24	25-54	55-74
		Age	



percentage of total for both sexes	38%
Gender pay gap	
monthly earnings	
hourly wage	
Women in part-time employment, 2010 percentage of total of women employed	13%
Female tertiary students percentage of total for both sexes	
Women victims of homicide, 2002 percentage of total for both sexes	28%
Women researchers percentage of total for both sexes	

Women and men in selected occupation groups, 2008



		Women	Men	
Government ministers, 2012	6%		94%	
Members of parliament, 2011	17	%	83%	
Judges, 2007	62	%	38%	
	0%	50%	5 10	0%

# **BOSNIA AND HERZEGOVINA**

2007

48

29 0

58.4

2006

31.1

62.3

Employment (% change over previous year)	
Unemployment rate (%)	
Youth unemployment rate (%)	
	06 0

	% of GDP
Exports of goods and services, 2010	37.4
Imports of goods and services, 2010	59.1
External trade balance, 2010	-21.7
Gross external debt, 2010	50.8

### Real GDP growth rate



### Economic activity rate, 2008



### GDP in agriculture, industry, services (2005=100)



### Forest resources

Area of forest percentage of land area, 2010	42.7
Road accidents	
Persons injured	
in road accidents, 2010 Persons killed	9 751
in road accidents, 2010	348

-						01.0
GDP at	curren	t prices				
million	s of US	Dollars, Pl	PP, 2011			34 138
million	s of BA	M, 2011				25 474
GDP at	curren	t prices,	per capita	1		
US Do	llars, Pl	PP, 2010				7 636
BAM, 2	2010					5 720
Final cons	umptic	n expendi	ture at curre	ent prices,	per capit	a
US Do	llars, Pl	PP, 2010				8 655
Purchas	ing Po	wer Pari	ty (PPP)			
BAM p	er USD	), US=1, 20	11			0.746
Exchang	e rate	•				
Annua	averag	ge, BAM pe	r USD, 201	1		1.407

2008

4.7

23.4

47.5

2009

-3.5

24.1

48.7

2010

-1.9

27.2

57.5

2011

-3.2

27.6

57.9

### Consumer price index



sectors, 2011



major sectors, 2007

Agriculture, hunting & forestry; fishing (ISIC 3.1 A-B)

Manufacturing; mining & quarrying; energy (ISIC 3.1 C-E)

Construction (ISIC 3.1 F)

Wholesale & retail trade, repairs; hotels & restaurants; transport & communications (ISIC 3.1 G-I)
Financial intermediation; real estate, renting & business activities

(ISIC 3.1 J-K) Other service activities (ISIC 3.1 L-P)

### Transport infrastructure

Railways	1 017
total length in kilometres, 2008 Motorways	1017
total length in kilometres	



# BULGARIA

Capital (population, 2010)	Sofia (1 170 009)
Area (km <sup>2</sup> )	110 993
Total population (2011)	7 348 328
Population density (per km <sup>2</sup> )	66
Official language(s)	Bulgarian
National currency	Bulgarian lev (BGN)
National statistical office	

National Statistical Institute (NSI)

### Population by age, 2011



Life expectancy (in years)	at birth	at 65
	2010	2010
Males	70	14
Females	77	17
Total fertility rate, 2011 average number of children per woman		15
Adolescent fertility rate, 2011 number of live births per 1,000 women aged	15-19	42
Mean age of women at birth of first child age in years	1, 2010	26 2

### Computer use by age and sex, 2011





percentage of total for both sexes	47%
Gender pay gap	
monthly earnings, 2010	19%
hourly wage, 2010	16%
Women in part-time employment, 2011 percentage of total of women employed	3%
Female tertiary students, 2009 percentage of total for both sexes	56%
Women victims of homicide, 2008 percentage of total for both sexes	25%
Women researchers, 2009 percentage of total for both sexes	48%

Women and men in selected occupation groups, 2011



	V	Vomen I	Men	
Government ministers, 2012	25%		75%	
Members of parliament, 2011	21%		79%	
Judges, 2008	67%		33%	
	0%	50%	10	' 0%

# BULGARIA

2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
3.3	32	2.6	-2.6	-4.7	-4.2
9.0	69	5.6	6.8	10.3	11.3
19.5	15.1	12.7	16.2	23.2	26.6
	3.3	3.3 32 9.0 6 9	3.3     3.2     2.6       9.0     6.9     5.6	3.3     3.2     2.6     -2.6       9.0     6.9     5.6     6.8	3.3     3.2     2.6     -2.6     -4.7       9.0     6.9     5.6     6.8     10.3

	% of GDP
Exports of goods and services, 2011	66.5
Imports of goods and services, 2011	65.8
External trade balance, 2011	0.7
Gross external debt, 2011	88.3

### Real GDP growth rate



### Economic activity rate, 2011



### GDP in agriculture, industry, services (2005=100)



### Forest resources

Area of forest percentage of land area, 2010	36.1
Road accidents	
Persons injured	
in road accidents, 2010 Persons killed	8 078
in road accidents, 2010	776

GDP at current prices	
millions of US Dollars, PPP, 2011	109 176
millions of BGN, 2011	75 265
GDP at current prices, per capita	
US Dollars, PPP, 2011	14 637
BGN, 2011	10 091
Final consumption expenditure at current prices, per c	apita
US Dollars, PPP, 2011	11 161
Purchasing Power Parity (PPP)	
BGN per USD, US=1, 2011	0.689
Exchange rate	
Annual average, BGN per USD, 2011	1.405

### Consumer price index



GDP by major sectors, 2011

Employment in major sectors, 2011



Agricu ture, forestry and fishing (ISIC 4 A)

Manufacturing, mining and quarrying, energy and water supply (ISIC 4 B-E) Construction (ISIC 4 F)

- Wholesale and retail trade, transportation, accommodation and food, communication activities (ISIC 4 G-J) Il Financial, insurance, real estate and other business service
- activities (ISIC 4 K-N) Public administration and defe service activities (ISIC 4 O-U) nd defence, education, health and other

### Transport infrastructure

Railways	4 098
total length in kilometres, 2010	4 0 5 0
Motorways	437
total length in kilometres, 2010	457



Capital (population, 2010)	Ottawa (1 239 140)
Area (km <sup>2</sup> )	9 970 610
Total population (2011)	34 482 779
Population density (per km <sup>2</sup> )	3
Official language(s)	English and French
National currency	Canadian dollar (CAD)
National statistical office	
	Statistics Canada

v.statcan.ca



Life expectancy (in years)	at birth	at 65
	2007-3	2009
Males	79	19
Females	83	22
Total fertility rate, 2010 average number of children per woman		16
Adolescent fertility rate, 2010 number of live births per 1,000 women aged 15-19		13
Mean age of women at birth of first child age in years	d, 2007	27 6

### Computer use by age and sex

% of 100	total	Women	Men
80			
60		Data	
40		not	
20		available	2
0			
	16-24	25-54	55-74
		Age	



Women in the labour force, 2011 percentage of total for both sexes	47%
Gender pay gap	
monthly earnings, 2011	24%
hourly wage, 2011	14%
Women in part-time employment, 2009 percentage of total of women employed	27%
Female tertiary students percentage of total for both sexes	
Women victims of homicide, 2010 percentage of total for both sexes	28%
Women researchers percentage of total for both sexes	

Women and men in selected occupation groups, 2011



Government ministers, 2012	24%		76%	
Members of parliament, 2011	25%		75%	
Judges	30%		70%	
	0%	50%	100	J%
## CANADA

	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
Employment (% change over previous year)	1.9	23	1.5	-1.8	1.4	1.6
Unemployment rate (%)	6.3	60	6.1	8.3	8.0	7.4
Youth unemployment rate (%)	11.7	11 2	11.6	15.2	14.8	14.2

	% of GDP
Exports of goods and services, 2011	31.1
Imports of goods and services, 2011	32.4
External trade balance, 2011	-1.2
Gross external debt, 2011	68.4

### Real GDP growth rate



#### Economic activity rate, 2011



## GDP in agriculture, industry, services (2005=100)

Annual indices Agr culture Industry (in ncluding construction) ervices 100 90 Data 80 not 70 avaitable 60 50 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010

Forest resources	
Area of forest	
percentage of land area, 2010	34.1
Road accidents	
Persons injured	
in road accidents, 2010 Persons killed	172 883
in road accidents, 2010	2 209

GDP at current prices	
millions of US Dollars, PPP, 2011	1 410 449
millions of CAD, 2011	1 720 748
GDP at current prices, per capita	
US Dollars, PPP, 2010	39 799
CAD, 2010	47 759
Final consumption expenditure at current prices, per	capita
US Dollars, PPP, 2010	31 705
Purchasing Power Parity (PPP)	
CAD per USD, US=1, 2011	1.220
Exchange rate	
Annual average, CAD per USD, 2011	0.989

### Consumer price index



GDP by major sectors, 2003 Employment in major sectors, 2011

13%

7%

31%



Agriculture, hunting & forestry; fishing (ISIC 3.1 A-B)

Manufacturing; mining & quarrying; energy (ISIC 3.1 C-E)

Construction (ISIC 3.1 F)

 Wholesale & retail trade, repairs; hotels & restaurants; transport & communications (ISIC 3.1 G-I)
 Financial intermediation; real estate, renting & business activities

(ISIC 3.1 J-K) Other service activities (ISIC 3.1 L-P)

Railways	70 70 /
total length in kilometres, 2008	70 784
Motorways	46 574
total length in kilometres, 1995	16 571



## CROATIA

Capital (population, 2011)	Zagreb (792 875)
Area (km <sup>2</sup> )	56 542
Total population (2011)	4 405 144
Population density (per km <sup>2</sup> )	78
Official language(s)	Croatian
National currency	Croatian kuna (HRK)
National statistical office	
	Croatian Burgau of Statistics

www.dzs.hr

## Population by age, 2010



Life expectancy (in years)	at birth	at 65
	2010	2010
Males	74	15
Females	80	18
Total fertility rate, 2010 average number of children per woman		1.5
Adolescent fertility rate, 2010 number of live births per 1,000 women aged	15-19	12
Mean age of women at birth of first child age in years	, 2010	27.7

## Computer use by age and sex, 2010





Women in the labour force, 2011 percentage of total for both sexes	45%
Gender pay gap monthly earnings, 2010 hourly wage	10%
Women in part-time employment, 2011 percentage of total of women employed	12%
Female tertiary students, 2009 percentage of total for both sexes	60%
Women victims of homicide percentage of total for both sexes	
Women researchers, 2009 percentage of total for both sexes	46%

Women and men in selected occupation groups, 2011



		Women	Men	
Government ministers, 2011	20%		80%	
Members of parliament, 2011	24%		76%	
members or paniament, 2011	2470		70%	
Judges, 2010	67%		33%	
	0%	50%	10	i 09

## CROATIA

	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
Employment (% change over previous year)	3.9	35	1.1	-1.8	-5.1	-2.3
Unemployment rate (%)	11.2	90	8.4	9.1	11.8	13.5
Youth unemployment rate (%)	28.9	24 0	21.9	25.1	32.6	36.1

	% of GDP
Exports of goods and services, 2011	40.8
Imports of goods and services, 2011	40.8
External trade balance, 2011	0.0
Gross external debt, 2011	93.4

### Real GDP growth rate



#### Economic activity rate, 2011



## GDP in agriculture, industry, services (2005=100)



#### Forest resources

Area of forest percentage of land area, 2010	34.3
Road accidents	
Persons injured	
in road accidents, 2010 Persons killed	18 333
in road accidents, 2010	426

GDP at current prices	
millions of US Dollars, PPP, 2011	88 277
millions of HRK, 2011	341 206
GDP at current prices, per capita	
US Dollars, PPP, 2011	20 574
HRK, 2011	79 524
Final consumption expenditure at current prices, per	capita
US Dollars, PPP, 2011	15 934
Purchasing Power Parity (PPP)	
HRK per USD, US=1, 2011	3.865
Exchange rate	
Annual average, HRK per USD, 2011	5.344

#### Consumer price index



GDP by major sectors, 2011

Employment in major sectors, 2011



Agricu ture, forestry and fishing (ISIC 4 A)

m Manufacturing, mining and quarrying, energy and water supply (ISIC 4 B-E) Construction (ISIC 4 F)

- Wholesale and retail trade, transportation, accommodation and food, communication activities (ISIC 4 G-J) In Financial, insurance, real estate and other business service
- activities (ISIC 4 K-N)
  Public administration and defence, education, health and other service activities (ISIC 4 O-U)

Railways	2 722
total length in kilometres, 2010	2122
Motorways	1 126
total length in kilometres, 2010	1 120



## **CYPRUS**

Capital (population, 2011)	Nicosia (55 014)
Area (km <sup>2</sup> )	9 251
Total population (2011)	850 881
Population density (per km <sup>2</sup> )	92
Official language(s)	Greek and Turkish
National currency	Euro (EUR)
National statistical office	

Statistical Service of Cyprus (CYSTAT) www.mof.gov.cy

### Population by age, 2011



Life expectancy (in years)	at birth	at 65
	2010	2010
Males	79	18
Females	84	21
Total fertility rate, 2011 average number of children per woman		1.4
Adolescent fertility rate, 2011 number of live births per 1,000 women aged	15-19	6
Mean age of women at birth of first child age in years	1, 2010	28 5

### Computer use by age and sex, 2011





Women in the labour force, 2011 percentage of total for both sexes	45%
Gender pay gap	
monthly earnings, 2007	23%
hourly wage, 2010	21%
Women in part-time employment, 2011 percentage of total of women employed	13%
Female tertiary students, 2009 percentage of total for both sexes	46%
Women victims of homicide, 2009 percentage of total for both sexes	35%
Women researchers, 2009 percentage of total for both sexes	36%

Women and men in selected occupation groups, 2011



	<b>-</b>	Women	Men	
Government ministers, 2011	27%		73%	
Members of parliament, 2011	<mark>1</mark> 1%		89%	
Judges, 2011	44%		56%	
	0%	50%	10	
	076	50.96	10	7.00

## CYPRUS

	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
Employment (% change over previous year)	1.7	32	2.1	-0.5	0.1	0.5
Unemployment rate (%)	4.7	4.1	3.8	5.5	6.4	7.9
Youth unemployment rate (%)	10.0	10 2	9.0	13.8	16.7	22.4

	% of GDP
Exports of goods and services, 2011	42.8
Imports of goods and services, 2011	45.9
External trade balance, 2011	-3.1
Gross external debt, 2011	440.8

### Real GDP growth rate



#### Economic activity rate, 2011



## GDP in agriculture, industry, services (2005=100)



#### Forest resources

Area of forest percentage of land area, 2010	18.7
Road accidents	
Persons injured	
in road accidents, 2010 Persons killed	1 762
in road accidents, 2010	60

GDP at current prices	
millions of US Dollars, PPP, 2011	26 146
millions of EUR, 2011	17 979
GDP at current prices, per capita	
US Dollars, PPP, 2011	30 728
EUR, 2011	21 130
Final consumption expenditure at current prices, per cap	ita
US Dollars, PPP, 2011	26 600
Purchasing Power Parity (PPP)	
EUR per USD, US=1, 2011	0.688
Exchange rate	
Annual average, EUR per USD, 2011	0 718

### Consumer price index



sectors, 2011

Employment in major sectors, 2011



Agriculture, forestry and fishing (ISIC 4 A)

Manufacturing, mining and quarrying, energy and water supply (ISIC 4 B-E) Construction (ISIC 4 F)

- Wholesale and retail trade, transportation, accommodation a food, communication activities (ISIC 4 G-J) Financial, insurance, real estate and other business service activities (ISIC 4 K-N) modation and
- Public administration and defe service activities (ISIC 4 O-U) nce, education, health and other

Railways	
total length in kilometres	
Motorways	257
total length in kilometres, 2010	201



## CZECH REPUBLIC

Capital (population, 2011)	Prague (1 241 664)
Area (km <sup>2</sup> )	78 866
Total population (2011)	10 496 088
Population density (per km <sup>2</sup> )	133
Official language(s)	Czech
National currency	Czech koruna (CZK)
National statistical office	
	Czech Statistical Office

www.czso.cz

### Population by age, 2011



Life expectancy (in years)	at birth	at 65
	2010	2010
Males	75	16
Females	81	19
Total fertility rate, 2011 average number of children per woman		1.4
Adolescent fertility rate, 2011 number of live births per 1,000 women aged 15-19		
Mean age of women at birth of first child age in years	l, 2010	27 6

#### Computer use by age and sex, 2011





Women in the labour force, 2011 percentage of total for both sexes	44%
Gender pay gap	
monthly earnings, 2010	25%
hourly wage, 2010	26%
Women in part-time employment, 2011 percentage of total of women employed	9%
Female tertiary students, 2009 percentage of total for both sexes	57%
Women victims of homicide, 2011 percentage of total for both sexes	42%
Women researchers, 2010 percentage of total for both sexes	28%

Women and men in selected occupation groups, 2011



	_ <u> </u>	/omen 🔤	Men	
Government ministers, 2011	7%		93%	
Members of parliament, 2011	22%		78%	
Judges, 2011	61%		39%	
	0%	50%	100	)9

## CZECH REPUBLIC

2009

-1.8

6.7

2010

-1.0

7.3

2011

03

6.7

2008

23

4.4

Employment (% change over previous year)		
Unemployment rate (%)		
Youth unemployment rate (%)		
	% of GDP	
Events of sources and sources 2044	70.0	

Exports of goods and services 2011	72.5
Imports of goods and services, 2011	68.5
External trade balance 2011	4.0
Gross external debt, 2011	43.2

#### Real GDP growth rate



#### Economic activity rate, 2011



#### GDP in agriculture, industry, services (2005=100)



#### Forest resources

Area of forest percentage of land area, 2010	34.4
Road accidents	
Persons injured	
in road accidents, 2010 Persons killed	24 384
in road accidents, 2010	802

	17 5	10.7	99	16.6	18.3	18 0
GDF	at currer	nt prices				
m	illions of US	Dollars, PF	P, 2011		2	76 994
m	illions of CZ	K, 2011			38	41 370
GDF	at currer	nt prices,	per capita	1		
U:	S Dollars, P	PP, 2011			:	26 389
C	ZK, 2011				3	65 960
Final consumption expenditure at current prices, per capita						
U	S Dollars, P	PP, 2011				18 844
Purc	hasing Po	ower Parit	y (PPP)			
C	ZK per USD	, US=1, 201	11			13.868
Exch	ange rate	3				
A	nnual avera	ge, CZK per	USD, 201	1		17.665

#### Consumer price index

2006

13

7.1

2007

2.1

5.3



sectors, 2011

major sectors, 2011



Agriculture, forestry and fishing (ISIC 4 A)

- Manufacturing, mining and quarrying, energy and water supply (ISIC 4 B-E) Construction (ISIC 4 F)
- Wholesale and retail trade, transportation, accommodation and food, communication activities (ISIC 4 G-J) Piranacial, insurance, real estate and other business service activities (ISIC 4 K-N) Public administration and defence, education, health and other service activities (ISIC 4 O-U)

Railways	9 568
total length in kilometres, 2010	9 000
Motorways	734
total length in kilometres, 2010	7.54



## DENMARK

Capital (population, 2012)	Copenhagen (549 050)
Area (km <sup>2</sup> )	43 094
Total population (2011)	5 570 572
Population density (per km <sup>2</sup> )	129
Official language(s)	Danish
National currency	Danish krone (DKK)
National statistical office	
	Statistics Denmark

www.dst.dk

## Population by age, 2011



Life expectancy (in years)	at birth	at 65
	2010	2010
Males	77	17
Females	81	20
Total fertility rate, 2011 average number of children per woman		
Adolescent fertility rate, 2011 number of live births per 1,000 women aged 15-19		
Mean age of women at birth of first child age in years	1, 2010	29.1

## Computer use by age and sex, 2011





women in the labour force, 2011 percentage of total for both sexes	47%
Gender pay gap	
monthly earnings	
hourly wage, 2010	16%
Women in part-time employment, 2011 percentage of total of women employed	38%
Female tertiary students, 2009 percentage of total for both sexes	58%
Women victims of homicide, 2010 percentage of total for both sexes	52%
Women researchers, 2009 percentage of total for both sexes	32%

Women and men in selected occupation groups, 2011



		Wome	en i	Men	
Government ministers, 2011	399	6		61%	
		_			
Members of parliament, 2011	389	6		62%	
	559	L		45%	
Judges, 2010	307	•		4576	
	0%	50	0%	10	0%

## DENMARK

2011 -0.4 7.6 14.2

	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
Employment (% change over previous year)	2.1	28	1.7	-2.4	-2.3
Unemployment rate (%)	3.9	38	3.4	6.0	7.5
Youth unemployment rate (%)	7.7	75	8.0	11.8	14.0

	% of GDP
Exports of goods and services 2011	53.5
Imports of goods and services, 2011	48.1
External trade balance 2011	5.4
Gross external debt, 2011	170.6

#### Real GDP growth rate



#### Economic activity rate, 2011



## GDP in agriculture, industry, services (2005=100)



#### Forest resources

Area of forest percentage of land area, 2010	12.8
Road accidents	
Persons injured	
in road accidents, 2010 Persons killed	4 153
in road accidents, 2010	255

GDP at current prices	
ODF at cutterit prices	
millions of US Dollars, PPP, 2011	229 086
millions of DKK, 2011	1 791 518
GDP at current prices, per capita	
US Dollars, PPP, 2011	41 136
DKK, 2011	321 695
Final consumption expenditure at current prices, pe	er capita
US Dollars, PPP, 2011	31 748
US Dollars, PPP, 2011 Purchasing Power Parity (PPP)	31 748
	31 748 7.820
Purchasing Power Parity (PPP)	

#### Consumer price index



sectors, 2011



major sectors, 2011

Agriculture, forestry and fishing (ISIC 4 A)

Manufacturing, mining and quarrying, energy and water supply (ISIC 4 B-E) Construction (ISIC 4 F)

- Wholesale and retail trade, transportation, accommodation and food, communication activities (ISIC 4 G-J)
  DiFinancial, insurance, real estate and other business service activities (ISIC 4 K-N)
  Public administration and defence, education, health and other service activities (ISIC 4 O-U) modation and

Railways	3 181
total length in kilometres, 2008	5 101
Motorways	1 128
total length in kilometres, 2008	1 120



## **ESTONIA**

Capital (population, 2012)	Tallinn (401 072)
Area (km <sup>2</sup> )	45 228
Total population (2011)	1 339 928
Population density (per km <sup>2</sup> )	30
Official language(s)	Estonian
National currency	Euro (EUR)
National statistical office	
	Statistics Estonia

w.stat.ee



Life expectancy (in years)	at birth	at 65
	2010	2010
Males	71	14
Females	81	19
Total fertility rate, 2011 average number of children per woman		1.5
Adolescent fertility rate, 2010 number of live births per 1,000 women aged	15-19	17
Mean age of women at birth of first child age in years	l, 2010	26.3

## Computer use by age and sex, 2011





Women in the labour force, 2011 percentage of total for both sexes	50%
Gender pay gap	
monthly earnings, 2009	28%
hourly wage, 2008	28%
Women in part-time employment, 2011 percentage of total of women employed	15%
Female tertiary students, 2009 percentage of total for both sexes	61%
Women victims of homicide, 2010 percentage of total for both sexes	23%
Women researchers, 2009 percentage of total for both sexes	42%

Women and men in selected occupation groups, 2011



#### Women and men in public life

	-Wo	men	Men
Government ministers, 2011	8%		92%
Members of parliament, 2011	20%		80%
Judges, 2011	63%		37%
	0%	50%	100
	0%	20%	100

Population by age, 2011

## **ESTONIA**

	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
Employment (% change over previous year)	5.4	08	0.2	-10.0	-4.8	7.0
Unemployment rate (%)	5.9	46	5.5	13.8	16.9	12.5
Youth unemployment rate (%)	12.0	10 0	12.0	27.5	32.9	22.3

	% of GDP
Exports of goods and services, 2011	91.5
Imports of goods and services, 2011	87.6
External trade balance, 2011	3.9
Gross external debt, 2011	90.3

#### Real GDP growth rate



#### Economic activity rate, 2011



## GDP in agriculture, industry, services (2005=100)



#### Forest resources

Area of forest percentage of land area, 2010	52.3
Road accidents	
Persons injured	
in road accidents, 2010 Persons killed	1 720
in road accidents, 2010	79

GDP at current prices	
millions of US Dollars, PPP, 2011	29 362
millions of EUR, 2011	15 951
GDP at current prices, per capita	
US Dollars, PPP, 2011	21 909
EUR, 2011	11 902
Final consumption expenditure at current prices, per cap	ita
US Dollars, PPP, 2011	15 471
Purchasing Power Parity (PPP)	
EUR per USD, US=1, 2011	0.543
Exchange rate	

### Consumer price index



sectors, 2011

22%

18%



major sectors, 2011

■ Agriculture, forestry and fishing (ISIC 4 A)

m Manufacturing, mining and quarrying, energy and water supply (ISIC 4 B-E) Construction (ISIC 4 F)

- Wholesale and retail trade, transportation, accommodation and food, communication activities (ISIC 4 G-J) In Financial, insurance, real estate and other business service
- activities (ISIC 4 K-N)
- Public administration and defence, education, health and other service activities (ISIC 4 O-U)

1 196
. 150
115



## FINLAND

Capital (population, 2011)	Helsinki (595 384)
Area (km <sup>2</sup> )	338 150
Total population (2011)	5 388 272
Population density (per km <sup>2</sup> )	16
Official language(s)	Finnish and Swedish
National currency	Euro (EUR)
National statistical office	
	Statistics Finland

www.stat.fi

### Population by age, 2011



Life expectancy (in years)	at birth	at 65
	2010	2010
Males	77	18
Females	84	22
Total fertility rate, 2011 average number of children per woman		1.8
Adolescent fertility rate, 2011 number of live births per 1,000 women aged	15-19	8
Mean age of women at birth of first child age in years	i, 2011	28.4

## Computer use by age and sex, 2011





Women in the labour force, 2011 percentage of total for both sexes	48%
Gender pay gap	
monthly earnings, 2010	19%
hourly wage, 2010	19%
Women in part-time employment, 2011 percentage of total of women employed	20%
Female tertiary students, 2009 percentage of total for both sexes	54%
Women victims of homicide, 2010 percentage of total for both sexes	22%
Women researchers, 2009 percentage of total for both sexes	31%

Women and men in selected occupation groups, 2011



		-Wo	men	Men	
Government ministers, 2011		47%		53%	
Members of parliament, 2011		43%		58%	
Judges, 2009		55%		45%	
	0	96	50%	10	1 0%

## FINLAND

	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
Employment (% change over previous year)	1.8	22	2.6	-2.6	-0.1	1.1
Unemployment rate (%)	7.7	69	6.4	8.2	8.4	7.8
Youth unemployment rate (%)	18.7	16 5	16.5	21.5	21.4	20.1

	% of GDP
Exports of goods and services, 2011	40.7
Imports of goods and services, 2011	41.4
External trade balance, 2011	-0.7
Gross external debt, 2011	204.2

## Real GDP growth rate



#### Economic activity rate, 2011



## GDP in agriculture, industry, services (2005=100)



#### Forest resources

Area of forest	70.0
percentage of land area, 2010	72.9
Road accidents	
Persons injured	
in road accidents, 2010 Persons killed	7 673
in road accidents, 2010	272

GDP at current prices	
millions of US Dollars, PPP, 2011	202 794
millions of EUR, 2011	189 368
GDP at current prices, per capita	
US Dollars, PPP, 2011	37 642
EUR, 2011	35 150
Final consumption expenditure at current prices, per o	apita
US Dollars, PPP, 2011	30 046
Purchasing Power Parity (PPP)	
EUR per USD, US=1, 2011	0.934
Exchange rate	
Annual average, EUR per USD, 2011	0.718

## Consumer price index



sectors, 2011



Agriculture, forestry and fishing (ISIC 4 A)

Manufacturing, mining and quarrying, energy and water supply (ISIC 4 B-E) Construction (ISIC 4 F)

- Wholesale and retail trade, transportation, accommodation a food, communication activities (ISIC 4 G-J) Financial, insurance, real estate and other business service activities (ISIC 4 K-N) nodation and
- Public administration and defe service activities (ISIC 4 O-U) nce, education, health and other

Railways	5 919
total length in kilometres, 2010	5515
Motorways	779
total length in kilometres, 2010	119



Capital (population, 2009)	Paris (2 234 105)
Area (km <sup>2</sup> )	551 500
Total population (2011)	65 223 162
Population density (per km <sup>2</sup> )	118
Official language(s)	French
National currency	Euro (EUR)
National statistical office	
National Institute of Statistics and Eco	nomic Studies (INSEE)

www.insee.fr

## Population by age, 2011



Life expectancy (in years)	at birth	at 65
	2010	2010
Males	78	19
Females	85	23
Total fertility rate, 2010 average number of children per woman		
Adolescent fertility rate, 2010 number of live births per 1,000 women aged 15-19		
Mean age of women at birth of first child, 2010 age in years		

## Computer use by age and sex, 2011





Women in the labour force, 2011 percentage of total for both sexes	48%
Gender pay gap	
monthly earnings, 2005	19%
hourly wage, 2010	16%
Women in part-time employment, 2011 percentage of total of women employed	30%
Female tertiary students, 2009 percentage of total for both sexes	55%
Women victims of homicide	
percentage of total for both sexes	
Women researchers, 2009 percentage of total for both sexes	27%

Women and men in selected occupation groups, 2011



		Wome	n M	len	
Government ministers, 2012		52%		48%	
Members of parliament, 2011		19%		81%	
		52%		4084	
Judges, 2005		52%		48%	
	0%	5	0%	10	0%

## FRANCE

	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
Employment (% change over previous year)	1.1	1.4	0.5	-1.3	-0.1	0.5
Unemployment rate (%)	9.2	8.4	7.8	9.5	9.7	9.6
Youth unemployment rate (%)	21.6	19.1	18.6	23.2	22.8	22.0

	% of GDP
Exports of goods and services, 2011	27.0
Imports of goods and services, 2011	29.8
External trade balance, 2011	-2.8
Gross external debt, 2011	180.0

### Real GDP growth rate



#### Economic activity rate, 2011



## GDP in agriculture, industry, services (2005=100)



#### Forest resources

Area of forest percentage of land area, 2010	29.0
Road accidents	
Persons injured	
in road accidents, 2010 Persons killed	84 461
in road accidents, 2010	3 992

GDP at current prices	
millions of US Dollars, PPP, 2011	2 289 852
millions of EUR, 2011	1 996 583
GDP at current prices, per capita	
US Dollars, PPP, 2011	35 134
EUR, 2011	30 634
Final consumption expenditure at current prices, per	capita
US Dollars, PPP, 2011	28 869
Purchasing Power Parity (PPP)	
EUR per USD, US=1, 2011	0.872
Exchange rate	
Annual average, EUR per USD, 2011	0.718

## Consumer price index



sectors, 2011

Employment in major sectors, 2011



Agriculture, forestry and fishing (ISIC 4 A)

Manufacturing, mining and quarrying, energy and water supply (ISIC 4 B-E) Construction (ISIC 4 F)

Wholesale and retail trade, transportation, accommodation and food, communication activities (ISIC 4 G-J) Financial, insurance, real estate and other business service activities (ISIC 4 K-N)

Public administration and defe service activities (ISIC 4 O-U) nce, education, health and other

Railways	29 466
total length in kilometres, 2009	23 400
Motorways	11 392
total length in kilometres, 2010	11 392



## GEORGIA

Capital (population, 2011)	Tbilisi (1 167 600)
Area (km <sup>2</sup> )	69 700
Total population (2011)	4 483 434
Population density (per km <sup>2</sup> )	64
Official language(s)	Georgian
National currency	Georgian lari (GEL)
National statistical office	

National Statistics Office of Georgia www.geostat.ge

## Population by age, 2011



1.8
49
23.9

#### Computer use by age and sex

% of 100	total	Women	Men		
80		Data			
60					
40		not			
	available				
20		MYMINI	<u></u>		
0					
	16-24	25-54	55-74		
		Age			



Women in the labour force, 2007 percentage of total for both sexes	48%
Gender pay gap monthly earnings, 2010 hourly wage	43%
Women in part-time employment, 2010 percentage of total of women employed	3%
Female tertiary students, 2009 percentage of total for both sexes	55%
Women victims of homicide, 2011 percentage of total for both sexes	24%
Women researchers, 2005 percentage of total for both sexes	32%

Women and men in selected occupation groups, 2007



		- Wom	en	Men	
Government ministers, 2011		16 <mark>%</mark>		84%	
Members of parliament, 2011		7%		93%	
		1001		<b>5</b> 4 8 4	
Judges, 2011		49%		51%	
	09	% 5	0%	10	0%

## **GEORGIA**

	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
Employment (% change over previous year)	0.2	-2 5	-6.0	3.4	-1.7	2.2
Unemployment rate (%)	13.6	13 3	16.5	16.9	16.3	15.1
Youth unemployment rate (%)	29.3	31 5	35.5	38.7	36.3	

	% of GDP
Exports of goods and services, 2011	36.5
Imports of goods and services, 2011	55.1
External trade balance, 2011	-18.7
Gross external debt, 2011	79.8

## Real GDP growth rate



#### Economic activity rate, 2005



## GDP in agriculture, industry, services (2005=100)



#### Forest resources

Area of forest percentage of land area, 2010	39.5
Road accidents	
Persons injured	
in road accidents, 2010 Persons killed	7 560
in road accidents, 2010	685

GDP at current prices	
millions of US Dollars, PPP, 2011	24 540
millions of GEL, 2011	24 229
GDP at current prices, per capita	
US Dollars, PPP, 2011	5 474
GEL, 2011	5 404
Final consumption expenditure at current prices, per capit	a
US Dollars, PPP, 2011	5 060
Purchasing Power Parity (PPP)	
GEL per USD, US=1, 2011	0.987
Exchange rate	
Annual average, GEL per USD, 2011	1.686

### Consumer price index



sectors, 2011





Agriculture, hunting & forestry; fishing (ISIC 3.1 A-B)

Manufacturing; mining & quarrying; energy (ISIC 3.1 C-E)

Construction (ISIC 3.1 F)

Wholesale & retail trade, repairs; hotels & restaurants; transport & communications (ISIC 3.1 G-I) IFnancial intermediation; real estate, renting & business activities (ISIC 3.1 J-K) Other service activities (ISIC 3.1 L-P)

Railways	1 559
total length in kilometres, 2008 Motorways	1000
total length in kilometres	



## GERMANY

Capital (population, 2011)	Berlin (3 501 872)
Area (km <sup>2</sup> )	357 030
Total population (2011)	81 797 673
Population density (per km <sup>2</sup> )	229
Official language(s)	German
National currency	Euro (EUR)
National statistical office	
	Federal Statistical Office

www.destatis.de

## Population by age, 2011



Life expectancy (in years)	at birth	at 65
	2010	2010
Males	78	18
Females	83	21
Total fertility rate, 2011 average number of children per woman		1.4
Adolescent fertility rate, 2011 number of live births per 1,000 women aged	15-19	8
Mean age of women at birth of first child age in years	i, 2010	28.9

## Computer use by age and sex, 2011





Women in the labour force, 2011 percentage of total for both sexes	46%
Gender pay gap	
monthly earnings	
hourly wage, 2010	23%
Women in part-time employment, 2011 percentage of total of women employed	46%
Female tertiary students, 2009 percentage of total for both sexes	51%
Women victims of homicide, 2011 percentage of total for both sexes	34%
Women researchers, 2009 percentage of total for both sexes	25%

Women and men in selected occupation groups, 2011



		_ <b>_</b> V	Vomen	Men	
Government ministers, 2010		38%		63%	
Members of parliament, 2011		33%		67%	
Judges, 2010		38%		62%	
		%	50%	10	i nav
	U	70	20%	10	0.36

## GERMANY

	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
Employment (% change over previous year)	06	1.7	12	0.1	0.6	1.4
Unemployment rate (%)	10 3	8.7	75	7.8	7.1	59
Youth unemployment rate (%)	13 8	11.9	10 6	11.2	9.9	86

	% of GDP
Exports of goods and services, 2011	50.2
Imports of goods and services, 2011	45.1
External trade balance, 2011	5.1
Gross external debt, 2011	147.9

#### Real GDP growth rate



#### Economic activity rate, 2011



## GDP in agriculture, industry, services (2005=100)



#### Forest resources

Area of forest percentage of land area, 2010	31.8
Road accidents	
Persons injured	
in road accidents, 2010 Persons killed	371 170
in road accidents, 2011	4 009

GDP at current prices	
millions of US Dollars, PPP, 2011	3 231 767
millions of EUR, 2011	2 592 600
GDP at current prices, per capita	
US Dollars, PPP, 2011	39 518
EUR, 2011	31 703
Final consumption expenditure at current prices, per	capita
US Dollars, PPP, 2011	30 294
Purchasing Power Parity (PPP)	
EUR per USD, US=1, 2011	0.802
Exchange rate	
Annual average, EUR per USD, 2011	0.718

#### Consumer price index



sectors, 2011

major sectors, 2011

2%

31%

17%

10%

26%

6%



■Agriculture, forestry and fishing (ISIC 4 A)

mManufacturing, mining and quarrying, energy and water supply (ISIC 4 B-E) Construction (ISIC 4 F)

Wholesale and retail trade, transportation, accommodation and food, communication activities (ISIC 4 G-J) mFinancial, insurance, real estate and other business service

activities (ISIC 4 K-N)

Public administration and defence, education, health and other service activities (ISIC 4 O-U)

Railways	37 679
total length in kilometres, 2010	51 015
Motorways total length in kilometres, 2010	12 819



## GREECE

Capital (population, 2011)	Athens (655 780)
Area (km <sup>2</sup> )	131 957
Total population (2011)	11 300 410
Population density (per km <sup>2</sup> )	86
Official language(s)	Greek
National currency	Euro (EUR)
National statistical office	
	Hellenic Statistical Authority

www.statistics.gr

## Population by age, 2011



Life expectancy (in years)	at birth	at 65
	2010	2010
Males	78	19
Females	83	20
Total fertility rate, 2011 average number of children per woman		
Adolescent fertility rate, 2011 number of live births per 1,000 women aged 15-19		9
Mean age of women at birth of first child, 2010 age in years		31.2

## Computer use by age and sex, 2011





Women in the labour force, 2011 percentage of total for both sexes	42%
Gender pay gap	
monthly earnings	
hourly wage, 2008	22%
Women in part-time employment, 2011 percentage of total of women employed	10%
Female tertiary students, 2006 percentage of total for both sexes	50%
Women victims of homicide	
percentage of total for both sexes	
Women researchers, 2005 percentage of total for both sexes	36%

Women and men in selected occupation groups, 2011





## GREECE

	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
Employment (% change over previous year)	1.9	1.4	1.2	-0.6	-2.6	-5.6
Unemployment rate (%)	8.9	83	7.7	9.5	12.6	17.7
Youth unemployment rate (%)	25.2	22 9	22.1	25.8	32.9	44.4

	% of GDP
Exports of goods and services, 2011	25.1
Imports of goods and services, 2011	33.1
External trade balance, 2011	-8.1
Gross external debt, 2011	164.9

### Real GDP growth rate



#### Economic activity rate, 2011



## GDP in agriculture, industry, services (2005=100)



#### Forest resources

Area of forest percentage of land area, 2010	30.3
Road accidents	
Persons injured	
in road accidents, 2010 Persons killed	19 108
in road accidents, 2010	1 258

GDP at current prices	
millions of US Dollars, PPP, 2011	295 335
millions of EUR, 2011	208 532
GDP at current prices, per capita	
US Dollars, PPP, 2011	26 157
EUR, 2011	18 469
Final consumption expenditure at current prices, per	capita
US Dollars, PPP, 2011	24 060
Purchasing Power Parity (PPP)	
EUR per USD, US=1, 2011	0.706
Exchange rate	
Annual average, EUR per USD, 2011	0.718

## Consumer price index



sectors, 2011



major sectors, 2011

Agricu ture, forestry and fishing (ISIC 4 A)

Manufacturing, mining and quarrying, energy and water supply (ISIC 4 B-E) Construction (ISIC 4 F)

- Wholesale and retail trade, transportation, accommodation and food, communication activities (ISIC 4 G-J) Financial, insurance, real estate and other business service activities (ISIC 4 K-N)
- Public administration and defe service activities (ISIC 4 O-U) d defence, education, health and other

Railways	2 552
total length in kilometres, 2008	2 332
Motorways	730
total length in kilometres, 2004	150



## HUNGARY

Capital (population, 2012)	Budapest (1 740 041)
Area (km <sup>2</sup> )	93 030
Total population (2011)	9 971 727
Population density (per km <sup>2</sup> )	107
Official language(s)	Hungarian
National currency	Hungarian forint (HUF)
National statistical office	

Hungarian Central Statistical Office www.ksh.hu

### Population by age, 2011



Life expectancy (in years)	at birth	at 65
	2010	2010
Males	71	14
Females	79	18
Total fertility rate, 2011 average number of children per woman		1.2
Adolescent fertility rate, 2011 number of live births per 1,000 women aged	15-19	18
Mean age of women at birth of first child age in years	, 2010	28.2

#### Computer use by age and sex, 2011





Women and men in selected occupation groups, 2011



	<b>-</b> 1	Nomen	Men	
Government ministers, 2012	1 <mark>0%</mark>		90%	
Members of parliament, 2011	9%		91%	
	70%		30%	
Judges, 2008	70%		30%	
	0%	50%	10	0%

## HUNGARY

2011 0.4 10.9 26.1

	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
Employment (% change over previous year)	0.4	0.7	-1.8	-2.5	0.7
Unemployment rate (%)	7.5	7.4	7.8	10.0	11.2
Youth unemployment rate (%)	19.1	18 0	19.9	26.5	26.6
× (000					

	% of GDP
Exports of goods and services 2011	91.3
Imports of goods and services, 2011	84.6
External trade balance 2011	6.7
Gross external debt, 2011	149.8

#### Real GDP growth rate



#### Economic activity rate, 2011



#### GDP in agriculture, industry, services (2005=100)



#### Forest resources

22.6
20 917
740

GDP at current prices	
millions of US Dollars, PPP, 2011	213 428
millions of HUF, 2011	27 886 401
GDP at current prices, per capita	
US Dollars, PPP, 2011	21 403
HUF, 2011	2 796 554
Final consumption expenditure at current prices, p	er capita
US Dollars, PPP, 2011	15 794
Purchasing Power Parity (PPP)	
HUF per USD, US=1, 2011	130.660
Exchange rate	

#### Consumer price index



sectors, 2011



Agricu ture, forestry and fishing (ISIC 4 A)

Manufacturing, mining and quarrying, energy and water supply (ISIC 4 B-E) Construction (ISIC 4 F)

- Wholesale and retail trade, transportation, accommodation and food, communication activities (ISIC 4 G-J) DiFnancial, insurance, real estate and other business service activities (ISIC 4 K-N) Public administration and defence, education, health and other service activities (ISIC 4 O-U)

Railways	7 352
total length in kilometres, 2010	1 332
Motorways	1 477
total length in kilometres, 2010	14//



## **ICELAND**

Capital (population, 2012)	Reykjavik (117 980)
Area (km <sup>2</sup> )	103 000
Total population (2011)	319 014
Population density (per km <sup>2</sup> )	3
Official language(s)	Icelandic
National currency	Icelandic krona (ISK)
National statistical office	
	Statistics Iceland

www.statice.is

## Population by age, 2011



Life expectancy (in years)	at birth	at 65
	2010	2010
Males	80	18
Females	84	22
Total fertility rate, 2011 average number of children per woman		2.0
Adolescent fertility rate, 2011 number of live births per 1,000 women aged 15-19		
Mean age of women at birth of first child age in years	, 2011	27.0

## Computer use by age and sex, 2011



\* Out of 2 recorded homicides



Women in the labour force, 2011 percentage of total for both sexes	48%
Gender pay gap monthly earnings, 2008 hourly wage, 2008	28% 25%
Women in part-time employment, 2011 percentage of total of women employed	32%
Female tertiary students, 2009 percentage of total for both sexes	63%
Women victims of homicide, 2011 percentage of total for both sexes*	50%
Women researchers, 2009 percentage of total for both sexes	41%

Women and men in selected occupation groups, 2011



	-V	Vomen	Men	
Government ministers, 2011	40%		60%	
Members of parliament, 2011	43%		57%	
Judges, 2011	31%		69%	
	0%	50%	10	1 0%

## **ICELAND**

2010

-0.4

7.6

16.2

2011

01

7.1

	2006	2007	2008	2009
Employment (% change over previous year)	5.1	45	0.8	-6.0
Unemployment rate (%)	2.9	23	3.0	7.2
Youth unemployment rate (%)	8.2	72	8.2	16.0

	% of GDP
Exports of goods and services 2011	59.3
Imports of goods and services, 2011	50.8
External trade balance 2011	8.5
Gross external debt, 2011	790.0

#### Real GDP growth rate



#### Economic activity rate, 2011



### GDP in agriculture, industry, services (2005=100)



#### Forest resources

Area of forest percentage of land area, 2010	0.3
Road accidents	
Persons injured	
in road accidents, 2010 Persons killed	1 261
in road accidents, 2010	8

GDP at current prices	
millions of US Dollars, PPP, 2011	11 484
millions of ISK, 2011	1 626 335
GDP at current prices, per capita	
US Dollars, PPP, 2011	36 001
ISK, 2011	5 098 228
Final consumption expenditure at current prices, p	er capita
US Dollars, PPP, 2011	27 800
Purchasing Power Parity (PPP)	
ISK per USD, US=1, 2011	141.615
-	
Exchange rate	

#### Consumer price index



sectors, 2008



- Agriculture, hunting & forestry; fishing (ISIC 3.1 A-B)
- Manufacturing; mining & quarrying; energy (ISIC 3.1 C-E)
- Construction (ISIC 3.1 F)
- Wholesale & retail trade, repairs; hotels & restaurants; transport & communications (ISIC 3.1 G-I) = Financial intermediation; real estate, renting & business activities
- (ISIC 3.1 J-K) Other service activities (ISIC 3.1 L-P)

Railways	
total length in kilometres	
Motorways	11
total length in kilometres, 2008	



## IRELAND

Capital (population, 2011)	Dublin (527 612)
Area (km <sup>2</sup> )	70 273
Total population (2011)	4 576 317
Population density (per km <sup>2</sup> )	65
Official language(s)	Gaelic, English
National currency	Euro (EUR)
National statistical office	
	Central Statistics Office

#### www.cso.ie

### Population by age, 2011



Life expectancy (in years)	at birth	at 65
	2010	2010
Males	79	18
Females	83	21
Total fertility rate, 2011 average number of children per woman		2.1
Adolescent fertility rate, 2010 number of live births per 1,000 women aged	15-19	15
Mean age of women at birth of first child age in years	1, 2011	29.8

## Computer use by age and sex, 2011





Women in the labour force, 2011 percentage of total for both sexes	45%
Gender pay gap	
monthly earnings, 2005	19%
hourly wage, 2010	13%
Women in part-time employment, 2011 percentage of total of women employed	36%
Female tertiary students, 2009 percentage of total for both sexes	52%
Women victims of homicide, 2009 percentage of total for both sexes	13%
Women researchers, 2009 percentage of total for both sexes	33%

Women and men in selected occupation groups, 2011



		Wome	n Men	
Government ministers, 2011	13%		87%	
Members of parliament, 2011	14%		86%	
Judges, 2011	26%		74%	,
	0%	50	96 1	00%
5		50		-

## IRELAND

	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
Employment (% change over previous year)	4.4	36	-1.1	-8.1	-4.2	-2.1
Unemployment rate (%)	4.5	46	6.3	11.9	13.7	14.4
Youth unemployment rate (%)	8.6	90	12.7	24.3	27.8	29.4

	% of GDP
Exports of goods and services, 2011	104.9
Imports of goods and services, 2011	82.9
External trade balance, 2011	22.0
Gross external debt, 2011	1000.0

### Real GDP growth rate



#### Economic activity rate, 2011



## GDP in agriculture, industry, services (2005=100)



#### Forest resources

Area of forest percentage of land area, 2010	10.7
Road accidents	
Persons injured	
in road accidents, 2008 Persons killed	9 747
in road accidents, 2010	212

GDP at current prices	
millions of US Dollars, PPP, 2011	189 449
millions of EUR, 2011	158 993
GDP at current prices, per capita	
US Dollars, PPP, 2011	42 189
EUR, 2011	35 406
Final consumption expenditure at current prices, per c	apita
US Dollars, PPP, 2011	28 318
Purchasing Power Parity (PPP)	
EUR per USD, US=1, 2011	0.839
Exchange rate	
Annual average, EUR per USD, 2011	0.718

### Consumer price index



sectors, 2011



major sectors, 2011

Agriculture, forestry and fishing (ISIC 4 A)

Manufacturing, mining and quarrying, energy and water supply (ISIC 4 B-E) Construction (ISIC 4 F)

Wholesale and retail trade, transportation, accommodation and food, communication activities (ISIC 4 G-J) Financial, insurance, real estate and other business service activities (ISIC 4 K-N)

Public administration and defe service activities (ISIC 4 O-U) nce, education, health and other

Railways	1 894
total length in kilometres, 2010	1054
Motorways	900
total length in kilometres, 2010	900



## ISRAEL

Capital	*
Area (km <sup>2</sup> )	22 145
Total population (2011)	7 765 800
Population density (per km <sup>2</sup> )	338
Official language(s)	Hebrew and Arabic
National currency	Israeli new shekel (ILS)
National statistical office	

Central Bureau of Statistics www.cbs.gov.il

## Population by age, 2009



Life expectancy (in years)	at birth	at 65
	2009	2009
Males	80	19
Females	84	22
Total fertility rate, 2010 average number of children per woman		3.0
Adolescent fertility rate, 2009 number of live births per 1,000 women aged 15-19		13
Mean age of women at birth of first child age in years	i, 2011	27.3

## Computer use by age and sex, 2010



\*See the section entitled 'Explanatory notes'

0 30 mi Boundary o	A boostery sine takana e encounter Use
Women in the labour force, 2011	47%
percentage of total for both sexes	
Gender pay gap	
monthly earnings, 2010	34%
hourly wage, 2010	15%
Women in part-time employment 2009	

hourly wage, 2010	15%
Women in part-time employment, 2009 percentage of total of women employed	40%
Female tertiary students, 2008 percentage of total for both sexes	56%
Women victims of homicide, percentage of total for both sexes	
Women researchers percentage of total for both sexes	

Women and men in selected occupation groups, 2011



		Wome	n Ma	en	
Government ministers, 2011	79	6		93%	
		_			
Members of parliament, 2011	19	196		81%	
Judges, 2008	51	%		49%	
	0%	5/	196	10	i nev
	0.20	51	170	10	0.24

## **ISRAEL**

	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
Employment (% change over previous year)	3.2	42	3.5	0.3	5.5	2.9
Unemployment rate (%)	8.4	73	6.1	7.5	6.6	5.6
Youth unemployment rate (%)	17.5	15.1	12.4	14.0	12.6	10.9

	% of GDP
Exports of goods and services, 2011	37.1
Imports of goods and services, 2011	37.7
External trade balance, 2011	-0.6
Gross external debt, 2011	42.7

### Real GDP growth rate



#### Economic activity rate, 2011



## GDP in agriculture, industry, services (2005=100)



#### Forest resources

Area of forest percentage of land area, 2010	7.1
Road accidents	
Persons injured	
in road accidents, 2010 Persons killed	27 732
in road accidents, 2010	352

GDP at current prices	
millions of US Dollars, PPP, 2011	216 409
millions of ILS, 2011	870 210
GDP at current prices, per capita	
US Dollars, PPP, 2010	26 777
ILS, 2010	107 656
Final consumption expenditure at current prices, p	er capita
US Dollars, PPP, 2010	21 981
Purchasing Power Parity (PPP)	
ILS per USD, US=1, 2011	4.021
Exchange rate	
Annual average, ILS per USD, 2011	3.578

## Consumer price index



sectors, 2009





Agriculture, hunting & forestry; fishing (ISIC 3.1 A-B)

Manufacturing; mining & quarrying; energy (ISIC 3.1 C-E)

Construction (ISIC 3.1 F)

Wholesale & retail trade, repairs; hotels & restaurants; transport & communications (ISIC 3.1 G-I) IFnancial intermediation; real estate, renting & business activities (ISIC 3.1 J-K) Other service activities (ISIC 3.1 L-P)

Railways	625
total length in kilometres, 2004	023
Motorways	379
total length in kilometres, 2008	213



Capital (population, 2010)	Rome (2 761 477)
Area (km <sup>2</sup> )	301 337
Total population (2011)	60 723 603
Population density (per km <sup>2</sup> )	202
Official language(s)	Italian
National currency	Euro (EUR)
National statistical office	

National Institute of Statistics (ISTAT) www.istat.it

### Population by age, 2010



Life expectancy (in years)	at birth	at 65
	2009	2009
Males	79	18
Females	85	22
Total fertility rate, 2010 average number of children per woman		1.4
Adolescent fertility rate, 2010 number of live births per 1,000 women aged	15-19	7
Mean age of women at birth of first child age in years	, 2010	30.2

## Computer use by age and sex, 2011





vvomen in the labour force, 2011 percentage of total for both sexes	41%
Gender pay gap	
monthly earnings, 2009	25%
hourly wage, 2010	6%
Women in part-time employment, 2011 percentage of total of women employed	29%
Female tertiary students, 2009 percentage of total for both sexes	58%
Women victims of homicide, 2010 percentage of total for both sexes	29%
Women researchers, 2009 percentage of total for both sexes	34%

Women and men in selected occupation groups, 2011



		_ <b>_</b> V	Vomen	Men	
Government ministers, 2012		16%		84%	
Members of parliament, 2011		21%		79%	
Judges, 2010		43%		57%	
	0	96	50%	10	i D%

## ITALY

	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
Employment (% change over previous year)	2.0	13	0.3	-1.6	-0.7	0.3
Unemployment rate (%)	6.8	6.1	6.7	7.8	8.4	8.4
Youth unemployment rate (%)	21.6	20 3	21.3	25.4	27.8	29.1

	% of GDP
Exports of goods and services, 2011	28.8
Imports of goods and services, 2011	30.3
External trade balance, 2011	-1.5
Gross external debt, 2011	106.9

### Real GDP growth rate



#### Economic activity rate, 2011



## GDP in agriculture, industry, services (2005=100)



#### Forest resources

Area of forest percentage of land area, 2010	31.1
Road accidents	
Persons injured	
in road accidents, 2010 Persons killed	302 735
in road accidents, 2010	4 090

GDP at current prices	
millions of US Dollars, PPP, 2011	2 000 287
millions of EUR, 2011	1 579 659
GDP at current prices, per capita	
US Dollars, PPP, 2011	32 927
EUR, 2011	26 003
Final consumption expenditure at current prices, pe	er capita
US Dollars, PPP, 2011	26 938
Purchasing Power Parity (PPP)	
EUR per USD, US=1, 2011	0.790
Exchange rate	
Annual average, EUR per USD, 2011	0.718

### Consumer price index



sectors, 2011



Agriculture, forestry and fishing (ISIC 4 A)

mManufacturing, mining and quarrying, energy and water supply (ISIC 4 B-E) Construction (ISIC 4 F)

Wholesale and retail trade, transportation, accommodation and food, communication activities (ISIC 4 G-J) Financial, insurance, real estate and other business service activities (ISIC 4 K-N)

Public administration and defe service activities (ISIC 4 O-U) nce, education, health and othe

Railways	16 704
total length in kilometres, 2010	10 704
Motorways	6 668
total length in kilometres, 2010	0 000



## KAZAKHSTAN

Capital (population, 2009)	Astana (661 700)
Area (km <sup>2</sup> )	2 724 900
Total population (2011)	16 558 676
Population density (per km <sup>2</sup> )	6
Official language(s)	Kazakh
National currency	Kazakh tengue (KZT)
National statistical office	

Agency of Statistics of the Republic of Kazakhstan

www.stat.kz



at 65 2010
4 12
4 16
2.6
28
27.6

## Computer use by age and sex, 2010





Women and men in selected occupation groups, 2008



## Women and men in public life

		Women	Men	
Government ministers, 2011	16%		84%	
Members of parliament, 2011	18%		82%	
Judges, 2010	44%		56%	
	0%	50%	10	194
	0.70	5070	10	

### Population by age, 2011

## KAZAKHSTAN

	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
Employment (% change over previous year)	2.0	3.1	3.0	0.6	2.7	2.3
Unemployment rate (%)	7.8	73	6.6	6.6	5.8	5.4
Youth unemployment rate (%)	12.1	9.4	7.4	6.7	5.2	

	% of GDP
Exports of goods and services, 2011	49.5
Imports of goods and services, 2011	27.7
External trade balance, 2011	21.7
Gross external debt, 2011	66.6

#### Real GDP growth rate



#### Economic activity rate, 2010



## GDP in agriculture, industry, services (2005=100)



#### Forest resources

Area of forest percentage of land area, 2010	1.2
Road accidents	
Persons injured	
in road accidents, 2010 Persons killed	13 878
in road accidents, 2010	2 797

GDP at current prices	
millions of US Dollars, PPP, 2011	217 114
millions of KZT, 2011	27 571 889
GDP at current prices, per capita	
US Dollars, PPP, 2010	12 339
KZT, 2010	1 361 227
Final consumption expenditure at current prices,	per capita
US Dollars, PPP, 2010	6 934
Purchasing Power Parity (PPP)	
KZT per USD, US=1, 2011	126.993
Exchange rate	
Annual average, KZT per USD, 2011	146.621

### Consumer price index



sectors, 2011



- Agricu ture, forestry and fishing (ISIC 4 A)
- Manufacturing, mining and quarrying, energy and water supply (ISIC 4 B-E) Construction (ISIC 4 F)
- Wholesale and retail trade, transportation, accommodation and food, communication activities (ISIC 4 G-J) © Financial, insurance, real estate and other business service activities (ISIC 4 K-N)
- Public administration and defe service activities (ISIC 4 O-U) nce, education, health and other

Railways total length in kilometres, 2007 Motorways	14 205
total length in kilometres	



## KYRGYZSTAN

Capital (population, 2011)	Bishkek (889 600)
Area (km <sup>2</sup> )	199 900
Total population (2010)	5 447 960
Population density (per km <sup>2</sup> )	27
Official language(s)	Kyrgyz
National currency	Kyrgyz som (KGS)
National statistical office	
National Statistical Committee	ee of the Kyrayz Republic

www.stat.kg

### Population by age, 2010



Life expectancy (in years)	at birth	at 65
	2010	2010
Males	65	13
Females	74	16
Total fertility rate, 2010 average number of children per woman		3.1
Adolescent fertility rate, 2010 number of live births per 1,000 women aged	15-19	34
Mean age of women at birth of first child age in years	l, 2010	23.6

### Computer use by age and sex

% of 100	total	≡Women ≡Men	
80		Data	
60 40		not	
20		available	
0			
	16-24	25-54	55-74
		Age	



Women and men in selected occupation groups, 2010



		Women	Men	
Government ministers, 2012	159	6	85%	
Members of parliament, 2011	239	6	77%	
Judges, 2008	309	6	70%	
				i
	0%	509	6 10	0%

# **KYRGYZSTAN**

	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
Employment (% change over previous year)	0.9	2.7	1.5	1.5	1.2	1.5
Unemployment rate (%)	8.3	82	8.2	8.4	8.6	8.5
Youth unemployment rate (%)	14.6	13 2	14.8	16.8	16.7	

	% of GDP
Exports of goods and services, 2011	57.2
Imports of goods and services, 2011	85.5
External trade balance, 2011	-28.3
Gross external debt, 2011	92.9

#### Real GDP growth rate



#### Economic activity rate, 2010



## GDP in agriculture, industry, services (2005=100)



#### Forest resources

Area of forest percentage of land area, 2010	5.0
Road accidents	
Persons injured	
in road accidents, 2010 Persons killed	6 192
in road accidents, 2010	985

GDP at current prices	
millions of US Dollars, PPP, 2011	13 225
millions of KGS, 2011	273 108
GDP at current prices, per capita	
US Dollars, PPP, 2010	2 297
KGS, 2010	41 312
Final consumption expenditure at current prices, pe	er capita
US Dollars, PPP, 2010	2 360
Purchasing Power Parity (PPP)	
KGS per USD, US=1, 2011	20.650
Exchange rate	
Annual average, KGS per USD, 2011	46.144

### Consumer price index



sectors, 2011



Agriculture, hunting & forestry; fishing (ISIC 3.1 A-B)

Manufacturing; mining & quarrying; energy (ISIC 3.1 C-E)

Construction (ISIC 3.1 F)

Wholesale & retail trade, repairs; hotels & restaurants; transport & communications (ISIC 3.1 G-I)
 Financial intermediation; real estate, renting & business activities

(ISIC 3.1 J-K) Other service activities (ISIC 3.1 L-P)

#### Transport infrastructure

Railways	417
total length in kilometres, 2008	417
Motorways	140
total length in kilometres, 1996	140

31%

10%



## LATVIA

Capital (population, 2012)	Riga (650 478)
Area (km <sup>2</sup> )	64 589
Total population (2011)	2 058 184
Population density (per km <sup>2</sup> )	32
Official language(s)	Latvian
National currency	Latvian lats (LVL)
National statistical office	

Central Statistical Bureau of Latvia www.csb.lv

### Population by age, 2011



Life expectancy (in years)	at birth	at 65
	2010	2010
Males	69	13
Females	78	18
Total fertility rate, 2011 average number of children per woman		13
Adolescent fertility rate, 2011 number of live births per 1,000 women aged 15-19		
Mean age of women at birth of first child age in years	i, 2010	26.4

#### Computer use by age and sex, 2011





Women and men in selected occupation groups, 2011



	Women	Men	
29%		71%	
20%		80%	
74%		26%	
7470		2070	
0%	50%	10	3%
	20% 74%	29% 20% 74%	20% 80% 74% 26%
## LATVIA

	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
Employment (% change over previous year)	4.9	36	0.9	-13.2	-4.8	-8.2
Unemployment rate (%)	7.3	65	8.0	18.2	19.8	16.2
Youth unemployment rate (%)	12.2	10.7	13.1	33.6	34.5	29.1

	% of GDP
Exports of goods and services, 2011	58.8
Imports of goods and services, 2011	63.6
External trade balance, 2011	-4.8
Gross external debt, 2011	135.3

#### Real GDP growth rate



#### Economic activity rate, 2011



## GDP in agriculture, industry, services (2005=100)



#### Forest resources

Area of forest percentage of land area, 2010	53.8
Road accidents	
Persons injured	
in road accidents, 2010 Persons killed	4 023
in road accidents, 2010	218

GDP at current prices	
millions of US Dollars, PPP, 2011	39 593
millions of LVL, 2011	14 275
GDP at current prices, per capita	
US Dollars, PPP, 2011	19 246
LVL, 2011	6 939
Final consumption expenditure at current prices, per cap	ita
US Dollars, PPP, 2011	15 008
Purchasing Power Parity (PPP)	
LVL per USD, US=1, 2011	0.361
Exchange rate	
Annual average, LVL per USD, 2011	0.507

### Consumer price index



sectors, 2011



#### Agricu ture, forestry and fishing (ISIC 4 A)

m Manufacturing, mining and quarrying, energy and water supply (ISIC 4 B-E) Construction (ISIC 4 F)

- Wholesale and retail trade, transportation, accommodation and food, communication activities (ISIC 4 G-J) In Financial, insurance, real estate and other business service
- activities (ISIC 4 K-N)
   Public administration and defence, education, health and other service activities (ISIC 4 O-U)

Railways	1 897
total length in kilometres, 2010	1057
Motorways	
total length in kilometres	



## LIECHTENSTEIN

Capital (population, 2010)	Vaduz (5 207)
Area (km <sup>2</sup> )	160
Total population (2010)	36 149
Population density (per km <sup>2</sup> )	226
Official language(s)	German
National currency	Swiss franc (CHF)
National statistical office	

Office of Statistics Liechtenstein www.as.llv.li

## Population by age, 2010



Life expectancy (in years)	at birth	at 65
	2010	2010
Males	80	20
Females	84	22
Total fertility rate, 2010 average number of children per woman		1.4
Adolescent fertility rate, 2010 number of live births per 1,000 women aged	15-19	5
Mean age of women at birth of first child age in years		

#### Computer use by age and sex

% of total 100		≡Women ≡Men	
80 —		Data	
60 — 40 —		not	
20		available	
0 —	16-24	25-54	55-74
	10-24	Age	35-74



#### Women and men in selected occupation groups



#### Women and men in public life

	<u> </u>	Vomen	Men
Government ministers, 2011	40%		60%
Members of parliament, 2011	20%		80%
Judges		n.a.	
	0%	50%	100

\* Out of 1 recorded homicide

## LIECHTENSTEIN

	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
Employment (% change over previous year)	3.0	4.4				
Unemployment rate (%)	3.3	2.7	2.3	3.0	22	
Youth unemployment rate (%)	5.3	4.1	3.3	4.0	3.4	
% of GDP						

	1001001
Exports of goods and services	
Imports of goods and services	
External trade balance	
Gross external debt	

#### Real GDP growth rate



#### Economic activity rate, 2011



## GDP in agriculture, industry, services (2005=100)

	Agriculture Industry (including construction) Services					nnual indices
100						
90			Data			
80			not			
70		ē	ivailal	ote		
60						
50						
	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011

Forest resources	
Area of forest percentage of land area, 2010	43.1
Road accidents	
Persons injured	
in road accidents, 2010 Persons killed	114
in road accidents, 2010	0

	5.3	4.1	3.3	4.0	3.4	
GDP	at curren	t prices				
mil	lions of US	Dollars, PF	PP, 2005			2 616
mil	lions of CH	F, 2010				5 376
GDP	at curren	t prices, j	per capita			
US	Dollars, Pf	PP, 2005				74 951
CH	IF, 2005					130 506
	onsumptio Dollars, Pi	•	ure at curre	nt prices, p	er capita	a 
Purch	nasing Po	wer Parit	ty (PPP)			
CH	IF per USD	US=1, 200	05			1.741
Exch	ange rate					
An	nual averag	je, CHF per	r USD, 2011			0.888

#### Consumer price index



GDP by major

sectors





major sectors, 2010

Agriculture, forestry and fishing (ISIC 4 A)

- II Manufacturing, mining and quarrying, energy and water supply (ISIC 4 B-E)
- Construction (ISIC 4 F)
- Wholesale and retail trade, transportation, accommodation and food, communication activities (ISIC 4 G-J) Il Financial, insurance, real estate and other business service
- activities (ISIC 4 K-N) Public administration and defence, education, health and other service activities (ISIC 4 O-U)

Railways	0
total length in kilometres, 2011	5
Motorways	0
total length in kilometres, 2011	



## LITHUANIA

Capital (population, 2012)	Vilnius (552 008)
Area (km <sup>2</sup> )	65 300
Total population (2011)	3 030 173
Population density (per km <sup>2</sup> )	46
Official language(s)	Lithuanian
National currency	Lithuanian litas (LTL)
National statistical office	
	Statistics Lithuania

www.stat.gov.lt

## Population by age, 2011



Life expectancy (in years)	at birth	at 65
	2010	2010
Males	68	14
Females	79	18
Total fertility rate, 2011 average number of children per woman		1.8
Adolescent fertility rate, 2011 number of live births per 1,000 women aged	15-19	15
Mean age of women at birth of first child age in years	i, 2010	26.6

## Computer use by age and sex, 2011





Women in the labour force, 2011 percentage of total for both sexes	50%
Gender pay gap	
monthly earnings, 2010	14%
hourly wage, 2010	15%
Women in part-time employment, 2011 percentage of total of women employed	10%
Female tertiary students, 2009 percentage of total for both sexes	59%
Women victims of homicide, 2010 percentage of total for both sexes	37%
Women researchers, 2009 percentage of total for both sexes	51%

Women and men in selected occupation groups, 2011



	- <u>-</u> v	Vomen	Men	
Government ministers, 2011	14%		86%	
Members of parliament, 2011	19%		81%	
Judges, 2010	57%		43%	
	0%	50%	100	0%

## LITHUANIA

2011

20

15.3

32.9

2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
1.8	28	-0.7	-6.8	-5.1
5.2	38	5.3	13.6	18.0
9.8	82	13.4	29.2	35.1
	1.8	1.8 2.8 5.2 3.8	1.8         2.8         -0.7           5.2         3.8         5.3	1.8         2.8         -0.7         -6.8           5.2         3.8         5.3         13.6

	% of GDP
Exports of goods and services 2011	77.6
Imports of goods and services, 2011	80.4
External trade balance 2011	-2.8
Gross external debt, 2011	72.3

#### Real GDP growth rate



#### Economic activity rate, 2011



## GDP in agriculture, industry, services (2005=100)



## Forest resources

Area of forest percentage of land area, 2010 Road accidents	34.5
Persons injured	
in road accidents, 2010 Persons killed	4 230
in road accidents, 2010	299

GDP at current prices	
millions of US Dollars, PPP, 2011	65 481
millions of LTL, 2011	106 370
GDP at current prices, per capita	
US Dollars, PPP, 2011	21 609
LTL, 2011	35 103
Final consumption expenditure at current prices, per	capita
Final consumption expenditure at current prices, per US Dollars, PPP, 2011	capita 17 787
US Dollars, PPP, 2011	
US Dollars, PPP, 2011 Purchasing Power Parity (PPP)	17 787

#### Consumer price index



GDP by major sectors, 2011

major sectors, 2011



Agriculture, forestry and fishing (ISIC 4 A)

Manufacturing, mining and quarrying, energy and water supply
(ISIC 4 B-E)
Construction (ISIC 4 F)

nodation and

- Wholesale and retail trade, transportation, accommodation and food, communication activities (ISIC 4 G-J)
   DiFinancial, insurance, real estate and other business service activities (ISIC 4 K-N)
   Public administration and defence, education, health and other service activities (ISIC 4 O-U)

Railways	1 768
total length in kilometres, 2010	1700
Motorways	309
total length in kilometres, 2010	203



## LUXEMBOURG

Capital (population, 2010	Luxembourg-Ville (99 852)
Area (km <sup>2</sup> )	2 586
Total population (2011)	518 347
Population density (per k	(m²) 200
Official language(s)	French, German, Luxembourgish
National currency	Euro (EUR)
National statistical office	

Central Service for Statistics and Economic Studies www.statec.public.lu

## Population by age, 2011



Life expectancy (in years)	at birth	at 65
	2010	2010
Males	78	17
Females	84	22
Total fertility rate, 2011 average number of children per woman		1.5
Adolescent fertility rate, 2011 number of live births per 1,000 women aged	15-19	7
Mean age of women at birth of first child age in years	i, 2008	29.3

## Computer use by age and sex, 2011





percentage of total for both sexes	44%
Gender pay gap	
monthly earnings, 2008	17%
hourly wage, 2010	12%
Women in part-time employment, 2011 percentage of total of women employed	36%
Female tertiary students percentage of total for both sexes	
Women victims of homicide, 2006 percentage of total for both sexes	33%
Women researchers, 2009 percentage of total for both sexes	21%

Women and men in selected occupation groups, 2011



	0%	50%	100	3%
Judges		n.a.		
Members of parliament, 2011	20%		80%	
Government ministers, 2012	27%		73%	
		Women	Men	

## LUXEMBOURG

	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
Employment (% change over previous year)	3.6	45	5.0	1.1	1.8	2.9
Unemployment rate (%)	4.6	42	4.9	5.1	4.6	4.9
Youth unemployment rate (%)	16.2	15 2	17.9	17.2	14.2	16.8
W -4 CDD						

	% of GDP
Exports of goods and services, 2011	176.5
Imports of goods and services, 2011	145.3
External trade balance, 2011	31.2
Gross external debt, 2011	3512.4

## Real GDP growth rate



#### Economic activity rate, 2011



## GDP in agriculture, industry, services (2005=100)



#### Forest resources

Area of forest percentage of land area, 2010 Road accidents	33.5
Persons injured in road accidents, 2010	1 059
Persons killed in road accidents, 2010	22
In road accidents, 2010	32

GDP at current prices	
millions of US Dollars, PPP, 2011	46 312
millions of EUR, 2011	42 625
GDP at current prices, per capita	
US Dollars, PPP, 2011	89 164
EUR, 2011	82 065
Final consumption expenditure at current prices, per cap	ita
Final consumption expenditure at current prices, per cap US Dollars, PPP, 2011	ita 42 515
US Dollars, PPP, 2011	
US Dollars, PPP, 2011 Purchasing Power Parity (PPP)	42 515

## Consumer price index



major sectors, 2011

11%

29%

sectors, 2011





Manufacturing, mining and quarrying, energy and water supply (ISIC 4 B-E) Construction (ISIC 4 F)

- Wholesale and retail trade, transportation, accommodation and food, communication activities (ISIC 4 G-J) In Financial, insurance, real estate and other business service
- activities (ISIC 4 K-N)
   Public administration and defence, education, health and other service activities (ISIC 4 O-U)

Railways	657
total length in kilometres, 2009	057
Motorways	152
total length in kilometres, 2009	152



## MALTA

Capital (population, 2009)	Valletta (6 221)
Area (km <sup>2</sup> )	316
Total population (2011)	416 864
Population density (per km <sup>2</sup> )	1 319
Official language(s)	Maltese and English
National currency	Euro (EUR)
National statistical office	
	National Chattation Office Malle

National Statistics Office Malta www.nso.gov.mt

## Population by age, 2010



Life expectancy (in years)	at birth	at 65
	2010	2010
Males	79	18
Females	84	21
Total fertility rate, 2010 average number of children per woman		1.4
Adolescent fertility rate, 2010 number of live births per 1,000 women aged	15-19	19
Mean age of women at birth of first child age in years	i, 2010	26.9

## Computer use by age and sex, 2011





Women in the labour force, 2011 percentage of total for both sexes	35%
Gender pay gap	
monthly earnings	
hourly wage, 2010	6%
Women in part-time employment, 2011 percentage of total of women employed	26%
Female tertiary students, 2009 percentage of total for both sexes	56%
Women victims of homicide, 2010 percentage of total for both sexes	25%
Women researchers, 2009 percentage of total for both sexes	29%

Women and men in selected occupation groups, 2011





## MALTA

	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
Employment (% change over previous year)	1.3	32	2.6	-0.3	2.4	2.5
Unemployment rate (%)	6.9	65	6.0	6.9	6.9	6.5
Youth unemployment rate (%)	15.9	13 9	12.2	14.4	13.0	13.7

	% of GDP
Exports of goods and services, 2011	101.4
Imports of goods and services, 2011	96.2
External trade balance, 2011	5.2
Gross external debt, 2011	473.9

## Real GDP growth rate



#### Economic activity rate, 2011



## GDP in agriculture, industry, services (2005=100)



### Forest resources

Area of forest percentage of land area, 2010	1.1
Road accidents	
Persons injured	
in road accidents, 2010 Persons killed	1 064
in road accidents, 2010	15

GDP at current prices	
millions of US Dollars, PPP, 2011	11 707
millions of EUR, 2011	6 544
GDP at current prices, per capita	
US Dollars, PPP, 2011	27 953
EUR, 2011	15 627
Final consumption expenditure at current prices, per cap	oita
US Dollars, PPP, 2011	22 973
Purchasing Power Parity (PPP)	
EUR per USD, US=1, 2011	0.559
Exchange rate	
Annual average, EUR per USD, 2011	0.718

## Consumer price index



sectors, 2011



■ Agriculture, forestry and fishing (ISIC 4 A)

m Manufacturing, mining and quarrying, energy and water supply (ISIC 4 B-E) Construction (ISIC 4 F)

- Wholesale and retail trade, transportation, accommodation and food, communication activities (ISIC 4 G-J) In Financial, insurance, real estate and other business service
- activities (ISIC 4 K-N)
- Public administration and defence, education, health and other service activities (ISIC 4 O-U)

### Transport infrastructure

Railways	
total length in kilometres	
Motorways	
total length in kilometres	

5%



## MOLDOVA, REPUBLIC OF

Capital (population, 2011)	Chisinau (789 500)
Area (km <sup>2</sup> )	33 845
Total population (2011)	3 559 986
Population density (per km <sup>2</sup> )	105
Official language(s)	Moldavian
National currency	Moldovan leu (MDL)
National statistical office	

National Bureau of Statistics of the Republic of Moldova www.statistica.md

## Population by age, 2011



Life expectancy (in years)	at birth	at 65
	2011	2011
Males	67	13
Females	75	16
Total fertility rate, 2011 average number of children per woman		1.3
Adolescent fertility rate, 2010 number of live births per 1,000 women aged	15-19	27
Mean age of women at birth of first child age in years	i, 2010	23.5

#### Computer use by age and sex

% of 100	total	≡Women ≡Men			
80		Data			
60 40		not			
40 20	available				
0					
	16-24	25-54	55-74		
		Age			



Women in the labour force, 2010 percentage of total for both sexes	49%
Gender pay gap monthly earnings, 2011 hourty wage	26%
Women in part-time employment, 2010 percentage of total of women employed	7%
Female tertiary students, 2010 percentage of total for both sexes	57%
Women victims of homicide, 2011 percentage of total for both sexes	40%
Women researchers, 2010 percentage of total for both sexes	47%

Women and men in selected occupation groups, 2011

		Won	nen	Men	
Legislators, senior officials and managers	39%			61%	
Professionals	66%			34%	l
Clerks	80%			20%	l
Craft and related trade workers	27%			73%	l
Plant and machine operators	7%			93%	
and assemblers, 2010 0	%	50	9%	10	109

Judges, 2011	0%	509		396
	37%		63%	
Members of parliament, 2011	19%		81%	
Government ministers, 2011	6%		94%	
		Women	Men	

## MOLDOVA, REPUBLIC OF

	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
Employment (% change over previous year)	-4.7	-0.8	0.3	-5.3	-35	2.6
Unemployment rate (%)	7.4	5.1	4.0	6.4	7.4	6.7
Youth unemployment rate (%)	17.1	14.4	11.2	15.4	178	

	% of GDP
Exports of goods and services, 2011	45.0
Imports of goods and services, 2011	86.2
External trade balance, 2011	-41.2
Gross external debt, 2011	77.7

#### Real GDP growth rate



#### Economic activity rate, 2010



## GDP in agriculture, industry, services (2005=100)



#### Forest resources

Area of forest percentage of land area, 2010	11.7
Road accidents	
Persons injured	
in road accidents, 2010 Persons killed	3 735
in road accidents, 2010	452

	11.1	14.4	11.2	13.4	11 0	
GDP	at current	prices				
m	illions of US I	Dollars, Pl	PP, 2011			12 003
m	illions of MDL	., 2011				82 174
GDF	at current	prices,	per capita			
U	S Dollars, PP	P. 2011				3 371
M	DL, 2011					23 080
Final	consumption	n expendi	ture at curre	nt prices,	per capita	
U	S Dollars, PP	P. 2011				3 935
Purc	hasing Po	wer Pari	ty (PPP)			
м	DL per USD,	US=1, 20	11			6.846
Exch	ange rate					
Ar	nual averag	e, MDL pe	r USD, 2011	I		11.739

#### Consumer price index





Agriculture, hunting & forestry; fishing (ISIC 3.1 A-B)

m Manufacturing; mining & quarrying; energy (ISIC 3.1 C-E)

Construction (ISIC 3.1 F)

Wholesale & retail trade, repairs; hotels & restaurants; transport & communications (ISIC 3.1 G-I)

Financial intermediation; real estate, renting & business activities (ISIC 3.1 J-K) Other service activities (ISIC 3.1 L-P)

Uther service activities (ISIC 3.1 L-P

Railways	1 157
total length in kilometres, 2010 Motorways	1107
total length in kilometres	



## MONACO

Capital (population, 2011)	Monaco City (36 371)
Area (km <sup>2</sup> )	2
Total population (2011)	36 371
Population density (per km <sup>2</sup> )	18 005
Official language(s)	French
National currency	Euro (EUR)
National statistical office	

State Information Service www.monaco.gouv.mc





GDP at current prices	
millions of EUR, 2010	4 130
GDP at current prices, per capita	
EUR, 2010	55 272
Exchange rate	
Annual average, EUR per USD, 2011	0.718

	% of GDP
Exports of goods and services, 2010	15.1
Imports of goods and services, 2010	14.8
External trade balance 2010	0.3

## Population by age, 2008



# UNECE Statistics Programme

Working with member countries to strengthen official statistics

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## MONTENEGRO

Capital (population, 2009)	Podgorica (180 810)
Area (km <sup>2</sup> )	13 812
Total population (2011)	620 556
Population density (per km <sup>2</sup> )	45
Official language(s)	Montenegrin
National currency	Euro (EUR)
National statistical office	

Statistical Office of Montenegro (MONSTAT) www.monstat.org

## Population by age, 2010



Life expectancy (in years)	at birth	at 65
	2010	2010
Males	74	15
Females	78	17
Total fertility rate, 2010 average number of children per woman		1.7
Adolescent fertility rate, 2010 number of live births per 1,000 women aged	15-19	17
Mean age of women at birth of first child age in years	i, 2010	26.3

#### Computer use by age and sex

% of 1	total	Women	= Men		
80		Data			
60 40	not available				
20 0		availab			
	16-24	25-54 Age	55-74		



Women and men in selected occupation groups, 2005





## MONTENEGRO

	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
Employment (% change over previous year)			4.3	-3.7	-20	-6.4
Unemployment rate (%)	29.6	19.4	16.8	19.1	19.7	19.7
Youth unemployment rate (%)	59.5					
% of GDP						

	70 OF GL/F
Exports of goods and services, 2011	40.2
Imports of goods and services, 2011	66.2
External trade balance, 2011	-26.0
Gross external debt, 2010	37.8

## Real GDP growth rate



#### Economic activity rate, 2005



## GDP in agriculture, industry, services (2005=100)



#### Forest resources

Area of forest percentage of land area, 2010	40.4
Road accidents	
Persons injured	
in road accidents, 2010 Persons killed	2 099
in road accidents, 2010	95

GDP at current prices	
ODF at current prices	
millions of US Dollars, PPP, 2011	8 503
millions of EUR, 2011	3 234
GDP at current prices, per capita	
US Dollars, PPP, 2010	12 878
EUR, 2010	4 915
Final consumption expenditure at current prices, per capita	
US Dollars, PPP, 2010	13 600
Purchasing Power Parity (PPP)	
EUR per USD, US=1, 2011	0.380
Exchange rate	
Annual average, EUR per USD, 2011	0.718

## Consumer price index



sectors, 2011





major sectors, 2011

Agriculture, forestry and fishing (ISIC 4 A)

- m Manufacturing, mining and quarrying, energy and water supply (ISIC 4 B-E) Construction (ISIC 4 F)
- Wholesale and retail trade, transportation, accommodation and food, communication activities (ISIC 4 G-J) In Financial, insurance, real estate and other business service
- activities (ISIC 4 K-N)
   Public administration and defence, education, health and other service activities (ISIC 4 O-U)

Railways	
total length in kilometres Motorways	
total length in kilometres	



## NETHERLANDS

Capital (population, 2011)	Amsterdam (1 068 724)
Area (km <sup>2</sup> )	41 526
Total population (2011)	16 693 074
Population density (per km <sup>2</sup> )	402
Official language(s)	Dutch
National currency	Euro (EUR)
National statistical office	
	Statistics Netherlands

www.cbs.nl

## Population by age, 2011



Life expectancy (in years)	at birth	at 65
	2010	2010
Males	79	18
Females	83	21
Total fertility rate, 2011 average number of children per woman		1.8
Adolescent fertility rate, 2011 number of live births per 1,000 women aged 15-19		5
Mean age of women at birth of first child, 2011 age in years		29.4

## Computer use by age and sex, 2011





Women in the labour force, 2011 percentage of total for both sexes	46%
Gender pay gap	
monthly earnings, 2010	43%
hourly wage, 2010	19%
Women in part-time employment, 2011 percentage of total of women employed	77%
Female tertiary students, 2009 percentage of total for both sexes	52%
Women victims of homicide, 2010 percentage of total for both sexes	31%
Women researchers, 2009 percentage of total for both sexes	26%

Women and men in selected occupation groups, 2011





## NETHERLANDS

	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
Employment (% change over previous year)	1.7	2.6	1.5	-0.7	-0.4	0.7
Unemployment rate (%)	4.4	3.6	3.1	3.7	45	4.4
Youth unemployment rate (%)	6.6	5.9	5.3	6.6	8.7	7.6
4/ (000						

	% of GDP
Exports of goods and services, 2011	83.0
Imports of goods and services, 2011	74.1
External trade balance, 2011	8.9
Gross external debt, 2011	294.9

#### Real GDP growth rate



#### Economic activity rate, 2011



## GDP in agriculture, industry, services (2005=100)



#### Forest resources

Area of forest percentage of land area, 2010	10.8
Road accidents	
Persons injured	
in road accidents, 2009 Persons killed	22 245
in road accidents, 2010	640

GDP at current prices	
millions of US Dollars, PPP, 2011	714 996
millions of EUR, 2011	601 973
GDP at current prices, per capita	
US Dollars, PPP, 2011	42 838
EUR, 2011	36 066
Final consumption expenditure at current prices, per capit	a
US Dollars, PPP, 2011	31 259
Purchasing Power Parity (PPP)	
EUR per USD, US=1, 2011	0.842
Exchange rate	
Annual average, EUR per USD, 2011	0.718

## Consumer price index



sectors, 2011



Agriculture, forestry and fishing (ISIC 4 A)

- Manufacturing, mining and quarrying, energy and water supply (ISIC 4 B-E) Construction (ISIC 4 F)
- Wholesale and retail trade, transportation, accomfood, communication activities (ISIC 4 G-J) modation and Book, communication additional (SIG + C-U)
   Brancial, insurance, real less lastie and other business service
   activities (ISIC 4 K-N)
   Public administration and defence, education, health and other
   service activities (ISIC 4 O-U)

Railways	3 013
total length in kilometres, 2010	5015
Motorways	0.004
total length in kilometres, 2009	2 631



Capital (population, 2011)	Oslo (599 230)
Area (km <sup>2</sup> )	323 759
Total population (2011)	4 953 088
Population density (per km <sup>2</sup> )	15
Official language(s)	Norwegian
National currency	Norwegian krone (NOK)
National statistical office	
	Statistics Norway

www.ssb.no

## Population by age, 2011



Life expectancy (in years)	at birth	at 65
	2010	2010
Males	79	18
Females	83	21
Total fertility rate, 2011 average number of children per woman		1.9
Adolescent fertility rate, 2011 number of live births per 1,000 women aged 15-19		
Mean age of women at birth of first child age in years	, 2011	28.4

#### Computer use by age and sex, 2011





Women and men in selected occupation groups, 2011





## NORWAY

	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
Employment (% change over previous year)	3.5	4.1	3.2	-0.4	-0.1	1.4
Unemployment rate (%)	3.4	2.5	2.5	3.2	36	3.3
Youth unemployment rate (%)	8.7	7.4	7.5	9.2	93	8.7
% -(CDB						

	% of GDP
Exports of goods and services 2011	41.5
Imports of goods and services, 2011	28.2
External trade balance 2011	13.3
Gross external debt, 2011	120.0

#### Real GDP growth rate



#### Economic activity rate, 2011



## GDP in agriculture, industry, services (2005=100)



Forest	resources	
Ares	a of forest	

Area of forest percentage of land area, 2010	33.1
Road accidents	
Persons injured	
in road accidents, 2010 Persons killed	9 130
in road accidents, 2010	208

GDP at current prices	
millions of US Dollars, PPP, 2011	309 760
millions of NOK, 2011	2 749 963
GDP at current prices, per capita	
US Dollars, PPP, 2011	62 540
NOK, 2011	555 212
Final consumption expenditure at current prices, per ca	apita
Final consumption expenditure at current prices, per ca US Dollars, PPP, 2011	apita 39 174
US Dollars, PPP, 2011	
US Dollars, PPP, 2011 Purchasing Power Parity (PPP)	39 174

#### Consumer price index



Employment in

major sectors, 2011

GDP by major

sectors, 2011



Agriculture, forestry and fishing (ISIC 4 A)

Manufacturing, mining and quarrying, energy and water supply (ISIC 4 B-E) Construction (ISIC 4 F)

Wholesale and retail trade, transportation, accommodation and food, communication activities (ISIC 4 G-J) or Financial, insurance, real estate and other business service activities (ISIC 4 K-N)
 Public administration and defence, education, health and other service activities (ISIC 4 O-U)

Railways	3 958
total length in kilometres, 2010	3 300
Motorways	381
total length in kilometres, 2010	301



## POLAND

Capital (population, 2010)	Warsaw (1 710 130)
Area (km <sup>2</sup> )	312 685
Total population (2011)	38 534 157
Population density (per km <sup>2</sup> )	123
Official language(s)	Polish
National currency	Polish zloty (PLN)
National statistical office	

Central Statistical Office of Poland www.stat.gov.pl

## Population by age, 2011



at birth	at 65	
2010	2010	
72	15	
81	20	
	1.3	
Adolescent fertility rate, 2011 number of live births per 1,000 women aged 15-19		
1, 2010	26.6	
	2010 72 81	

## Computer use by age and sex, 2011





monthly earnings, 2010	15%
hourly wage, 2010	8%
Women in part-time employment, 2011 percentage of total of women employed	11%
Female tertiary students, 2009 percentage of total for both sexes	59%
Women victims of homicide percentage of total for both sexes	
Women researchers, 2009 percentage of total for both sexes	40%

Women and men in selected occupation groups, 2011



Judges, 2011	64%	36%	
Members of parliament, 2011	20%	80%	
Government ministers, 2012	21%	79%	
	- Wome	n Men	

## POLAND

	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
Employment (% change over previous year)	3.2	4.5	3.9	0.4	05	1.0
Unemployment rate (%)	13.9	9.6	7.1	8.2	96	9.7
Youth unemployment rate (%)	29.8	21.7	17.3	20.6	23.7	25.8
# - CODB						

	% of GDP
Exports of goods and services 2011	45.2
Imports of goods and services, 2011	46.4
External trade balance 2011	-1.2
Gross external debt, 2011	62.3

#### Real GDP growth rate



#### Economic activity rate, 2011



## GDP in agriculture, industry, services (2005=100)



### Forest resources

Area of forest percentage of land area, 2010	30.5
Road accidents	
Persons injured	
in road accidents, 2010 Persons killed	48 952
in road accidents, 2010	3 907

GDP at current prices	
millions of US Dollars, PPP, 2011	813 624
millions of PLN, 2011	1 523 245
GDP at current prices, per capita	
US Dollars, PPP, 2011	21 313
PLN, 2011	39 901
Final consumption expenditure at current prices, per c	anita
	apria
US Dollars, PPP, 2011	16 896
US Dollars, PPP, 2011 Purchasing Power Parity (PPP)	
Purchasing Power Parity (PPP)	16 896

#### Consumer price index



sectors, 2011



major sectors, 2011

Agriculture, forestry and fishing (ISIC 4 A)

Manufacturing, mining and quarrying, energy and water supply (ISIC 4 B-E) Construction (ISIC 4 F)

- Wholesale and retail trade, transportation, accommodation and food, communication activities (ISIC 4 G-J) Il Financial, insurance, real estate and other business service
- activities (ISIC 4 K-N)
   Public administration and defence, education, health and other service activities (ISIC 4 O-U)

Railways	20 228
total length in kilometres, 2010	20 220
Motorways	857
total length in kilometres, 2010	007



## PORTUGAL

Capital (population, 2010)	Lisbon (474 696)
Area (km <sup>2</sup> )	91 982
Total population (2011)	10 556 999
Population density (per km <sup>2</sup> )	115
Official language(s)	Portuguese
National currency	Euro (EUR)
National statistical office	
	Statistics Portugal
	www.ine.pt



Life expectancy (in years)	at birth	at 65
	2010	2010
Males	77	17
Females	83	21
Total fertility rate, 2011 average number of children per woman		1.4
Adolescent fertility rate, 2011 number of live births per 1,000 women aged	15-19	13
Mean age of women at birth of first child age in years	l, 2011	29.2

## Computer use by age and sex, 2011





Women in the labour force, 2011 percentage of total for both sexes	47%
Gender pay gap	
monthly earnings, 2006	33%
hourly wage, 2010	13%
Women in part-time employment, 2011 percentage of total of women employed	16%
Female tertiary students, 2009 percentage of total for both sexes	53%
Women victims of homicide, 2005 percentage of total for both sexes	34%
Women researchers, 2009 percentage of total for both sexes	46%

Women and men in selected occupation groups, 2011



Women and men in public life



## Population by age, 2011

## PORTUGAL

	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
Employment (% change over previous year)	0.5	0.0	0.5	-2.6	-15	-1.5
Unemployment rate (%)	8.6	8.9	8.5	10.6	12 0	12.9
Youth unemployment rate (%)	16.3	16.6	16.4	20.0	22.4	30.1

	% of GDP
Exports of goods and services, 2011	35.8
Imports of goods and services, 2011	40.1
External trade balance, 2011	-4.4
Gross external debt, 2011	202.5

#### Real GDP growth rate



#### Economic activity rate, 2011



## GDP in agriculture, industry, services (2005=100)



#### Forest resources

Area of forest percentage of land area, 2010	38.1
Road accidents	
Persons injured	
in road accidents, 2010 Persons killed	46 365
in road accidents, 2010	937

GDP at current prices	
millions of US Dollars, PPP, 2011	270 055
millions of EUR, 2011	171 040
GDP at current prices, per capita	
US Dollars, PPP, 2011	25 355
EUR, 2011	16 059
Final consumption expenditure at current prices, per capita	1
US Dollars, PPP, 2011	21 947
Purchasing Power Parity (PPP)	
EUR per USD, US=1, 2011	0.633
Exchange rate	
Annual average, EUR per USD, 2011	0 718

## Consumer price index



sectors, 2011



Agriculture, forestry and fishing (ISIC 4 A)

- Manufacturing, mining and quarrying, energy and water supply (ISIC 4 B-E) Construction (ISIC 4 F)
- Wholesale and retail trade, transportation, accomm food, communication activities (ISIC 4 G-J) or Financial, insurance, real estate and other busines activities (ISIC 4 K-N) tion and ass service
- Public administration and defe service activities (ISIC 4 O-U) nce, education, health and other

Railways	2 843
total length in kilometres, 2010	2 045
Motorways	2 737
total length in kilometres, 2010	2131



Capital (population, 2011)	Bucharest (1 937 421)
Area (km <sup>2</sup> )	238 391
Total population (2011)	21 384 832
Population density (per km <sup>2</sup> )	90
Official language(s)	Romanian
National currency	Romanian new leu (RON)
National statistical office	

National Institute of Statistics www.insse.ro

## Population by age, 2011



Life expectancy (in years)	at birth	at 65	
	2010	2010	
Males	70	14	
Females	78	17	
Total fertility rate, 2011 average number of children per woman			
Adolescent fertility rate, 2011 number of live births per 1,000 women aged 15-19			
Mean age of women at birth of first child age in years	, 2010	26.0	

## Computer use by age and sex, 2011





Women in the labour force, 2011 percentage of total for both sexes	45%
Gender pay gap	
monthly earnings, 2010	11%
hourly wage, 2010	13%
Women in part-time employment, 2011 percentage of total of women employed	12%
Female tertiary students, 2009 percentage of total for both sexes	56%
Women victims of homicide, 2010 percentage of total for both sexes	38%
Women researchers, 2009 percentage of total for both sexes	45%

Women and men in selected occupation groups, 2011



## ROMANIA

	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
Employment (% change over previous year)	0.7	0.4	0 0	-2 0	-0.3	-0 8
Unemployment rate (%)	73	6.4	58	69	7.3	7.4
Youth unemployment rate (%)	21.4	20.1	18 6	20 8	22.1	23.7

	% of GDP
Exports of goods and services, 2011	40 0
Imports of goods and services, 2011	45.4
External trade balance, 2011	-5 3
Gross external debt, 2011	70.7

#### Real GDP growth rate



#### Economic activity rate, 2011



## GDP in agriculture, industry, services (2005=100)



#### Forest resources

Area of forest percentage of land area, 2010	28 6
Road accidents	
Persons injured	
in road accidents, 2010 Persons killed	32 414
in road accidents, 2010	2 377

GDP at current prices	
millions of US Dollars, PPP, 2011	329 425
millions of RON, 2011	556 708
GDP at current prices, per capita	
US Dollars, PPP, 2011	15 409
RON, 2011	26 041
Final consumption expenditure at current prices, per capita	3
US Dollars, PPP, 2011	12 100
Purchasing Power Parity (PPP)	
RON per USD, US=1, 2011	1.690
Exchange rate	
Annual average, RON per USD, 2011	3.045

## Consumer price index





Agriculture, forestry and fishing (ISIC 4 A)

 Manufacturing, mining and quarrying, energy and water supply (ISIC 4 B-E) Construction (ISIC 4 F)

- Wholesale and retail trade, transportation, accommodation and food, communication activities (ISIC 4 G-J) Il Financial, insurance, real estate and other business service activities (ISIC 4 K-N)
- Public administration and defe service activities (ISIC 4 O-U) nce, education, health and other

Railways	10 785
total length in kilometres, 2010	10705
Motorways	332
total length in kilometres, 2010	332



## **RUSSIAN FEDERATION**

Capital (population, 2011)	Moscow (11 541 000)
Area (km <sup>2</sup> )	17 075 400
Total population (2011)	142 956 460
Population density (per km <sup>2</sup> )	8
Official language(s)	Russian
National currency	Russian ruble (RUB)
National statistical office	

Federal State Statistics Service (ROSSTAT)

www.gks.ru

Π 85 Males Females 80-84 75-79 46.2% 53 8% 70-74 65-69 60-64 55-59 50-54 45-49 40-44 35-39 30-34 25-29 20-24 15-19 10-14 5-9 0-4 8 000 6 000 4 000 2 000 2 000 4 000 6 000 8 000 Thousands

Life expecta	ncy (in years)	at birth	at 65
		2010	2009
	Males	63	12
	Females	75	17
Total fertility rate, 2010 average number of children per woman			1.6
Adolescent fertility rate, 2010 number of live births per 1,000 women aged 15-19			27
Mean age of women at birth of first child, 2009 age in years			24.6

#### Computer use by age and sex, 2010





Women and men in selected occupation groups, 2008



### Women and men in public life

	Wom	en Men	1
Government ministers, 2011	13%	87%	6
Members of parliament, 2011	14%	86%	6
Judges, 2011	38%	62%	6
	-	+	-
	0% 5	0% 1	100%

## Population by age, 2010

## **RUSSIAN FEDERATION**

	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
Employment (% change over previous year)	10	25	06	-2.4	0.7	13
Unemployment rate (%)	72	6.1	63	8.4	7.5	66
Youth unemployment rate (%)	16 5	14 5	14.1	18 6	17.2	

	% of GDP
Exports of goods and services, 2011	31.1
Imports of goods and services, 2011	22 3
External trade balance, 2011	88
Gross external debt, 2011	29.4

#### Real GDP growth rate



#### Economic activity rate, 2007



## GDP in agriculture, industry, services (2005=100)



#### Forest resources

Area of forest percentage of land area, 2010	49.4
Road accidents	
Persons injured	
in road accidents, 2010 Persons killed	250 635
in road accidents, 2010	26 567

GDP at current prices	
millions of US Dollars, PPP, 2011	2 384 549
millions of RUB, 2011	54 585 623
GDP at current prices, per capita	
US Dollars, PPP, 2011	16 680
RUB, 2011	381 834
Final consumption expenditure at current prices,	per capita
US Dollars, PPP, 2011	11 384
Purchasing Power Parity (PPP)	
RUB per USD, US=1, 2011	22.891
Exchange rate	
Annual average, RUB per USD, 2011	29.382

### Consumer price index



sectors, 2011



Agriculture, hunting & forestry; fishing (ISIC 3.1 A-B)

Manufacturing; mining & quarrying; energy (ISIC 3.1 C-E)

Wholesale & retail trade, repair communications (ISIC 3.1 G-I) irs; hotels & restaurants; transport &

 Financial intermediation; real estate, renting & business activities (ISIC 3.1 J-K) Other service activities (ISIC 3.1 L-P)

#### Transport infrastructure

Railways	85 554
total length in kilometres, 2008	05 554
Motorways	826
total length in kilometres, 2008	020

8%

20%

7%

Construction (ISIC 3.1 F)



## SAN MARINO

Capital (population, 2011)	San Marino (4 479)
Area (km <sup>2</sup> )	61
Total population (2011)	33 376
Population density (per km <sup>2</sup> )	547
Official language(s)	Italian
National currency	Euro (EUR)
National statistical office	

Office of Economic Planning, Data Processing and Statistics www.upeceds.sm



Thousands

Life expectancy (in years)	at birth	at 65
	2011	2011
Males	81	19
Females	86	23
Total fertility rate, 2011 average number of children per woman		1.5
Adolescent fertility rate, 2011 number of live births per 1,000 women aged 15-19		
Mean age of women at birth of first child age in years	l, 2011	32.2
Forest resources		
Area of forest		
percentage of land area, 2010		0.0



GDP at current prices	
millions of EUR, 2011	1 472
GDP at current prices, per capita	
EUR, 2011	44 104
Exchange rate	
Annual average, EUR per USD, 2011	0.718

## Real GDP growth rate



# Looking for internationally comparable data for Europe, Central Asia, North America?

Try the UNECE statistical database: www.unece.org/stats/data.htm



## SERBIA

Capital (population, 2010)	Belgrade (1 639 505)
Area (km <sup>2</sup> )	88 361
Total population (2011)	7 258 745
Population density (per km <sup>2</sup> )	82
Official language(s)	Serbian
National currency	Serbian dinar (RSD)
National statistical office	

Statistical Office of the Republic of Serbia webrzs.stat.gov.rs

## Population by age, 2011



Life expectancy (in years)	at birth	at 65
	2010	2010
Males	71	14
Females	77	16
Total fertility rate, 2010 average number of children per woman		1.4
Adolescent fertility rate, 2010 number of live births per 1,000 women aged	15-19	20
Mean age of women at birth of first child age in years	1, 2010	27.2

## Computer use by age and sex, 2008





Women in the labour force, 2007 percentage of total for both sexes	43%
Gender pay gap monthly earnings, 2007 hourly wage	4%
Women in part-time employment, 2010 percentage of total of women employed	10%
Female tertiary students, 2009 percentage of total for both sexes	55%
Women victims of homicide, 2010 percentage of total for both sexes	29%
Women researchers, 2008 percentage of total for both sexes	47%

Women and men in selected occupation groups, 2010





## SERBIA

	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
Employment (% change over previous year)						-6 0
Unemployment rate (%)	20 9	18.1	136	16.1	19.2	23 0
Youth unemployment rate (%)	47 8	43.7	35 2	41 6	46.2	
% of GDP						
Events of model and an inc. 2040 24.7	000 -1					

	70 01 0 01
Exports of goods and services, 2010	34.7
Imports of goods and services, 2010	51 2
External trade balance, 2010	-16 5
Gross external debt, 2010	83 9

## Real GDP growth rate



#### Economic activity rate, 2007



## GDP in agriculture, industry, services (2005=100)



#### Forest resources

Area of forest percentage of land area, 2010	31 0
Road accidents	
Persons injured	
in road accidents, 2010 Persons killed	19 326
in road accidents, 2010	656

GDP at current prices	
millions of US Dollars, PPP, 2011	83 189
millions of RSD, 2011	3 175 025
GDP at current prices, per capita	
US Dollars, PPP, 2011	11 433
RSD, 2011	436 358
Final consumption expenditure at current prices, per	capita
US Dollars, PPP, 2010	10 914
Purchasing Power Parity (PPP)	
RSD per USD, US=1, 2011	38.166
Exchange rate	
Annual average, RSD per USD, 2011	73.333

## Consumer price index





Agriculture, forestry and fishing (ISIC 4 A)

■Manufacturing, mining and quarrying, energy and water supply (ISIC 4 B-E) ■Construction (ISIC 4 F)

Wholesale and retail trade, transportation, accor food, communication activities (ISIC 4 G-J) Financial, insurance, real estate and other busin activities (ISIC 4 K-N) ation and ss service

ce, education, health and other

Public administration and defe service activities (ISIC 4 O-U)

Railways	3 809
total length in kilometres, 2010	5 005
Motorways	495
total length in kilometres, 2010	490



Capital (population, 2011)	Bratislava (411 884)
Area (km <sup>2</sup> )	49 012
Total population (2011)	5 398 384
Population density (per km <sup>2</sup> )	110
Official language(s)	Slovak
National currency	Euro (EUR)
National statistical office	

Statistical Office of the Slovak Republic www.statistics.sk

## Population by age, 2011



Life expectancy (in years)	at birth	at 65
	2010	2010
Males	72	14
Females	79	18
Total fertility rate, 2011 average number of children per woman		1.5
Adolescent fertility rate, 2011 number of live births per 1,000 women aged	15-19	22
Mean age of women at birth of first child age in years	, 2010	27.3

## Computer use by age and sex, 2011





Women in the labour force, 2011 percentage of total for both sexes	44%
Gender pay gap	
monthly earnings, 2010	25%
hourly wage, 2010	21%
Women in part-time employment, 2011 percentage of total of women employed	6%
Female tertiary students, 2009 percentage of total for both sexes	60%
Women victims of homicide, 2010 percentage of total for both sexes	35%
Women researchers, 2010 percentage of total for both sexes	42%

Women and men in selected occupation groups, 2011



	- Wome	n Men	
Government ministers, 2010	13%	87%	
Members of parliament, 2011	16%	84%	
Judges, 2010	64%	36%	
-			1
	0% 5	0% 100	0%

## **SLOVAKIA**

	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
Employment (% change over previous year)	2.1	2.1	32	-2 0	-1.5	18
Unemployment rate (%)	13 5	112	96	12.1	14.5	136
Youth unemployment rate (%)	26 6	20 3	19 0	27 3	33.6	33 2

	% of GDP
Exports of goods and services, 2011	89.7
Imports of goods and services, 2011	89.1
External trade balance, 2011	06
Gross external debt, 2011	71 3

#### Real GDP growth rate



#### Economic activity rate, 2011



## GDP in agriculture, industry, services (2005=100)



#### Forest resources

Area of forest percentage of land area, 2010	40 2
Road accidents	
Persons injured	
in road accidents, 2009 Persons killed	8 411
in road accidents, 2010	345

GDP at current prices	
millions of US Dollars, PPP, 2011	130 773
millions of EUR, 2011	69 108
GDP at current prices, per capita	
US Dollars, PPP, 2011	24 035
EUR, 2011	12 702
Final consumption expenditure at current prices, per capital	
US Dollars, PPP, 2011	18 131
Purchasing Power Parity (PPP)	
EUR per USD, US=1, 2011	0.528
Exchange rate	
Annual average, EUR per USD, 2011	0.718

## Consumer price index



sectors, 2011



major sectors, 2011

■Agriculture, forestry and fishing (ISIC 4 A)

mManufacturing, mining and quarrying, energy and water supply (ISIC 4 B-E) Construction (ISIC 4 F)

Wholesale and retail trade, transportation, accommodation and food, communication activities (ISIC 4 G-J) Financial, insurance, real estate and other business service activities (ISIC 4 K-N) Public administration and defence, education, health and other

service activities (ISIC 4 O-U)

Railways	3 622
total length in kilometres, 2010	5 022
Motorways	416
total length in kilometres, 2010	410



## **SLOVENIA**

Capital (population, 2012)	Ljubljana (272 554)
Area (km <sup>2</sup> )	20 253
Total population (2011)	2 052 843
Population density (per km <sup>2</sup> )	101
Official language(s)	Slovenian
National currency	Euro (EUR)
National statistical office	

Statistical Office of the Republic of Slovenia www.stat.si

## Population by age, 2011



Life expectancy (in years)	at birth	at 65
	2010	2010
Males	76	17
Females	83	21
Total fertility rate, 2011 average number of children per woman		1.6
Adolescent fertility rate, 2011 number of live births per 1,000 women aged	15-19	5
Mean age of women at birth of first child age in years	1, 2010	28.7

#### Computer use by age and sex, 2011



Time: UTC + 01:00	DOT Ptuj
Crivernelj	30 km 0 30 ml
Women in the labour force, 2011 percentage of total for both sexes	46%
Gender pay gap	
monthly earnings, 2010	3%
hourly wage, 2010	4%
Women in part-time employment, 2011 percentage of total of women employed	13%
Female tertiary students, 2009 percentage of total for both sexes	58%
Women victims of homicide, 2011 percentage of total for both sexes	28%
Women researchers, 2009 percentage of total for both sexes	36%

Women and men in selected occupation groups, 2011



		- Wome	n Men	1
Government ministers, 2011	7%		9	3%
Members of parliament, 2011	14%	5	8	6%
Judges, 2011	77%	5	2	3%
	0%	60	196	100
	0.0	50	//0	100

## **SLOVENIA**

	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
Employment (% change over previous year)	1.5	3.3	2.6	-1.8	-22	-1.6
Unemployment rate (%)	6.0	4.9	4.4	5.9	73	8.2
Youth unemployment rate (%)	13.9	10.1	10.4	13.6	14.7	15.7
#/ -CODD						

	% of GDP
Exports of goods and services 2011	72.4
Imports of goods and services, 2011	71.2
External trade balance 2011	1.2
Gross external debt, 2011	103.4

#### Real GDP growth rate



#### Economic activity rate, 2011



#### GDP in agriculture, industry, services (2005=100)



Forest resources
Area of forest
percentage of land area, 2010
Road accidents
Persons injured

Persons injured		
in road accidents, Persons killed	2010	10 489
in road accidents,	2010	138

GDP at current prices	
millions of US Dollars, PPP, 2011	57 092
millions of EUR, 2011	36 172
GDP at current prices, per capita	
US Dollars, PPP, 2011	27 812
EUR, 2011	17 621
Final consumption expenditure at current prices, per capita	
US Dollars, PPP, 2011	21 876
Purchasing Power Parity (PPP)	
EUR per USD, US=1, 2011	0.634
Exchange rate	
Annual average, EUR per USD, 2011	0.718

#### Consumer price index



GDP by major sectors, 2011



Employment in

major sectors, 2011

Agriculture, forestry and fishing (ISIC 4 A)

- Manufacturing, mining and quarrying, energy and water supply (ISIC 4 B-E) Construction (ISIC 4 F)

- Wholesale and retail trade, transportation, accommodation and food, communication activities (ISIC 4 G-J) BFnancial, insurance, real estate and other business service activities (ISIC 4 K-N) ePublic administration and defence, education, health and other service activities (ISIC 4 O-U)

## Transport infrastructure

62.2

Railways	1 228
total length in kilometres, 2010	1 220
Motorways	771
total length in kilometres, 2010	111



## SPAIN

Capital (population, 2011)	Madrid (3 265 038)
Area (km <sup>2</sup> )	505 992
Total population (2011)	46 174 601
Population density (per km <sup>2</sup> )	91
Official language(s)	Spanish
National currency	Euro (EUR)
National statistical office	

National Institute of Statistics www.ine.es

## Population by age, 2011



Life expectancy (in years)	at birth	at 65
	2010	2010
Males	79	19
Females	85	23
Total fertility rate, 2011 average number of children per woman		1.4
Adolescent fertility rate, 2011 number of live births per 1,000 women aged	15-19	10
Mean age of women at birth of first child age in years	i, 2010	29.8

## Computer use by age and sex, 2011





Women in the labour force, 2011 percentage of total for both sexes	45%
Gender pay gap	
monthly earnings, 2009	22%
hourly wage, 2010	17%
Women in part-time employment, 2011 percentage of total of women employed	23%
Female tertiary students, 2009 percentage of total for both sexes	54%
Women victims of homicide, 2011 percentage of total for both sexes	30%
Women researchers, 2009 percentage of total for both sexes	38%

Women and men in selected occupation groups, 2011



		· • '	Wome	n	Men	
Government ministers, 2011		31%			69%	
Members of parliament, 2011		37%			63%	
Judges, 2010		48%			52%	
	0	%	50	196	10	і 0%
### SPAIN

	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
Employment (% change over previous year)	4 0	30	-0.1	-65	-2.5	-15
Unemployment rate (%)	85	83	113	18 0	20.1	21.7
Youth unemployment rate (%)	17 9	18 2	24 6	37 8	41.6	46.4
% -f CDB						

	% of GDP
Exports of goods and services 2011	30 3
Imports of goods and services, 2011	31.1
External trade balance 2011	-0 8
Gross external debt, 2011	153 8

### Real GDP growth rate



#### Economic activity rate, 2011



### GDP in agriculture, industry, services (2005=100)



### Forest resources

Area of forest percentage of land area, 2010	36.4
Road accidents	
Persons injured	
in road accidents, 2010 Persons killed	120 344
in road accidents, 2010	2 478

GDP at current prices	
millions of US Dollars, PPP, 2011	1 485 102
millions of EUR, 2011	1 063 355
GDP at current prices, per capita	
US Dollars, PPP, 2011	32 197
EUR, 2011	23 054
Final consumption expenditure at current prices, per	
Final consumption expenditure at current prices, per	capita
US Dollars, PPP, 2011	capita 25 517
US Dollars, PPP, 2011	
US Dollars, PPP, 2011 Purchasing Power Parity (PPP)	25 517

### Consumer price index



sectors, 2011



Agriculture, forestry and fishing (ISIC 4 A)

Manufacturing, mining and quarrying, energy and water supply (ISIC 4 B-E) Construction (ISIC 4 F)

- Wholesale and retail trade, transportation, accommodation and food, communication activities (ISIC 4 G-J) D Financial, insurance, real estate and other business service activities (ISIC 4 (-N) = Public administration and defence, education, health and other service activities (ISIC 4 O-U)

Railways	13 853
total length in kilometres, 2010	15 055
Motorways	14 262
total length in kilometres, 2010	14 202



### SWEDEN

Capital (population, 2011)	Stockholm (864 324)
Area (km <sup>2</sup> )	449 964
Total population (2011)	9 449 213
Population density (per km <sup>2</sup> )	21
Official language(s)	Swedish
National currency	Swedish krona (SEK)
National statistical office	
	Statistics Sweden

www.scb.se

### Population by age, 2011



at birth	at 65
2010	2010
80	18
84	21
	1.9
15-19	6
1, 2010	28.9
	2010 80 84 15-19

### Computer use by age and sex, 2011





Women in the labour force, 2011 percentage of total for both sexes	47%
Gender pay gap	
monthly earnings, 2010	14%
hourly wage, 2010	16%
Women in part-time employment, 2011 percentage of total of women employed	40%
Female tertiary students, 2009 percentage of total for both sexes	59%
Women victims of homicide, 2010 percentage of total for both sexes	32%
Women researchers, 2009 percentage of total for both sexes	36%

Women and men in selected occupation groups, 2011



	- Wor	men I	Vien	
Government ministers, 2011	45%		55%	
Members of parliament, 2011	45%		55%	
	43%		5704	
Judges, 2011	43%		57%	
	0%	50%	100	3%

### SWEDEN

	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
Employment (% change over previous year)	1.7	2.3	0.9	-2.4	12	2.2
Unemployment rate (%)	7.1	6.1	6.2	8.3	8.4	7.5
Youth unemployment rate (%)	21.5	19.3	20.2	25.0	25 2	22.9

	% of GDP
Exports of goods and services 2011	50.0
Imports of goods and services, 2011	43.8
External trade balance 2011	6.2
Gross external debt, 2011	180.7

### Real GDP growth rate



#### Economic activity rate, 2011



### GDP in agriculture, industry, services (2005=100)



### Forest resources

Area of forest percentage of land area, 2010	68.7
Road accidents	
Persons injured	
in road accidents, 2009 Persons killed	25 639
in road accidents, 2011	319

GDP at current prices	
millions of US Dollars, PPP, 2011	391 236
millions of SEK, 2011	3 499 914
GDP at current prices, per capita	
US Dollars, PPP, 2011	41 436
SEK, 2011	370 675
Final consumption expenditure at current prices, per	capita
US Dollars, PPP, 2011	30 742
Durahanian Davis Davity (DDD)	
Purchasing Power Parity (PPP)	
SEK per USD, US=1, 2011	8.946
5 50 7	8.946

#### Consumer price index



sectors, 2011



Agriculture, forestry and fishing (ISIC 4 A)

- Manufacturing, mining and quarrying, energy and water supply (ISIC 4 B-E)
   Construction (ISIC 4 F)
- Wholesale and retail trade, transportation, accommodation and food, communication aclivities (ISIC 4 G-J) or Financial, insurance, real estate and other business service activities (ISIC 4 K-N)
   Public administration and defence, education, health and other service activities (ISIC 4 O-U) odation and

Railways	11 160
total length in kilometres, 2010	11100
Motorways	1 891
total length in kilometres, 2009	1 091



### SWITZERLAND

Capital (population, 20	010)	Bern (124 381)
Area (km <sup>2</sup> )		41 285
Total population (2011	)	7 912 398
Population density (pe	er km²)	192
Official language(s)	German,	French, Italian, Romansch
National currency		Swiss franc (CHF)
National statistical off	ice	

Swiss Federal Statistical Office www.bfs.admin.ch

### Population by age, 2011



Life expectancy (in years)	at birth	at 65
	2010	2010
Males	80	19
Females	85	22
Total fertility rate, 2011 average number of children per woman		1.5
Adolescent fertility rate, 2011 number of live births per 1,000 women aged	15-19	3
Mean age of women at birth of first child age in years	l, 2010	30.2

### Computer use by age and sex

% of 100	total	≡Women ≡Me	n
80		Data	
60			
40		not	
20		available	
0			
	16-24	25-54	55-74
		Age	



Women in the labour force, 2011 percentage of total for both sexes	46%
Gender pay gap	
monthly earnings, 2010	18%
hourly wage, 2010	19%
Women in part-time employment, 2011 percentage of total of women employed	60%
Female tertiary students, 2009 percentage of total for both sexes	49%
Women victims of homicide, 2011 percentage of total for both sexes	48%
Women researchers, 2008 percentage of total for both sexes	30%

Women and men in selected occupation groups, 2011



<b>-</b>	Women	Men	
57%		43%	
29%		71%	
	1		
	n.a.	·	
0%	50%	100	)%
	57% 29%	29% n.a.	57%         43%           29%         71%           n.a.         1

### SWITZERLAND

	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
Employment (% change over previous year)	2.1	2.6	2.4	0.4	0.7	2.5
Unemployment rate (%)	4.1	3.7	3.4	4.3	45	4.0
Youth unemployment rate (%)	7.7	7.1	7.0	8.5	79	7.7

	% of GDP
Exports of goods and services, 2011	51.2
Imports of goods and services, 2011	40.4
External trade balance, 2011	10.8
Gross external debt, 2011	206.0

### Real GDP growth rate



#### Economic activity rate, 2011



### GDP in agriculture, industry, services (2005=100)



#### Forest resources

Area of forest percentage of land area, 2010	31.0
Road accidents	
Persons injured	
in road accidents, 2010 Persons killed	24 237
in road accidents, 2010	327

GDP at current prices		
millions of US Dollars, PPP, 2011	403 ʻ	104
millions of CHF, 2011	5867	784
GDP at current prices, per capita		
US Dollars, PPP, 2011	512	224
CHF, 2011	74 5	565
Final consumption expenditure at current prices, per capit	а	
US Dollars, PPP, 2011	35 (	)78
Purchasing Power Parity (PPP)		
CHF per USD, US=1, 2011	1.4	156
Exchange rate		
Annual average, CHF per USD, 2011	0.8	385

### Consumer price index





Agriculture, forestry and fishing (ISIC 4 A)

Manufacturing, mining and quarrying, energy and water supply (ISIC 4 B-E)

Construction (ISIC 4 F)

Wholesale and retail trade, transportation, accor food, communication activities (ISIC 4 G-J) In Financial, insurance, real estate and other busin activities (ISIC 4 K-N) tion and iss service

nce, education, health and other

Public administration and defe service activities (ISIC 4 O-U)

Railways	5 124
total length in kilometres, 2010	5 124
Motorways	4 400
total length in kilometres, 2010	1 406



# TAJIKISTAN

Capital (population, 2009)	Dushanbe (704 000)	
Area (km <sup>2</sup> )	143 100	
Total population (2011)	7 708 450	
Population density (per km <sup>2</sup> )	54	
Official language(s)	Tajik	
National currency	Tajik somoni (TJS)	
National statistical office		
Statistical Agency under the President of the Republic		

of Tajikistan www.stat.tj

### Population by age, 2007



Life expectancy (in years)	at birth	at 65
	2009	2008
Males	71	15
Females	75	18
Total fertility rate, 2010 average number of children per woman		3.6
Adolescent fertility rate, 2007 number of live births per 1,000 women aged	15-19	44
Mean age of women at birth of first child age in years	l, 2001	22.3

### Computer use by age and sex

% of 100	total	≡Women ≡Mer	1	
80		Data		
60 40	not			
20	available			
0				
	16-24	25-54	55-74	
		Age		



Women in the labour force, 2009 percentage of total for both sexes	43%
Gender pay gap	
monthly earnings, 2011	51%
hourly wage	
Women in part-time employment percentage of total of women employed	
Female tertiary students, 2010 percentage of total for both sexes	29%
Women victims of homicide, 2008 percentage of total for both sexes	42%
Women researchers, 2002 percentage of total for both sexes	21%

Women and men in selected occupation groups, 2009



Judges	0%	n.a.	100	
Members of parliament, 2011	19%		81%	
Government ministers, 2012	6%		94%	
		Women	Men	

# TAJIKISTAN

	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
Employment (% change over previous year)	1.2	0.6	0.8	2.4	06	0.7
Unemployment rate (%)	2.2	2.3	2.2	2.1	22	2.5
Youth unemployment rate (%)						

	% of GDP
Exports of goods and services, 2010	26.8
Imports of goods and services, 2010	59.0
External trade balance, 2010	-32.2
Gross external debt, 2010	52.4

#### Real GDP growth rate



#### Economic activity rate, 2009



### GDP in agriculture, industry, services (2005=100)



### Forest resources

Area of forest percentage of land area, 2010	2.9
Road accidents	
Persons injured	
in road accidents, 2010 Persons killed	1 748
in road accidents, 2010	411

GDP at current prices	
millions of US Dollars, PPP, 2011	16 142
millions of TJS, 2011	30 069
GDP at current prices, per capita	
US Dollars, PPP, 2011	2 094
TJS, 2011	3 901
Final consumption expenditure at current prices, per capita	
US Dollars, PPP, 2010	1 866
Purchasing Power Parity (PPP)	
TJS per USD, US=1, 2011	1.863
Exchange rate	
Annual average, TJS per USD, 2011	4.610

### Consumer price index



sectors, 2010





major sectors, 2011

Agriculture, hunting & forestry; fishing (ISIC 3.1 A-B)

m Manufacturing; mining & quarrying; energy (ISIC 3.1 C-E)

Construction (ISIC 3.1 F)

■Wholesale & retail trade, repair communications (ISIC 3.1 G-I) □ Financial intermediation; real e irs; hotels & restaurants; transport &

diation; real estate, renting & business activities (ISIC 3.1 J-K) Other service activities (ISIC 3.1 L-P)

Railways	547
total length in kilometres, 1999 Motorways	547
total length in kilometres	



### THE FORMER YUGOSLAV REPUBLIC OF MACEDONIA

Capital (population, 2011)	Skopje (316 849)
Area (km <sup>2</sup> )	25 713
Total population (2011)	2 058 539
Population density (per km <sup>2</sup> )	80
Official language(s)	Macedonian
National currency	Macedonian denar (MKD)
National statistical office	
	State Statistical Office

www.stat.gov.mk

### Population by age, 2011



Life expectancy (in years)	at birth	at 65
	2010	2010
Males	73	14
Females	77	16
Total fertility rate, 2011 average number of children per woman		1.5
Adolescent fertility rate, 2011 number of live births per 1,000 women aged 15-19		
Mean age of women at birth of first child age in years	1, 2010	26.0

### Computer use by age and sex, 2010





Women in the labour force, 2011 percentage of total for both sexes	39%
Gender pay gap	
monthly earnings	
hourly wage	
Women in part-time employment, 2011 percentage of total of women employed	7%
Female tertiary students, 2009 percentage of total for both sexes	53%
Women victims of homicide, 2006 percentage of total for both sexes	18%
Women researchers, 2009 percentage of total for both sexes	51%

Women and men in selected occupation groups, 2010





### THE FORMER YUGOSLAV REPUBLIC OF MACEDONIA

	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
Employment (% change over previous year)	3.2	4.3	6.2	2.5	15	1.1
Unemployment rate (%)	36.0	34.9	33.8	32.2	32 0	31.4
Youth unemployment rate (%)	59.8	57.7	56.4	55.1	53.7	55.3

	% of GDP
Exports of goods and services, 2011	54.4
Imports of goods and services, 2011	73.9
External trade balance, 2011	-19.5
Gross external debt. 2011	59.8

#### Real GDP growth rate



#### Economic activity rate, 2011



### GDP in agriculture, industry, services (2005=100)



#### Forest resources

Area of forest percentage of land area, 2010	39.2
Road accidents	
Persons injured	
in road accidents, 2010 Persons killed	6 537
in road accidents, 2010	162

	00.0	01.1	00.1	00.1	00.1	33.5
GDP	' at curren	t prices				
m	illions of US	Dollars, P	PP, 2011			24 794
m	illions of MK	D, 2011				463 010
GDP	' at currer	t prices,	per capita	3		
U	S Dollars, P	PP, 2011				12 036
M	KD, 2011					224 762
Final	consumptio	n expendi	ture at curr	ent prices,	per capit	a
U	S Dollars, P	PP, 2011				11 131
Purc	hasing Po	wer Par	ity (PPP)			
м	KD per USD	), US=1, 2	011			18.674
Exch	nange rate					
Ar	nnual avera	ge, MKD p	er USD, 201	1		44.167

### Consumer price index



sectors, 2009

20% 18% 22% 24% 7% 28% 7%

major sectors, 2009

Agriculture, hunting & forestry; fishing (ISIC 3.1 A-B)

m Manufacturing; mining & quarrying; energy (ISIC 3.1 C-E)

Construction (ISIC 3.1 F)

Wholesale & retail trade, repairs; hotels & restaurants; transport & communications (ISIC 3.1 G-I)

EFinancial intermediation; real estate, renting & business activities (ISIC 3.1 J-K)

Other service activities (ISIC 3.1 L-P)

Railways	699
total length in kilometres, 2010	000
Motorways	251
total length in kilometres, 2010	201



Capital (population, 2011)	Ankara (4 890 893)
Area (km <sup>2</sup> )	774 815
Total population (2011)	74 223 629
Population density (per km <sup>2</sup> )	96
Official language(s)	Turkish
National currency	New Turkish lira (TRY)
National statistical office	

Turkish Statistical Institute (TURKSTAT) www.turkstat.gov.tr

### Population by age, 2011



Life expectancy (in years)	at birth	at 65
	2009	
Males	70	
Females	74	
Total fertility rate, 2010 average number of children per woman		2.0
Adolescent fertility rate, 2010 number of live births per 1,000 women aged	15-19	32
Mean age of women at birth of first child age in years	i, 2010	22.3

### Computer use by age and sex, 2010





Women and men in selected occupation groups, 2010

		Women	Men
Legislators, senior officials and managers	<mark>1</mark> 0%		90%
Professionals	39%		61%
Clerks	43%		57%
Craft and related trade workers	<mark>12</mark> %		88%
Plant and machine operators	1 <mark>0%</mark>		90%
and assemblers 0	%	50%	100

	Women	Men	
4%		96%	
14%		86%	
		0004	
31%		69%	
0%	509	% 10	י 0%
	14 <mark>%</mark> 31%	4% 14 <mark>%</mark> 31%	4%         98%           14%         88%           31%         68%

### TURKEY

	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
Employment (% change over previous year)	1.8	1.5	2.2	0.4	62	6.7
Unemployment rate (%)	8.7	8.8	9.7	12.5	10.7	8.8
Youth unemployment rate (%)	16.4	17.2	18.5	22.8	19.7	16.7

	% of GDP
Exports of goods and services, 2011	23.7
Imports of goods and services, 2011	32.6
External trade balance, 2011	-8.9
Gross external debt, 2011	39.7

#### Real GDP growth rate



#### Economic activity rate, 2011



### GDP in agriculture, industry, services (2005=100)



#### Forest resources

Area of forest percentage of land area, 2010	14.7
Road accidents	
Persons injured	
in road accidents, 2010 Persons killed	211 496
in road accidents, 2010	4 045

GDP at current prices	
	1 291 788
millions of US Dollars, PPP, 2011	
millions of TRY, 2011	1 298 062
GDP at current prices, per capita	
US Dollars, PPP, 2011	17 468
TRY, 2011	17 553
Final consumption expenditure at current prices, per cap	ita
US Dollars, PPP, 2011	14 861
Purchasing Power Parity (PPP)	
TRY per USD, US=1, 2011	1.005
Exchange rate	
Annual average, TRY per USD, 2011	1.679

### Consumer price index



sectors, 2011





Agriculture, hunting & forestry; fishing (ISIC 3.1 A-B)

m Manufacturing; mining & quarrying; energy (ISIC 3.1 C-E)

- Construction (ISIC 3.1 F)

Wholesale & retail trade, repairs; hotels & restaurants; transport & communications (ISIC 3.1 G-I)
EFinancial intermediation; real estate, renting & business activities (ISIC 3.1 J-K)

Other service activities (ISIC 3.1 L-P)

#### Transport infrastructure

Railways	9 594
total length in kilometres, 2010	5 554
Motorways	2 080
total length in kilometres, 2010	2 000

\* Employment data for 2011 using ISIC revision 4 can be found on the UNECE statistical database.



### TURKMENISTAN

Capital (population, 2009)	Ashgabat (637 000)
Area (km <sup>2</sup> )	488 100
Total population (2006)	5 362 703
Population density (per km <sup>2</sup> )	11
Official language(s)	Turkmen
National currency	Turkmen manat (TMM)
National statistical office	

State Committee of Turkmenistan on Statistics

www.stat.gov.tm



Life expectancy (in years)	at birth	at 65
	2006	
Males	66	
Females	73	
Total fertility rate, 2006 average number of children per woman		2.6
Adolescent fertility rate, 2003 number of live births per 1,000 women aged	15-19	22
Mean age of women at birth of first child age in years	i, 2006	24.6

### Computer use by age and sex

% of 100	total	=Women =Me	'n			
80		Data				
60 40	not					
20	available					
0	16-24	25-54	55-74			
		Age	55.14			



Source bay gap	
monthly earnings	
hourly wage	
Women in part-time employment percentage of total of women employed	
Female tertiary students percentage of total for both sexes	
Women victims of homicide percentage of total for both sexes	
Women researchers	

### Women and men in selected occupation groups



### Women and men in public life

		Women	Men
Government ministers, 2007	4%		96%
Members of parliament, 2011	17%		83%
Judges		n.a.	
	0%	50%	100

### TURKMENISTAN

2011

2007 2008 2009 2010

Employment (% change over previous year)	
Unemployment rate (%)	
Youth unemployment rate (%)	
	% of GDP
Exports of goods and services	
Imports of goods and services	
External trade balance	
Gross external debt, 2010	21

#### Real GDP growth rate



### Economic activity rate



### GDP in agriculture, industry, services (2005=100)

	Agriculture Industry (including construction)					Annual indices	
100							
90			Data				
80	not						
70	available						
60							
50	2008	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	
	2000	2007	2000	2000	2010	2011	

Forest resources	
Area of forest percentage of land area, 2010	8 8
Road accidents	
Persons injured	
in road accidents, 2008 Persons killed	1 606
in road accidents, 2007	702

2000	2007	2000	2009	2010	2011	
	36					
GDP at curr	ent prices					
millions of	US Dollars, P	PP, 2011			43 339	
millions of	TMM, 2011				73 366	
GDP at current prices, per capita						
US Dollars, PPP, 2010						
TMM, 2010						
Final consumption expenditure at current prices, per capita						
US Dollars	PPP					
Purchasing	Power Par	ity (PPP)				
TMM per U	SD, US=1, 2	D11			1.693	
Exchange ra	ate					
Annual ave	rage, TMM p	er USD, 201	1		2.850	

### Consumer price index

2006

				%	change o	over previ	ious year
1.0							
0.8				Data	3		
0.6		not					
0.4		available					
0.2							
0.0		0000	0007			0040	
	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
GDP by major sectors					nploym ajor sec		





□Agriculture, hunting & forestry; fishing (ISIC 3.1 A-B)

□Manufacturing; mining & quarrying; energy (ISIC 3.1 C-E)

Construction (ISIC 3.1 F)

□Wholesale & retail trade, repairs; hotels & restaurants; transport & communications (ISIC 3.1 G-I)
□Financial intermediation; real estate, renting & business activities (ISIC 3.1 J-K) Other service activities (ISIC 3.1 L-P)

Railways total length in kilometres, 1999	2 446
Motorways	
total length in kilometres	



### UKRAINE

Capital (population, 2012)	Kiev (2 772 736)
Area (km²)	603 700
Total population (2011)	45 525 731
Population density (per km <sup>2</sup> )	75
Official language(s)	Ukrainian
National currency	Ukrainian hryvnia (UAH)
National statistical office	

State Statistics Service of Ukraine www.ukrstat.gov.ua

### Population by age, 2011



Life expectancy (in years)	at birth	at 65	
	2010	2010	
Males	65	12	
Females	75	16	
Total fertility rate, 2011 average number of children per woman		15	
Adolescent fertility rate, 2010 number of live births per 1,000 women aged 15-19			
Mean age of women at birth of first child age in years	i, 2010	25 8	

### Computer use by age and sex

% of 100	total	=Women =Men	I	
80		Data		
60 40	not available			
20 0	16-24	25-54	55-74	
		Age		



Women in the labour force, 2010 percentage of total for both sexes	48%
Gender pay gap monthly earnings, 2010	22%
hourly wage	
Women in part-time employment percentage of total of women employed	
Female tertiary students, 2010 percentage of total for both sexes	54%
Women victims of homicide, 2011 percentage of total for both sexes	28%
Women researchers, 2010 percentage of total for both sexes	45%

Women and men in selected occupation groups, 2008



		Women	Men
Government ministers, 2012	6%		94%
Members of parliament, 2011	8%		92%
Judges		n.a.	
	0%	50%	100

### UKRAINE

	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
Employment (% change over previous year)	0 2	08	03	-3.7	0.4	03
Unemployment rate (%)	68	6.4	6.4	88	8.1	79
Youth unemployment rate (%)	14.1	12 5	13 3	17 8		

	% of GDP
Exports of goods and services 2011	53 8
Imports of goods and services, 2011	59 2
External trade balance 2011	-5.4
Gross external debt, 2011	76.4

### Real GDP growth rate



### Economic activity rate, 2010



### GDP in agriculture, industry, services (2005=100)



### Forest resources

Area of forest percentage of land area, 2010	16 8
Road accidents	
Persons injured	
in road accidents, 2010 Persons killed	38 917
in road accidents, 2010	4 709

			10 0			
GDF	' at curren	t prices				
m	illions of US	Dollars, P	PP, 2011		32	9 947
m	illions of UA	H, 2011			1 31	6 600
GDF	' at curren	t prices,	per capita			
U	S Dollars, PF	P, 2011				7 223
U	AH, 2011				2	8 823
Final	consumptio	n expendi	ture at curre	ent prices, p	er capita	
U	S Dollars, PF	PP, 2011				6 063
Purc	hasing Po	wer Pari	ty (PPP)			
U	AH per USD,	US=1, 20	11			3.990
Excl	nange rate					
A	nnual averag	e, UAH pe	r USD, 2011	1		7.968

### Consumer price index



sectors, 2011



major sectors, 2011

Agriculture, hunting & forestry; fishing (ISIC 3.1 A-B)

■Manufacturing; mining & quarrying; energy (ISIC 3.1 C-E)

Construction (ISIC 3.1 F)

Wholesale & retail trade, repairs; hotels & restaurants; transport & communications (ISIC 3.1 G-I)

■ Financial intermediation; real estate, renting & business activities (ISIC 3.1 J-K)

Other service activities (ISIC 3.1 L-P)

Railways	21 655
total length in kilometres, 2008	21033
Motorways	1 695
total length in kilometres, 2000	1 0 9 5



### UNITED KINGDOM

Capital (population, 2010)	London (7 826 000)
Area (km <sup>2</sup> )	242 910
Total population (2011)	62 744 081
Population density (per km <sup>2</sup> )	258
Official language(s)	English
National currency	Pound sterling (GBP)
National statistical office	

Office for National Statistics www.statistics.gov.uk

### Population by age, 2010



Life expectancy (in years)	at birth	at 65
	2010	2010
Males	79	18
Females	83	21
Total fertility rate, 2010 average number of children per woman		2.0
Adolescent fertility rate, 2010 number of live births per 1,000 women aged	15-19	24
Mean age of women at birth of first child age in years	, 2010	27.8

#### Computer use by age and sex, 2011





Women in the labour force, 2011 percentage of total for both sexes	46%
Gender pay gap	
monthly earnings, 2007	24%
hourly wage, 2010	20%
Women in part-time employment, 2011 percentage of total of women employed	43%
Female tertiary students, 2009 percentage of total for both sexes	57%
Women victims of homicide, 2010 percentage of total for both sexes	32%
Women researchers, 2009 percentage of total for both sexes	38%

Women and men in selected occupation groups, 2011



	Women	Men	
Government ministers, 2012	19%	81%	
Members of parliament, 2011	22%	78%	
Judges, 2008	20%	80%	
	0% 50	% 10	i 0%
	0.00	10	

### UNITED KINGDOM

2009

-16

76

2010

0.2

7.8

2011

0.5

80

2008

0.7

56

Employment (% change over previous year)	
Unemployment rate (%)	
Youth unemployment rate (%)	
	% of

	% of GDP
Exports of goods and services 2011	32.4
Imports of goods and services, 2011	34 0
External trade balance 2011	-16
Gross external debt, 2011	409.4

### Real GDP growth rate



### Economic activity rate, 2011



### GDP in agriculture, industry, services (2005=100)



### Forest resources

Area of forest percentage of land area, 2010	11 9
Road accidents	
Persons injured	
in road accidents, 2010 Persons killed	217 605
in road accidents, 2010	1 850

1	40	14 3	15 0	19.1	19.6	21.1
GDP at	currer	nt prices				
million	s of US	Dollars, P	PP, 2011		22	240 397
million	s of GB	8P, 2011			15	519 134
GDP at	currer	nt prices,	per capita	a		
US Do	llars, P	PP, 2011				35 712
GBP, 2	2011					24 215
Final cons	sumptio	on expendi	ture at curr	ent prices,	per capita	
US Do	llars, P	PP, 2011				30 884
Purchas	ing Po	ower Pari	ity (PPP)			
GBP p	er USD	), US=1, 20	)11			0.678
Exchang	je rate	9				
Annua	l avera	ge, GBP pe	er USD, 201	1		0.623

#### Consumer price index

2006

09

5.4

2007

0.7

53



sectors, 2011



major sectors, 2011

Agriculture, forestry and fishing (ISIC 4 A)

Manufacturing, mining and quarrying, energy and water supply (ISIC 4 B-E) Construction (ISIC 4 F)

Wholesale and retail trade, transportation, accommodation and food, communication activities (ISIC 4 G-J) Financial, insurance, real estate and other business service activities (ISIC 4 (-N) aPublic administration and defence, education, health and other service activities (ISIC 4 O-U)

Railways	15 884
total length in kilometres, 2010	15 004
Motorways	3 673
total length in kilometres, 2010	30/3



### **UNITED STATES**

Capital (population, 2011)	Washington, D.C. (617 996)
Area (km²)	9 629 090
Total population (2011)	311 591 917
Population density (per km <sup>2</sup> )	32
Official language(s)	English
National currency	US dollar (USD)
National statistical office	
	Not applicable

w.fedstats.gov

### Population by age, 2011



Life expectancy (in years)	at birth	at 65
	2010	2010
Males	76	18
Females	81	20
Total fertility rate, 2011 average number of children per woman		19
Adolescent fertility rate, 2011 number of live births per 1,000 women aged	15-19	31
Mean age of women at birth of first child age in years	i, 2009	25.4

### Computer use by age and sex, 2003





Women in the labour force, 2011 percentage of total for both sexes	47%
Gender pay gap	
monthly earnings, 2007	38%
hourly wage, 2011	11%
Women in part-time employment, 2006 percentage of total of women employed	25%
Female tertiary students, 2009 percentage of total for both sexes	57%
Women victims of homicide, 2007 percentage of total for both sexes	21%
Women researchers percentage of total for both sexes	

Women and men in selected occupation groups, 2008



	· · · ·	Women	Men
Government ministers, 2012	33%		67%
Members of parliament, 2011	17%		83%
Judges		n.a.	
	0%	50%	100

# UNITED STATES

	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
Employment (% change over previous year)	19	1.1	-0.4	-3.7	-0.6	06
Unemployment rate (%)	46	46	58	93	9.6	89
Youth unemployment rate (%)	10 5	10 5	128	176	18.4	173

	% of GDP
Exports of goods and services, 2011	13 9
Imports of goods and services, 2011	17.7
External trade balance, 2011	-3 8
Gross external debt, 2011	102 9

### Real GDP growth rate



#### Economic activity rate, 2011



### GDP in agriculture, industry, services (2005=100)



Forest	resources
A	

Area of forest percentage of land area, 2010	33 2
Road accidents	
Persons injured	
in road accidents, 2010 Persons killed	2 243 000
in road accidents, 2010	32 788

GDP at current prices	
millions of US Dollars, PPP, 2011	15 075 700
millions of USD, 2011	15 075 700
GDP at current prices, per capita	
US Dollars, PPP, 2011	48 313
USD, 2011	48 313
Final consumption expenditure at current prices, per	capita
US Dollars, PPP, 2011	42 650
Purchasing Power Parity (PPP)	
USD per USD, US=1, 2011	1.000
Exchange rate	
Annual average, USD per USD, 2011	1.000

### Consumer price index



sectors, 2005



Agriculture, hunting & forestry; fishing (ISIC 3.1 A-B)

Manufacturing; mining & quarrying; energy (ISIC 3.1 C-E)

Construction (ISIC 3.1 F)

Wholesale & retail trade, repairs; hotels & restaurants; transport & communications (ISIC 3.1 G-I) Financial intermediation; real estate, renting & business activities (ISIC 3.1 L) (Strategies) = Strategies (Strategies) = Strategies) Other service activities (ISIC 3.1 L-P)

#### Transport infrastructure

Railways	154 014
total length in kilometres, 2010	134 014
Motorways	95 500
total length in kilometres, 2009	33 300

6%

26%

# UZBEKISTAN

Capital (population, 2011)	Tashkent (2 296 500)
Area (km <sup>2</sup> )	447 400
Total population (2010)	28 562 400
Population density (per km <sup>2</sup> )	64
Official language(s)	Uzbek
National currency	Uzbekistani sum (UZS)
National statistical office	

State Committee on Statistics of the Republic of Uzbekistan www.stat.uz

95 Males Females 90-94 85-89 49.7% 50 3% 80-84 75-79 70-74 65-69 60-64 55-59 50-54 45-49 40-44 35-39 30-34 25-29 20-24 15-19 10-14 5-9 0-4 2 000 1 500 1 000 1 500 2 000 c 1 000 Thousands

Life expecta	ncy (in years)	at birth	at 65
		2007	2008
	Males	71	14
	Females	75	16
Total fertility average number	rate, 2009 er of children per woman		2.5
	fertility rate, 2009 births per 1,000 women aged	15-19	13
Mean age of age in years	women at birth of first child	, 2006	23.8

### Computer use by age and sex

% of 100	total	Women Men			
80		Data			
60		Data			
40		not			
20	available				
0					
	16-24	25-54	55-74		
		Age			



### Women and men in selected occupation groups



### Women and men in public life

	- W	/omen 1	Men
Government ministers, 2012	10%		90%
Members of parliament, 2011	22%		78%
		n.a.	
Judges			
	0%	50%	100

# UZBEKISTAN

	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
Employment (% change over previous year)	2.7	2.6	2.8	2.7	2.7	2.5
Unemployment rate (%)	0.3	0.2				
Youth unemployment rate (%)						

	% of GDP
Exports of goods and services, 1997	29.8
Imports of goods and services, 1997	30.1
External trade balance, 2001	-0.3
Gross external debt, 2010	18.8

### Real GDP growth rate



### Economic activity rate



### GDP in agriculture, industry, services (2005=100)

100	Agriculture Industry (including construction) Services					Annual indices
90			Data			
80	not					
70	available					
60						
50	2008	2007	2008	2000	2010	2014
	2000	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011

### Forest resources Area of forest percentage of land area, 2010 Road accidents Persons injured in road accidents, 2009

Persons killed in road accidents, 2009

GDP at current prices	
millions of US Dollars, PPP, 2011	95 238
millions of UZS, 2011	77 750 600
GDP at current prices, per capita	
US Dollars, PPP, 2010	3 137
UZS, 2010	2 273 237
Final consumption expenditure at current prices,	per capita
US Dollars, PPP, 2001	1 187
Purchasing Power Parity (PPP)	
UZS per USD, US=1, 2011	816.382
Exchange rate	
Annual average, UZS per USD, 2011	1715.861

### Consumer price index

				% c	hange ov	er previo	us year
1.0							
0.8							
0.6	Data						
0.4	not						
	available						
0.2							
0.0	2005 2008 2007 2008 2009 2010 2011						
GDP	GDP by major Employment in						

sectors

a



major sectors

a Agriculture, hunting & forestry; fishing (ISIC 3.1 A-B)

D Manufacturing; mining & quarrying; energy (ISIC 3.1 C-E)

Construction (ISIC 3.1 F)

D Wholesale & retail trade, repairs; hotels & restaurants; transport &

communications (ISIC 3.1 G-I) I Financial intermediation; real estate, renting & business activities (ISIC 3.1 J-K) Other service activities (ISIC 3.1 L-P)

#### Transport infrastructure

7.7

11 590

2 178

Railways	3 472
total length in kilometres, 2000 Motorways	5412
total length in kilometres	

An overseas territory is an area that is constitutionally linked to one of the UNECE member countries and does not possess full political independence. Overseas territories of UNECE member countries that meet the following criteria are included in this publication:

- the governing country is a member State of the UNECE; and
- the overseas territory is located within the geographical region of the UNECE; and
- profiles of the governing country, with the exception of the data mentioned in the explanatory notes, do not include data related to the overseas territory; and
- the overseas territory is separately reported in the United Nations Demographic Yearbook (Department of Economic and Social Affairs, unstats.un.org), or there is a United Nations Security Council resolution in place to establish substantial autonomy and self-government in the territory.

# FAROE ISLANDS (DENMARK)

#### Capital (population, 2012)

 Tórshavn, inc. Hoyvík and Argir (17 947)

 Area (km²)
 1 396

 Total population (2012)
 48 351

 Population density (per km²)
 35

 Official language(s)
 Faroese and Danish

 National currency
 Danish krone (DKK)

 National statistical office
 Statistical Office of the Faroe Islands

www.hagstova.fo

Life expectancy (in years)	at birth	at 65
	2006-2	2010
Males	77	17
Females	83	21

### Population by age, 2012



### **GREENLAND** (DENMARK)

Capital (population, 2012)	Nuuk (16 235)
Area (km <sup>2</sup> )	2 166 086
Total population (2012)	56 749
Population density (per km <sup>2</sup> )	0.03
Official language(s)	Greenlandic and Danish
National currency	Danish krone (DKK)
National statistical office	
	Statistical Office of Greenland
	www.stat.gl

Life expectancy (in years)		at birth	at 65
		2006-	2010
	Males	68	12
	Females	73	15



# SAINT PIERRE AND MIQUELON (FRANCE)

Capital (population, 2012)	Saint Pierre (5 699)
Area (km <sup>2</sup> )	242
Total population (2012)	6 314
Population density (per km <sup>2</sup> )	26
Official language(s)	French
National currency	Euro (EUR)
National statistical office	

Prefecture de Saint-Pierre-et-Miquelon www.saint-pierre-et-miquelon.pref.gouv.fr Population by age, 2011



### BERMUDA (UNITED KINGDOM)

Capital (population, 2010)	Hamilton (5 862)
Area (km <sup>2</sup> )	53
Total population (2012)	64 237
Population density (per km <sup>2</sup> )	1 212
Official language(s)	English
National currency	Bermuda dollar (BMD)
National statistical office	

Bermuda Department of Statistics www.statistics.gov.bm

Life expectancy (in years)	at birth	at 65
	2012	2012
Males	77	16
Females	82	20



### **GIBRALTAR** (UNITED KINGDOM)

Capital	Gibraltar
Area (km <sup>2</sup> )	6
Total population (2011)	29 752
Population density (per km <sup>2</sup> )	4 907
Official language(s)	English
National currency	Pound Sterling (GBP)
National statistical office	

Government of Gibraltar Statistics Office www.gibraltar.gov.gi/statistics

Life expectancy (in years)	at birth at 65	
	2001	2001
Males	79	18
Females	83	21





### **GUERNSEY** (UNITED KINGDOM)

Capital	St. Peter Port	
Area (km <sup>2</sup> )	63	
Total population (2011)	62 915	
Population density (per km <sup>2</sup> )	999	
Official language(s)	English	
National currency	Pound Sterling (GBP)	
National statistical office		
States of Guernsey Policy and Research Unit		

www.gov.gg/pru

Life expectancy (in years)	at birth	at birth at 65	
	2008-2	2010	
Males	80	19	
Females	85	22	



### ISLE OF MAN (UNITED KINGDOM)

Capital (population, 2011)	Douglas (27 938)
Area (km <sup>2</sup> )	572
Total population (2011)	84 497
Population density (per km <sup>2</sup> )	148
Official language(s)	English, Manx
National currency	Pound Sterling (GBP)
National statistical office	

Isle of Man Treasury Department, Economic Affairs Division www.gov.im/treasury/economic



### JERSEY (UNITED KINGDOM)

Capital (population, 2011)	St. Helier (33 522)
Area (km <sup>2</sup> )	118
Total population (2011)	97 857
Population density (per km <sup>2</sup> )	829
Official language(s)	English
National currency	Pound Sterling (GBP)
National statistical office	
	States of Jersey Statistics Unit

www.gov.je/statistics

Life expectancy (in years)	at birth	at 65
	2006-2010	
Males	78	
Females	83	



1 000 2 000 3 000 4 000 5 000

5 000 4 000 3 000 2 000 1 000

The United Nations Security Council Resolution 1266 (1999) authorized the Secretary-General, with the assistance of relevant international organizations, to establish an international civil presence in Kosovo in order to provide an interim administration for Kosovo under which the people of Kosovo can enjoy substantial autonomy within the Federal Republic of Yugoslavia (from 2003 to 2006: State Union Serbia and Montenegro; since 3 June 2006: Republic of Serbia).

### KOSOVO (INTERNATIONALLY ADMINISTERED TERRITORY)

Capital	Pristina
Area (km <sup>2</sup> )	10 908
Total population (2011)	1 739 825
Population density (per km <sup>2</sup> )	159
Official language(s)	Albanian, Serbian, English
National currency	Euro (EUR)
National statistical office	
	Statistical Office of Kosovo

www.ks-gov.net/esk

Time: UTC + 01:00

### Unemployment rate



Real GDP growth rate (% change over previous year)		
2011	4 5%	
GDP at current prices		
millions of EUR, 2011	4 776	
GDP at current prices, per capita		
EUR, 2011	2 650	
Exchange rate		
Annual average, EUR per USD, 2011 0		

### Population by age and sex, 2011

Male 50.39			Females 49.7%	
80%				
60% -				
40% -				
20%				
0% +	0-14 years	15-64 years	65+ years	
	tility rate, 200 umber of childre			2 03
	ent fertility ra	te, 2009	15 10	13

number of live births per 1,000 women aged 15-19

### GLOSSARY

Please note that comprehensive details of the concepts and definitions used for all indicators in the UNECE Statistical Database can be found in the online glossary, www1.unece.org/stat/platform/display/Statgloss

Adolescent fertility rate: Number of live births to women aged 15-19 per 1000 women aged 15-19.

Area: Area comprising land area and inland water.

Area of forest as percentage of non-water land: The percentage of land area (excluding inland water) covered with forest.

Capital: Capital city of the country or territory, usually the seat of government.

**Computer use:** Data refer to the share of persons who have used a computer (including hand-held and palmtops) at least once in the last three months, within the population of the corresponding age and sex group.

**Consumer price index:** The Consumer Price Index (CPI) aims to measure the average changes over time in the general level of prices of goods and services purchased by the households for their own final consumption. The prices of a representative sample of goods and services are collected in monthly surveys and the CPI is compiled and published monthly. It is usually not revised or seasonally adjusted. To some extent, differences in compilation methods and in the coverage of goods and services, geographical area and population groups may influence the international comparability of the data.

**Economic activity rate:** Percentage of the population aged 15 and above who supply, or are available to supply, labour for the production of goods and services. It is defined as the ratio of labour force (employed + unemployed) to the population aged 15+, expressed as a percentage.

**Employment:** All persons, employees and self-employed, engaged in some productive activity for a resident employer (including self-employers) that falls within the production boundary of the System of National Accounts.

**Exchange rate:** Annual average exchange rate expressed in national currency units per United States dollar. Depending on the country, the exchange rates are market rates which are largely determined by market forces, or official rates which are determined by authorities.

**Exports of goods and services:** Exports of goods and services consist of sales, barter, gifts or grants, of goods and services from residents to non-residents.

**External debt:** Gross external debt, at any given time, is the outstanding amount of those actual current, and not contingent, liabilities that require payment(s) of principal and/or interest by the debtor at some point(s) in the future and that are owed to non-residents by residents of an economy.

External trade balance of goods and services or net trade: The value of exports of goods and services less imports of goods and services.

**Final consumption expenditure:** Final consumption expenditure consists of the expenditure (including expenditure whose value should be estimated indirectly) incurred by resident institutional units on goods or services that are used for the direct satisfaction of individual needs or wants or the collective needs of members of the community. Final consumption expenditure may take place on the domestic territory or abroad.

Gender pay gap in monthly earnings: The gender pay gap in monthly earnings is the relative difference between men's and women's average monthly earnings. It reflects the differences in type of work performed and time worked. In calculating the average, a person's monthly earnings are considered regardless of the numbers hours he or she actually worked.

**Gender pay gap in hourly wage rates:** The gender pay gap in hourly wage rates measures the difference between men's and women's wage rates independent of the number of hours worked, the type of activity or the type of occupation.

Government ministers: Politicians who hold significant public office in a national cabinet and are entrusted with the management of a division of governmental activities.

**Gross Domestic Product (GDP):** Gross domestic product is an aggregate measure of production equal to the sum of the gross value added of all resident institutional units engaged in production (plus any taxes, and minus any subsidies, on products not included in the value of their outputs). It can also be defined as the sum of the final uses of goods and services (all uses except intermediate consumption) measured in purchasers' prices, less the value of imports of goods and services, or the sum of primary incomes distributed by resident producer units. GDP at market prices as measured by production, expenditure and income sides has to be identical.

**GDP** at current prices, in millions of national currency, PPP: The GDP of a country at prices of the current reporting period expressed in national currency units.

**GDP at current prices, in millions of US Dollars, PPP:** The GDP of a country at prices of the current reporting period converted into United States dollars on the basis of the purchasing power parity (PPP) of the country's currency. PPP is a method to eliminate price level differences in currency conversion of GDP. See glossary term *Purchasing power parity*.

**GDP in agriculture, industry and services:** Measures the produced value added in respective economic sectors. Agriculture covers agriculture, hunting, forestry and fishing; Industry comprises manufacturing, electricity, gas and water supply, mining and quarrying and construction; Services comprise market services and non-market services.

GDP per capita: GDP divided by the annual average population.

**Homicide:** A homicide is intentional or unintentional killing. Intentional homicide is a death del berately inflicted on a person by another person, including infanticide. Non-intentional homicide is a death not del berately inflicted on a person by another person. That includes crime of manslaughter but excludes traffic accidents that result in a death of persons.

**Imports of goods and services:** Import of goods and services consist of purchases, barter, or receipts of gifts or grants, of goods and services by residents from non-residents.

Judges: Persons who hear and judge cases in courts of justice, instruct the jury on points of law, or pronounce judgment.

**Labour force:** The labour force, or economically active population, comprises all persons who supply the work force for the production of goods and services. The economically active population consists of employed and unemployed persons.

Life expectancy at birth: Average number of years a newborn would be expected to live, if the prevailing patterns of mortality at the time of her or his birth were to stay the same throughout her or his life.

**Life expectancy at 65**: Average number of years a person at the age of 65 would be expected to live, if the prevailing patterns of mortality at the time when she or he has reached the age of 65 were to stay the same throughout the rest of her or his life.

**Major sectors:** Groupings used to measure GDP and Employment in major sectors according to the International Standard Industrial Classification of all Economic Activities (ISIC).

The groupings used for those countries whose data are based on ISIC revision 3.1 are:

ISIC 3.1 A-B:	Agriculture, hunting & forestry; fishing
ISIC 3.1 C-E:	Manufacturing; mining & quarrying; energy
ISIC 3.1 F:	Construction
ISIC 3.1 G-I:	Wholesale & retail trade, repairs; hotels & restaurants; transport & communications
ISIC 3.1 J-K:	Financial intermediation; real estate, renting & business activities
ISIC 3.1 L-P:	Other service activities

The groupings used for those countries whose data are based on ISIC revision 4 are:

ISIC 4 A:	Agriculture, forestry and fishing
ISIC 4 B-E:	Manufacturing, mining and quarrying, energy and water supply
ISIC 4 F:	Construction
ISIC 4 G-J:	Wholesale and retail trade, transportation, accommodation and food, information and communication activities
ISIC 4 K-N:	Financial, insurance, real estate and other business service activities
ISIC 4 O-U:	Public administration and defence, education, health and other service activities

Mean age of women at birth of first child: Weighted average of the different childbearing ages, using as weights the different age-specific fertility rates of first-order births.

Members of parliament: Persons elected to the legislative assembly of a country.

**Motorway:** Road, specially designed and built for motor traffic, which does not serve properties bordering on it, and which:

- (a) is provided, except at special points or temporarily, with separate carriageways for the two directions of traffic, separated from each other, either by a dividing strip not intended for traffic, or exceptionally by other means;
- (b) does not cross at level with any road, railway or tramway track, or footpath;
- (c) is specially sign-posted as a motorway and is reserved for specific categories of road motor vehicles. Entry and exit lanes of motorways are included irrespectively of the location of the sign-posts. Urban motorways are also included.

National currency: The national medium of exchange and its basic subunit.

**Occupation groups:** An occupation is a set of jobs whose main tasks and duties are characterised by a high degree of similarity. Occupations are classified according to the International Standard Classification of Occupations (ISCO-88 or ICSO-08).

Official languages: The official languages of the country or territory.

**Part-time employment:** A part-time worker is an employed person whose normal hours of work are less than those of comparable full-time workers. In most countries, the distinction between part-time and full-time work is based on self-declaration. In a few countries, work is defined as part-time when the hours usually worked are below a fixed threshold.

**Persons injured in road accidents:** Any person, who was not killed, but sustained one or more serious or slight injuries as a result of the accident.

**Persons killed in road accidents:** Any person who was killed outright or who died within 30 days as a result of the accident.

**Population by age:** The distr bution of the total mid-year or annual average population by five-year age groups and sex.

Population density: The number of population per unit of total land area of a country.

**Purchasing power parity (PPP):** In broad terms, PPP is the relative cost of the same representative basket of goods when valued at the domestic prices of two different countries. In other words, PPPs are the rates of currency conversion that equalize the purchasing power of different currencies by eliminating the differences in price levels between countries. In their simplest form, PPPs are simply price relatives of the prices in national currencies of the same good or service in different countries.
**Railway:** Line of communication made up by rail exclusively for the use of railway vehicles. Line of communication is part of the space equipped for the execution of transport.

**Real GDP growth rate:** Real GDP refers to GDP at constant prices. Constant price estimates are obtained by expressing GDP value in the prices of a base period. They are used to show the growth (percentage change over previous year) in a country's economy.

**Researchers:** Professionals engaged in the conception or creation of new knowledge, products, processes, methods and systems and also in the management of the projects concerned.

**Territory:** A territory that is constitutionally linked to one of the UNECE member countries and does not possess full political independence.

**Tertiary students:** Tertiary students are those enrolled in universities and other higher educational institutions. Note: the reference year is that in which the academic year starts.

**Total fertility rate:** The average number of children that would be born alive to a woman during her lifetime if she were to pass through her childbearing years conforming to the age-specific fertility rates of a given year.

Total population: Total mid-year or annual average population.

**Unemployment:** The unemployed are all the persons above a specific age who, during the reference period, were:

- (a) without work, i.e. were not in paid employment or self-employment; and
- (b) currently available for work, i.e. were available for paid employment or selfemployment during the reference period; and
- (c) seeking work, i.e. had taken specific steps in a specified reference period to seek paid employment or self-employment.

**Unemployment rate:** Share of the unemployed in the labour force (the total of employed and unemployed persons).

**UTC:** Coordinated Universal Time (UTC), maintained by the *Bureau International des Poids et Mesures* (BIPM), is the time scale that forms the basis for the coordinated dissemination of standard frequencies and time signals.

Youth unemployment rate: Share of the young unemployed in the active population (employed + unemployed) aged 15-24 years.

#### DATA SOURCES

The majority of the figures in the country profiles were extracted from the UNECE Statistical Database (unece.org/statistics/data), an online collection of official statistics from national and international sources.

Supplementary data for small countries (Andorra, Liechtenstein, Monaco and San Marino) and overseas territories were obtained from the websites of these countries and territories and/or directly from the statistical offices of these countries and territories.

Data on the population of capital cities were obtained from National Statistical Offices or, where not available, from the United Nations Demographic Yearbook (data available online at data.un.org).

## INTERNET ADDRESSES OF NATIONAL STATISTICAL ORGANIZATIONS

Albania	www.instat.gov.al
Andorra	www.estadistica.ad
Armenia	www.armstat.am
Austria	www.statist k.at
Azerbaijan	www.azstat.org
Belarus	www.belstat.gov.by
Belgium	www.statbel.fgov.be
Bosnia and Herzegovina	www.bhas.ba
Bulgaria	www.nsi.bg
Canada	www.statcan.ca
Croatia	www.dzs.hr
Cyprus	www.mof.gov.cy/cystat
Czech Republic	WWW.CZSO.CZ
Denmark	www.dst.dk
Estonia	www.stat.ee
Finland	www.stat.fi
France	www.insee.fr
Georgia	www.geostat.ge
Germany	www.destatis.de
Greece	www.statistics.gr
Hungary	www.ksh.hu
Iceland	www.statice.is
Ireland	www.cso.ie
Israel	www.cbs.gov.il
Italy	www.istat.it
Kazakhstan	www.stat.kz
Kyrgyzstan	www.stat.kg
Latvia	www.csb.lv
Liechtenstein	www.as.llv.li
Lithuania	www.stat.gov.lt
Luxembourg	www.statec.public.lu
Malta	www.nso.gov.mt
Monaco	www.monaco.gouv.mc
Montenegro	www.monstat.org
Moldova, Republic of	www.statistica.md

www.cbs.nl
www.ssb.no
www.stat.gov.pl
www.ine.pt
www.insse.ro
www.gks.ru
www.upeceds.sm
webrzs.stat.gov.rs
www.statistics.sk
www.stat.si
www.ine.es
www.scb.se
www.bfs.admin.ch
www.stat.tj
www.stat.gov.mk
www.turkstat.gov.tr
www.stat.gov.tm
www.ukrstat.gov.ua
www.statistics.gov.uk
www.fedstats.gov
www.stat.uz

## INTERNET ADDRESSES OF STATISTICAL OFFICES OF TERRITORIES

Faroe Islands	www.hagstova.fo
Greenland	www.stat.gl
St Pierre and Miquelon	www.saint-pierre-et-miquelon.pref.gouv.fr
Bermuda	www.statistics.gov.bm
Gibraltar	www.gibraltar.gov.gi/statistics
Guernsey	www.gov.gg/pru
Isle of Man	www.gov.im/treasury/economic
Jersey	www.gov.je/statistics
Kosovo	www.ks-gov.net/esk

	13	дь	Общая численность населения	Плотность населения	Официальный язык	Национальная валюта	Национальный статистический комитет	Возрастная структура населения	Hbi	The second se	чах	Ожидаемая продолжительность жизни (кол-во лет) на момент рождения, в возрасте 65 лет	Общий коэффициент рождаемости	Коэффициент рождаемости среди подростков	Средний возраст женщины при рождении первого ребенка	Использование компьютера по полу и возрасту	Женщины в составе трудовых ресурсов	Разница в оплате труда между мужчинами и женцинами	Среднемесячный доход	Почасовая заработная плата	Женщины с неполной занятостью	Количество женщин, обучающихся в высших учебных заведениях	Женщины – жертвы убийств
Francais		Superficie	Population totale Общая	Densité de population	Langues officielles Офици	Unité monétaire Национ	Office national de statistique	Population par âge Bo3pac	Femmes Женщины	Hommes Мужчины	En milliers B Tblcячax	Espérance de vie (en années) à la naissance. Ожидає à 65 ans	Indice synthétique de fécondité Oбщий	Taux de fécondité chez les adolescents Koadid	Age moyen des femmes à la naissance du Средний premier enfant	Utilisation d'un ordinateur par sexe et par âge Исполь	Les femmes dans la population active Женщи	Écart salarial homme/femme Paзница в о женщинами	Revenus mensuels Cpeghe	Salaires horaires	Les femmes travaillant à temps partiel Женщи	Femmes étudiantes dans l'enseignement Konuve supérieur yve6Hы	Les femmes victimes d'homicide Женщи
English		Area Sup	Total population Pop	Population density Den	Official languages	National currency Unit	National statistical office Office	Population by age	Women Ferr	Men Hon	Thousands	Life expectancy (in years) at birth, at 65 Esp à 65	Total fertility rate India	Adolescent fertility rate	Mean age of women at birth of first child Age	Computer use by age and sex Utili	Women in the labour force Les	Gender pay gap	Monthly eamings	Hourdy wages Sale	Women in part-time employment Les	Female tertiary students Fem sup	Women victims of homicide Les

Women researchers	Les femmes chercheuses	Женщиныисследователи
Women and men in selected occupation groups	Women and men in selected occupation Les femmes et les hommes dans certains groups	Женщины и мужчины в выбранных группах занятости
Legislators, senior officials	Membres de l'exécutif et des corps législatifs, cadres supérieurs de l'administration	Законодатели, высшие должностные лица и управляющие
and managers	publique, dirigeants et cadres supérieurs d'entreprises	
Professionals	Professions intellectuelles et scientifiques	Специалисты
Clerks	Employés de type administratif	Клерки (административные служащие)
Craft and related trade workers	Artisans et ouvriers des métiers de type artisanal	Работники ремесленного производства и сопутствующих сфер
Plant and machine operators	Conducteurs d'installations et de machines et ouvriers de l'assemblage	Операторы и монтажники промышленных установок и оборудования
and assemblers		
Women and men in public life	Femmes et hommes dans la vie publique	Женщины и мужчины в общественной жизни
Government ministers	Ministres du gouvernement	Министры правительства
Members of Parliament	Députés	Члены парламента
Judges	Juges	Судьи
Employment	Emploi	Занятость населения
Unemployment rate	Taux de chômage	Уровень безработицы
Youth unemployment rate	Taux de chômage des jeunes	Уровень безработицы среди молодежи
Exports of goods and services	Exportations de biens et services	Экспорт товаров и услуг
Imports of goods and services	Importa ions de biens et services	Импорт товаров и услуг
External trade balance	Solde des échanges extérieurs	Внешний торговый баланс
Gross external debt	Dette extérieure brute	Валовой внешний долг
Real GDP growth rate	Taux de croissance du PIB réel	Темпы роста реального ВВП
Economic activity rate	Taux d'activité économique	Уровень экономической активности
GDP in agriculture, industry, and services	PIB dans l'agriculture, l'industrie et les services	ВВП, произведенный в сельском хозяйстве, промышленности и сфере услуг

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Сельское хозяйство	Промышленность, включая строительство	Услуги	ВВП в текущих ценах	В миллионах долларов США, ППС	ВВП в текущих ценах на душу населения	Расходы на конечное потребление в текущих ценах на душу населения, в долларах США, ППС	Паритет покупательной способности	Валютный курс	Индекс потребительских цен	Процентное изменение по отношению к прошлому году	Доля основных секторов экономики в ВВП	Занятость населения в основных секторах экономики	Сельское хозяйство, охота, лесоводство и рыболовство (ISIC 3.1)	Сельское хозяйство, лесоводство и рыболовство (ISIC 4)	Производство, добыча полезных ископаемых, tt энергия (ISIC 3.1)	Производство, добыча полезных ископаемых, энергия, водоснабжение (ISIC 4)	Строительство (ISIC 3.1 & ISIC 4)	Оптовая и розничная торговля, ремонт; гостиницы и рестораны; транспорт и связь (ISIC 3.1)
Aariculture	Industrie (y compris la construction)	Services	PIB à prix courants	en millions de Dollars des Etats-Unis d'Amérique aux prix, PPA	PIB par habitant à prix courants	Dépense de consommation finale par tête à prix courants en Dollars des Etats-Unis d'Amérique, PPA	Parité de pouvoir d'achat (PPA)	Taux de change	Indice des prix à la consommation	Taux de variation annuel (%)	PIB par secteurs	Emploi par secteurs	Agriculture, chasse, sylviculture et pêche (ISIC 3.1)	Agriculture, sylviculture et pêche (ISIC 4)	Activités de fabrication et d'extraction; production de fourniture d'électricité de gaz et d'eau (ISIC 3.1)	Activités de fabrication et d'extraction; production de fourniture d'énergies et d'eau (ISIC 4)	Construction (ISIC 3.1 & ISIC 4)	Commerce, réparations automobile et d'articles domestiques; hôtels et restaurants; transports et communications (ISIC 3.1)
Aariculture	Industry (including construction)	Services	GDP at current prices	In millions of United States dollars, PPP:	GDP at current prices, per capita	Final consumption expenditure at current prices, per capita, United States dollars, PPP	Purchasing Power Parity (PPP)	Exchange rate	Consumer price index	% change over previous year	GDP by major sectors	Employment in major sectors	Agriculture, hunting, forestry and fishing (ISIC 3.1)	Agriculture, forestry and fishing (ISIC 4)	Manufacturing; mining & quarrying; energy (ISIC 3.1)	Manufacturing, mining and quarrying, energy and water supply (ISIC 4)	Construction (ISIC 3.1 & ISIC 4)	Wholesale & retail trade, repairs; hotels & restaurants; transport & communications (ISIC 3.1)

Wholesale and retail trade, transportation, accommodation and	Commerce de gros et de détail, transports; hôtels et restaurants; ac ivités de communications (ISIC 4)	Оптовая и розничная торговля, транспорт, проживание и питание, коммуникационная леятельность (ISIC 4)
food, communication activities (ISIC 4)		
Financial intermediation, real estate, ren ing & business activities (ISIC 3.1)	Activités financières; immobilier; location et activités de services aux entreprises (ISIC 3.1)	финансовое посредничество в операциях с недвижимостью, аренда и услуги предприятиям (ISIC 3.1)
Financial, insurance, real estate and other business service	Activités financières et d'assurances; immobilier; autres activités de services aux entreprises (ISIC 4)	Финансовые, услуги страхования, услуги недвижимости и другие услуги деловой деятельности (ISIC 4)
activities (ISIC 4)		
Other service activities (ISIC 3.1)	Autres activités de services (ISIC 3.1)	Иная деятельность в сфере услуг (ISIC 3.1)
Public administration and defence, education, health and other	Administration publique et défense; éducation; santé; autres services (ISIC 4)	Государственное управление и оборона. образование, здравоохранение и иная деятельность в сфере услуг (ISIC 4)
service activities (ISIC 4)		
Forest resources	Ressources forestières	Лесные ресурсы
Area of forest, percentage of land area	Superficie des forêts, pourcentage de la superficie des terres	Площадь лесов, процентное отношение к площади суши
Road accidents	Accidents de la route	Дорожно-транспортные происшествия
Persons injured in road accidents	Personnes blessées dans des accidents de la route	Раненые в дорожно-транспортных происшествиях
Persons killed in road accidents	Personnes tuées dans des accidents de la route	Погибшие в дорожно-транспортных происшествиях
Transport infrastructure	Infrastructures de transport	Транспортная инфраструктура
Railways	Chemins de fer	Железные дороги
Motorways	Autoroutes	Автомагистрали
Total length in kilometres	Longueur totale, en kilomètres	Общая протяженность в километрах

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### NOTES


# **JNECE Countries** in Figures **2013**

UNECE Countries in Figures has been published every other year since 2007, following on from its predecessor, Trends in Europe and North America. Summarising key economic, demographic, gender and transport data for each UNECE member State in simple tables and charts, it allows for quick and easy comparisons amongst countries and over time. The broad geographical spread of the UNECE region—encompassing Europe, North America and Central Asia—makes this publication a unique resource for international comparisons. Data are drawn primarily from the UNECE statistical database. 'ww.unece.org