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**Seventy-seventh session**

Agenda item 86

**The law of transboundary aquifers****Resolution adopted by the General Assembly  
on 7 December 2022***[on the report of the Sixth Committee (A/77/424, para. 7)]***77/112. The law of transboundary aquifers***The General Assembly,*

*Recalling* its resolutions [63/124](#) of 11 December 2008, [66/104](#) of 9 December 2011, [68/118](#) of 16 December 2013, [71/150](#) of 13 December 2016 and [74/193](#) of 18 December 2019,

*Noting* the major importance of the subject of the law of transboundary aquifers in the relations of States and the need for reasonable and proper management of transboundary aquifers, a vitally important natural resource, through international cooperation for present and future generations,

*Noting also* that the provisions of the draft articles on the law of transboundary aquifers have been taken into account in relevant instruments such as the Guarani Aquifer Agreement signed by Argentina, Brazil, Paraguay and Uruguay on 2 August 2010, and the Model Provisions on Transboundary Groundwaters adopted by the sixth Meeting of the Parties to the Convention on the Protection and Use of Transboundary Watercourses and International Lakes on 29 November 2012,

*Recognizing* that the 2030 Agenda for Sustainable Development<sup>1</sup> includes a goal on ensuring availability and sustainable management of water and sanitation for all,

*Taking note* of the High-level Panel on Water outcome document,<sup>2</sup>

*Commending* the efforts made by the Intergovernmental Hydrological Programme of the United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization in order for the Member States to draw more attention to and to deepen understanding of the draft articles on the law of transboundary aquifers,<sup>3</sup> in particular through organizing a series of training courses on the application of the draft articles as well

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<sup>1</sup> Resolution [70/1](#).

<sup>2</sup> High-level Panel on Water, "Making every drop count: an agenda for water action" (14 March 2018).

<sup>3</sup> Resolution [68/118](#), annex.



as compiling an inventory of and evaluating the world's transboundary aquifer systems,

*Emphasizing* the continuing importance of the codification and progressive development of international law, as referred to in Article 13, paragraph 1 (a), of the Charter of the United Nations,

*Noting* the comments of Governments and the discussions held in the Sixth Committee at the sixty-third, sixty-sixth, sixty-eighth, seventy-first, seventy-fourth and seventy-seventh sessions of the General Assembly on this topic,<sup>4</sup>

1. *Commends* to the attention of Governments the draft articles on the law of transboundary aquifers annexed to its resolution 68/118 as guidance for bilateral or regional agreements and arrangements for the proper management of transboundary aquifers;

2. *Encourages* the Intergovernmental Hydrological Programme of the United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization to continue its contribution by providing further scientific and technical assistance upon the consent of the recipient State and within its mandate;

3. *Decides* to include in the provisional agenda of its eighty-first session the item entitled "The law of transboundary aquifers".

*47th plenary meeting  
7 December 2022*

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<sup>4</sup> See A/C.6/63/SR.16, A/C.6/63/SR.17, A/C.6/63/SR.18, A/C.6/63/SR.19 and A/C.6/63/SR.26; A/C.6/66/SR.16 and A/C.6/66/SR.29; A/C.6/68/SR.16 and A/C.6/68/SR.29; A/C.6/71/SR.18, A/C.6/71/SR.19 and A/C.6/71/SR.33; A/C.6/74/SR.21; and A/C.6/77/SR.18, A/C.6/77/SR.19, A/C.6/77/SR.34 and A/C.6/77/SR.35. See also A/66/116, A/66/116/Add.1 and A/68/172.